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LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA, MONDAY, JULY 8, 1996 1 1 9:05 A. M. 2 3 DEPARTMENT NO. 101 HON. J. STEPHEN CZULEGER, JUDGE 4 APPEARANCES: 5 6 THE DEFENDANT, JOSEPH HUNT, WITH HIS COUNSEL, 7 MICHAEL CRAIN, BAR PANEL APPOINTMENT; AND ROWAN 8 KLEIN, BAR PANEL APPOINTMENT; ANDREW MC MULLEN, 9 DEPUTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY OF LOS ANGELES COUNTY; 10 IMOGENE KATAYAMA, DEPUTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY OF LOS ANGELES COUNTY, REPRESENTING THE PEOPLE OF THE 11 12 STATE OF CALIFORNIA. 13 2 14 (PAUL RUNYON, OFFICIAL REPORTER, CSR #8797.) 15 16 (M. HELEN THEISS, OFFICIAL REPORTER, CSR #2264.) 17 18 THE COURT: IN THE MATTER OF JOSEPH HUNT 19 HABEAS CORPUS, THE RECORD WILL REFLECT BOTH COUNSEL ARE 20 PRESENT, PETITIONER IS PRESENT. 21 BEFORE WE BEGIN CLOSING ARGUMENT, THERE HAS 22 BEEN A REQUEST FOR ELECTRONIC MEDIA COVERAGE. INCLINED TO SIGN THAT. I THOUGHT THE OBJECTION DURING THE 23 24 HEARING WAS THE TESTIMONY OF WITNESSES, WHICH I THOUGHT 25 WAS APPROPRIATE. THEREFORE, I DID NOT ALLOW THE FILMED 26 COVERAGE. 27 COUNSEL, WISH TO BE HEARD ON THE ISSUE?

MR. KLEIN: WE STILL OBJECT.

THE COURT: ANYTHING YOU WANT TO ADD FOR THE 2 1 2 RECORD? MR. KLEIN: NO. 3 THE COURT: PEOPLE? MR. MC MULLEN: SUBMITTED. 5 6 THE COURT: I HAVE SIGNED THE ORDER. I WILL ALLOW 7 THE COVERAGE AT THIS POINT. IT IS CLOSING ARGUMENT AND 8 MATTERS OF LEGAL ISSUES AS OPPOSED TO THE FACTUAL TESTIMONY AND APPEARANCES OF THE WITNESSES. 9 10 I HAVE READ AND -- THE PETITIONER'S OPENING BRIEF, THE RESPONDENT'S REPLY AND PETITIONER'S RESPONSE TO 11 THE RESPONDENT'S REPLY. IT'S WITH PETITIONER, THE CLOSING 12 13 ARGUMENT. MR. CRAIN: YES, YOUR HONOR. THANK YOU. 14 YOUR HONOR, AS YOU KNOW, THIS IS A -- A 15 UNIQUE CASE, I THINK, IN THE ANNALS OF CALIFORNIA 16 JURISPRUDENCE. I'M NOT HERE TO REITERATE ALL THE POINTS 17 18 THAT HAVE BEEN MADE IN THE BRIEFS. I THINK THEY COVER IT WELL. 19 20 I DO WISH TO ADDRESS THE COURT RATHER BRIEFLY 21 ON SOME OF THESE -- ON SOME OF THESE MATTERS, AND IT'S A 22 UNIQUE CASE, I THINK, AS THE COURT KNOWS, BECAUSE IT'S A 23 CASE IN WHICH THE ALLEGED VICTIM, WE BELIEVE, HAS BEEN 24 SHOWN NOT TO HAVE BEEN A VICTIM, THAT THERE WAS NO MURDER 25 IN THE CASE. 26 UNLIKE ANY OTHER OF THOSE CASES IN CALIFORNIA 3 27 HISTORY WHERE IT WAS A NO BODY TYPE OF CASE, NO ONE HAS 28 TESTIFIED SUBSEQUENT TO THE TRIAL THAT THEY HAVE SEEN THE

SUPPOSED VICTIM ALIVE ON DATES AND YEARS FOLLOWING THE TRIAL, AND CERTAINLY NOT PEOPLE WHO IN FACT KNEW THE VICTIM AND WERE NOT MERELY STRANGERS WHO MADE SOME SORT OF IDENTIFICATION ON THE BASIS OF SEEING SOMEONE FOR THE FIRST TIME.

AS THE COURT KNOWS, AND THIS IS PRELIMINARY,

I'M NOT TELLING YOUR HONOR ANYTHING YOU DON'T ALREADY

KNOW, BUT JUST TO PERHAPS EMPHASIZE, WHAT THIS COURT IS

BEING ASKED TO DO, OF COURSE, IS NOT TO SAY TO MR. HUNT,

"MR. HUNT, YOU ARE FREE TO LEAVE. JUST WALK OUT. THE

CASE IS OVER BY SEEKING THE RELIEF YOU SEEK."

THE RELIEF WE SEEK IS NOTHING MORE THAN A

FAIR TRIAL IN WHICH MR. HUNT WITH COMPETENT COUNSEL, WHICH
HE DID NOT HAVE IN THE FIRST TRIAL, WOULD BE ALLOWED TO

PRESENT THE EVIDENCE THAT THE SANTA MONICA JURY NEVER
HEARD IN 1987, THAT PEOPLE SUCH AS THE WITNESSES THAT HAVE
BEEN PRESENTED TO THIS COURT SAW MR. LEVIN ALIVE, SOMEONE
WHO THEY KNEW WELL. THAT'S ALL WE'RE SEEKING HERE.

THAT'S ALL THE LAW REQUIRES OF THIS COURT IN GRANTING THE
PETITION.

AS I SAID IN THE BRIEFS, I THINK THIS IS AN OPPORTUNITY, AS THIS CASE PROVIDES, FOR THE COURT TO DEMONSTRATE TO THE -- TO THE WORLD IN FOLLOWING THE LAW, WHICH IS ALL I ASK THE COURT TO DO, THAT OUR SYSTEM DOES IN FACT WORK.

OCCASIONALLY WE SEE REMINDERS OF THIS, AND I
WANT TO TALK A FEW MOMENTS ABOUT THE IN RE JONES CASE,
WHICH THE CALIFORNIA SUPREME COURT A WEEK AGO JUST ISSUED

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OF COUNSEL, WHERE I NOTICE THAT CASE WAS PENDING FOR SOME TEN YEARS BEFORE THE COURT DETERMINED THAT THAT LITIGANT, TOO, HAD BEEN DEPRIVED OF HIS CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT TO COMPETENT COUNSEL. AND THEY AGAIN DID NOT SAY, "WELL, YOU CAN GO HOME NOW." BUT THEY SAID TO THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY, "YOU CAN NOW RETRY HIM, AND THIS TIME HE COULD GET A

CONSTITUTIONALLY PROPER TRIAL."

A DECISION IN, A UNANIMOUS DECISION INVOLVING INCOMPETENCE

I KNOW THAT THIS COURT IS AWARE THAT THIS IS A CASE THAT OVER THE PAST -- MORE THAN A DECADE HAS AROUSED A GREAT DEAL OF PUBLIC INTEREST AND PUBLIC CURIOSITY ABOUT THE CASE, AND I THINK THAT STAYS WITH US TODAY. NOT THAT THAT IS SOMETHING FOR THE COURT TO BASE ITS DETERMINATION ON ONE WAY OR THE OTHER, BUT I THINK IT SHOWS THE UNIQUENESS OF THIS CASE. IT'S NOT MERELY AN

I THINK THAT THE BRIEFS THAT WE FILED ON BEHALF OF PETITIONER HAVE CLEARLY, I BELIEVE, SET FORTH THE RECORD IN THE CASE THAT'S BEFORE THIS COURT. HAVE CLEARLY SET FORTH AND ATTEMPTED TO CLEAR UP ANY CONFUSION REGARDING ISSUES WHICH MAY HAVE ARISEN DURING THE COURSE OF THE HEARING.

UNUSUAL CASE. I THINK IT'S -- IT'S A UNIQUE ONE.

I RECOGNIZE THAT THE COURT HAS READ THE BRIEFS, AND AGAIN, THIS IS NOT GOING TO BE A MINUTE EXPLORATION OF EACH DETAIL IN THE CASE, BUT I DO BELIEVE THAT ANY QUESTIONS THAT THIS CASE MAY HAVE RAISED OR ANY POINTS THAT THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE MAY HAVE RAISED ARE MET AND DEALT WITH AND EXPLAINED IN THOSE TWO BRIEFS

THAT WE FILED. 1 2 THE COURT: LET ME ASK YOU, DO YOU THINK THE 3 WERNER, GHALEB AND ROBINSON SIGHTINGS ARE NEWLY DISCOVERED 4 EVIDENCE --MR. CRAIN: WHICH ONES? 5 6 THE COURT: WERNER, GHALEB AND ROBINSON. ARE 7 THOSE -- IS THAT NEWLY DISCOVERED EVIDENCE AS DEFINED BY 8 GONZALEZ AND SOME OF THE OTHER CASES? 9 MR. CRAIN: TO ANSWER THE COURT'S OUESTION, GERRARD 10 IS CLEARLY NEWLY DISCOVERED. WE TAKE THE --THE COURT: DID I SAY GERRARD? 11 MR. CRAIN: YOU DID NOT SAY GERRARD. 12 THE COURT: OKAY. 13 14 MR. CRAIN: I'M SAYING FOR CLARITY'S SAKE THAT I THINK EVERYONE HERE WOULD CONCEDE THAT THAT IS NEWLY 15 16 DISCOVERED EVIDENCE. IT WAS EVIDENCE THAT WAS NOT IN 17 EXISTENCE. THE SIGHTING OF LEVIN IN MYKONOS WAS NOT IN 18 EXISTENCE UNTIL AFTER THE TRIAL HAD BEEN OVER FOR SOME SIX 19 MONTHS. 20 WITH REGARD TO THE OTHER WITNESSES THAT THE 21 COURT IS INQUIRING ABOUT, IT'S OUR POSITION -- OUR 22 POSITION IS TWOFOLD ON THAT ONE. IT IS NEWLY DISCOVERED EVIDENCE BECAUSE I THINK THE RECORD READ FAIRLY SHOWS THAT 23 24 NONE OF THIS EVIDENCE WAS -- IT WAS NOT PRESENTED DURING 25 THE TRIAL ITSELF. 26 THE COURT: BUT WAS COUNSEL MADE AWARE OF IT?

MR. CRAIN: WELL, I DON'T -- WITH REGARD TO --

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THE COURT: TRIAL COUNSEL, I MEAN.

MR. CRAIN: WITH REGARD TO THE GHALEB TESTIMONY, I THINK THE RECORD IS -- IS AMBIGUOUS, BUT I DON'T THINK IT SUPPORTS A FINDING THAT BARENS HIMSELF WAS MADE AWARE OF IT UNTIL AFTER THE CASE HAD ALREADY BEEN SUBMITTED TO THE

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JURY ON THE GUILT PHASE. 6

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I THINK THAT IN TERMS OF WHETHER SOMETHING IS NEW EVIDENCE, THE PROPER WAY TO LOOK AT IT IS IN TERMS OF WHETHER IT WAS THERE, TRIAL COUNSEL HAD IT AT THE TIME OF THE -- THAT THE LITIGATION OF THE ISSUE OF GUILT OR INNOCENCE WAS BEING PRESENTED.

THE COURT: YOU HAVE REACHED THE POINT, THEN, THAT I HAVE A OUESTION ABOUT. IF COUNSEL BECOMES AWARE OF NEWLY DISCOVERED EVIDENCE DURING THE PENALTY PORTION OF THE TRIAL, CAN -- CAN PETITIONER THEN LATER SAY THAT IT IS IN FACT NEWLY DISCOVERED EVIDENCE WHEN IN FACT THE JURY TRIAL IS NOT YET COMPLETED? I CAN'T FIND ANYTHING ON THAT ISSUE.

MR. CRAIN: I THINK YOU'RE RIGHT. IT IS NOT AN ISSUE THAT'S BEEN CLEARLY RESOLVED. I WOULD SAY THIS. THOUGH, I THINK IT'S AKIN TO COUNSEL FINDING OUT OR NOT FINDING THAT EVIDENCE AFTER A CONVICTION IS IN BUT BEFORE THE MOTION FOR NEW TRIAL IS MADE.

ALTHOUGH THE STANDARD, AS I SAID, IN HALL IS DIFFERENT IN TERMS OF IT DOESN'T TALK ABOUT -- IT DOES NOT ADD THE SAME STANDARD AS 1181 DOES IN TERMS OF DILIGENCE OF COUNSEL. IT'S SOMEWHAT OF A GRAY AREA, BUT I THINK IN TERMS OF A DEATH PENALTY CASE COUNSEL CERTAINLY, IF HE COMES ACROSS NEW EVIDENCE THAT -- THAT HE SHOULD HAVE

PRESENTED, CRITICAL EVIDENCE SUCH AS THIS WHICH SHOULD
HAVE BEEN PRESENTED AT THE GUILT PHASE AFTER THE JURY HAD
BEGUN DELIBERATIONS ON THE GUILT PHASE, HE CAN ASK TO
REOPEN THE TRIAL.

THE JUDGE CAN RULE THAT IT CAN BE REOPENED.

I DON'T THINK THAT IS IN DISPUTE IF THE JURY HAS NOT

REACHED A CONVICTION.

IN ANY CASE, WHERE THERE IS A MOTION FOR NEW TRIAL PENDING, HE CAN BRING THAT TO THE ATTENTION OF THE COURT, BUT I WANTED TO --

THE COURT: THERE WAS A SIGHTING WITNESS THAT DID
TESTIFY DURING THE PENALTY PHASE.

MR. CRAIN: IT WAS MRS. WALNEER.

THE COURT: RIGHT.

SO CLEARLY COUNSEL IS AWARE THAT THERE WAS
THE ABILITY TO PRESENT, TRIAL COUNSEL WAS AWARE THAT THERE
WAS THE ABILITY TO PRESENT SIGHTING EVIDENCE DURING THE
PENALTY PHASE OF THE TRIAL.

I GUESS MY QUESTION IS IT MAY GO TO THE ISSUE OF INCOMPETENCE OF COUNSEL, BUT CAN YOU RAISE NEWLY DISCOVERED EVIDENCE WHEN THERE'S AT LEAST SOME EVIDENCE THAT COUNSEL WAS AWARE DURING THIS TRIAL OF THE EXISTENCE OF WERNER, GHALEB AND ROBINSON?

MR. CRAIN: I THINK IN TERMS OF LOOKING AT IT IN
TERMS OF NEW EVIDENCE IT HAS TO BE ONE OR THE OTHER. I
THINK THE EVIDENCE REALLY WAS THAT BARENS DID NOT BECOME
AWARE OF GHALEB UNTIL IT APPEARS THAT THE GUILT PHASE
EVIDENCE WAS ALREADY IN AND THE JURY WAS -- THEY ARE

DELIBERATING OR WAS ABOUT TO DELIBERATE.

BUT, NEVERTHELESS, CLEARLY IT WOULD SEEM TO

ME THAT IF COUNSEL IS AWARE IN A CASE WHERE -- SUCH AS

THIS WAS, WITH THE SET OF FACTS THAT WE HAD AND THE

EVIDENCE ABOUT RON LEVIN AND THE FACT THAT NO ALLEGED

MURDER VICTIM WAS EVER -- WAS EVER FOUND, COUNSEL'S

FAILURE TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT IT IN TERMS OF GETTING THAT

EVIDENCE BEFORE THE JURY SO THEY COULD DELIBERATE ON IT IN

TERMS OF DECIDING GUILT IS INCOMPETENCE PER SE. WHAT MORE

CAN THERE BE?

THE COURT: WHAT ABOUT --

MR. CRAIN: PARDON ME.

THE COURT: WHAT ABOUT WERNER AND ROBINSON, THEN?

MR. CRAIN: WERNER AND ROBINSON, THE FACT IS THAT
IN BOTH OF THESE INSTANCES -- FOR EXAMPLE WITH ROBINSON, I
THINK THE EVIDENCE IS CLEAR THAT BARENS WAS MADE AWARE OF
IT AND DID NOTHING ABOUT IT. NEVER INTERVIEWED ROBINSON.
ROBINSON CAME TO THE COURTHOUSE. ROBINSON TALKED TO THE
DISTRICT ATTORNEY, AND BARENS SAT ON HIS HANDS.

THE COURT: SO CAN YOU CLAIM THAT THAT IS NEWLY DISCOVERED EVIDENCE?

MR. CRAIN: WELL --

THE COURT: IT MAY GO TO THE ISSUE OF INCOMPETENCE OF COUNSEL, BUT IS IT NEWLY DISCOVERED?

MR. CRAIN: I WANTED TO SAY -- I SAID THERE ARE TWO POINTS HERE, IF I MAY, JUST TO ASSIST THIS DISCUSSION.

THE SECOND POINT IS UNDER HALL. THE HALL STANDARD IS QUITE CLEAR THAT ONCE NEWLY DISCOVERED

EVIDENCE IS PRESENTED IN THE CASE THE PETITIONER ON HABEAS CORPUS HAS A LEGAL RIGHT TO PRESENT ANY OTHER EVIDENCE TENDING TO SHOW INNOCENCE THAT IS NOT NEWLY DISCOVERED EVIDENCE BUT WHICH IS NOT CUMULATIVE.

SO UNDER HALL -- I THINK IT'S SOMETHING THAT THE COURT NEED NOT REALLY CONCERN ITSELF WITH IN TERMS OF THE LABEL AS TO ROBINSON, GHALEB AND WERNER, WHETHER IT'S NEW EVIDENCE OR NOT NEW EVIDENCE BECAUSE UNDER HALL IT'S ADMISSIBLE EVIDENCE, AND IT'S EVIDENCE THAT THE COURT HAS TO CONSIDER IN DECIDING WHETHER OR NOT THE STANDARD OF IN RE GONZALEZ, PEOPLE VERSUS GONZALEZ IS MET.

THE PEOPLE TOOK THE POSITION, WHICH I WOULD TRUST THE COURT DISPOSES OF AS QUICKLY AS IT SHOULD, THAT SOMEHOW THE EVIDENCE, ALTHOUGH -- AS CONSIDERED UNDER HALL, IS CUMULATIVE. I MEAN, THAT'S PREPOSTEROUS.

CUMULATIVE EVIDENCE OBVIOUSLY WOULD BE IF 10 WITNESSES WERE BROUGHT IN TO ESTABLISH A POINT THAT ONE OR TWO COULD MAKE AS TO THE SAME EVENTS AT THE SAME TIME.

BUT THESE WITNESSES ALL SAW LEVIN AT

DIFFERENT TIMES AND DIFFERENT PLACES AND EVEN DIFFERENT

YEARS. IT'S NOT CUMULATIVE EVIDENCE IN THE LEGAL SENSE.

I THINK THAT IS SORT OF -- IT'S AN ABSURDITY REALLY.

THE COURT: WELL, YOU COULD HAVE CUMULATIVE EVIDENCE.

MR. CRAIN: YOU COULD.

THE COURT: LET'S ASSUME YOU ONLY HAVE ONE SIGHTING WITNESS. YOU HAD THREE SIGHTING WITNESSES IN MR. HUNT'S SANTA MONICA TRIAL. LET'S ASSUME TEN YEARS AFTER THE FACT

SOMEONE COMES UP WITH ANOTHER SIGHTING. ISN'T THE FACT
THAT IT IS CUMULATIVE A FACTOR IN DECIDING WHETHER OR NOT
IT'S SUFFICIENT EVIDENCE TO GIVE A NEW TRIAL?

MR. CRAIN: AS I SAID IN THE BRIEFS, I THINK IT
WOULD BE CUMULATIVE EVIDENCE IF MR. HUNT WERE SEEKING
TO -- SOMEONE ELSE, SAY THE GAS STATION ATTENDANT FROM
ARIZONA AT THIS POINT TO SAY LIKE, "I WAS THERE LIKE
LOPEZ AND CANCHOLA AND I ALSO SAW THE MAN IDENTIFIED AS
MR. LEVIN."

THAT WOULD APPEAR TO BE CUMULATIVE EVIDENCE.

WE CITED THE AUTHORITY CITING WHAT CUMULATIVE

IS. I DON'T THINK THAT'S A FAIR READING OF WHAT

CUMULATIVE IS. IF YOU HAVE A WITNESS WHO SEES THE

PURPORTED DECEASED ALIVE AT A DIFFERENT TIME, LOCALE, A

DIFFERENT PLACE, THAT'S A COMPLETELY SEPARATE PIECE OF

EVIDENCE WHICH SHOWS UNDER IN RE HALL THAT THE -- THAT

THE -- THAT THE PETITIONER IS FACTUALLY INNOCENT.

I DON'T THINK IT'S CUMULATIVE. I DON'T THINK
THE COURT WOULD BE ABLE TO PROPERLY CONSIDER THAT. THAT'S
MORE FULLY SET FORTH IN TERMS OF THE PLEADING, IN TERMS OF
THE CASE AUTHORITY ON THAT. I WON'T TAKE THE COURT'S TIME
TO THUMB THROUGH IT, BUT IT'S THERE.

I THINK THAT, AS I SAY, I THINK IN TERMS OF WHETHER OR NOT THIS IS CONSIDERED -- CLEARLY GERRARD, WHO THE PEOPLE HAVE PROPERLY, IT SEEMS TO ME READING THEIR PLEADING, CONCEDED IS A CREDIBLE WITNESS, THAT'S NEW EVIDENCE. THAT IS NOT IN DISPUTE.

THE COURT: GERRARD IS YOUR BEST WITNESS. WHY

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DON'T YOU TALK ABOUT MS. GERRARD.

MR. CRAIN: WELL, FIRST OF ALL, MR. HOLMES, WHO KNEW MR. LEVIN WELL, AS I SAID IN THE BRIEFS, IS SOMEONE WHO SAID THAT RON LEVIN IS SOMEONE WHO IS EASILY RECOGNIZABLE.

I DON'T KNOW WHAT THE COURT WANTS TO HEAR AT THIS POINT. THIS IS SOMEBODY WHO KNEW HIM WELL, KNEW HIM OVER AN EXTEND PERIOD OF TIME. TESTIFIED UNDER OATH THEY WERE POSITIVE. DESCRIBED HIM TO A T. SAID HE WAS THE MAN.

AS I SAID, THERE'S A CERTAIN AMOUNT, IT SEEMS TO ME, OF HYPOCRISY WHERE, AS I SAY, THE PRISONS OF THE STATE ARE FILED WITH LIKE IN THE PEOPLE VERSUS ALLEN CASE WHERE SOMEONE IS CONVICTED ON A VERY SKETCHY I.D. BY A STRANGER WHO IS ROBBED UNDER DUBIOUS CIRCUMSTANCES, DARKNESS, STOCKING MASK, GUN IN THE FACE, THAT SORT OF THING, AND, YOU KNOW, THE DEFENSE ATTORNEY DOES HIS BEST TO GET UP AND ARGUE, TO ARGUE THAT SOMEHOW THAT IS A REASONABLE DOUBT HERE WHICH IS POOH POOHED BY THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE AND THE JURY AND THE APPELLATE COURTS AND THE PERSON IS SITTING THERE DOING UMPTEEN NUMBER OF YEARS, IF NOT LIFE, IN STATE PRISON.

AND HERE WE HAVE A WITNESS ON A PREPONDERANCE OF EVIDENCE STANDARD WHO KNEW THE ALLEGED DECEASED WELL, SAID THAT SHE SAW HIM, SAID THAT SHE WAS POSITIVE, AND UNDER THE APPLICATION OF 2.92 OF CAL JIC TO HER TESTIMONY, THE EVIDENCE IT WOULD SEEM TO ME IS OVERWHELMING.

THE COURT: WELL, THE DIFFERENCE -- THAT HAS FACIAL

APPEAL, BUT THE DIFFERENCE IN THAT ARGUMENT IS IF YOU, AS
THE DEFENSE LAWYER, HAD EVIDENCE THAT THE VICTIM WASN'T
DEAD YOU WOULD INTRODUCE IT, BUT CLEARLY THERE WAS
EVIDENCE THAT MR. LEVIN WAS DEAD THAT WAS INTRODUCED
DURING THIS TRIAL. ALTHOUGH IT HAS FACIAL APPEAL, THERE
IS EVIDENCE TO THE CONTRARY.

MR. CRAIN: WELL, THE COURT SAYS THERE IS EVIDENCE.

I MEAN, AS THE COURT WELL KNOWS, THIS WAS A CIRCUMSTANTIAL

EVIDENCE CASE OF SOMEONE WHO, NUMBER ONE, WAS -- IF NOT

THE LEADING CON MAN IN THIS STATE, WAS CERTAINLY ONE OF

THE MAJOR COMPETITORS IN THE FIELD --

THE COURT: HE WOULD BE IN TOUGH COMPETITION WITH MR. HUNT ON THAT, BUT IT'S NOT COMPLETELY CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE. I MEAN, HOW MANY -- I DIDN'T COUNT THEM. WAS IT SIX PEOPLE THAT MR. HUNT CONFESSED TO AND SAID THAT, "I WENT OUT AND I KILLED LEVIN WITH MR. PITTMAN."

MR. CRAIN: YOU KNOW, YOUR HONOR --

THE COURT: THERE IS DIRECT EVIDENCE.

MR. CRAIN: YOU KNOW, YOUR HONOR, THAT -- THAT -- I DON'T KNOW TO WHAT EXTENT THIS COURT HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO CONSIDER THE TESTIMONY AT THE SECOND TRIAL IN SAN MATEO WHERE MR. HUNT SPENT THREE WEEKS ON THE WITNESS STAND AND THE SCOPE OF THE BBC, THE FACTIONS WITHIN THE BBC, THE ISSUES OF THE MAY BROTHERS AND THEIR COHORTS ATTEMPTING TO BREAK THE B.B.C. INTO FACTIONS FOR THEIR OWN FINANCIAL PROFIT, AND MR. HUNT'S TESTIMONY AND EXPLANATION AS TO WHY THOSE STATEMENTS WERE MADE, FOR WHATEVER IT'S WORTH, WERE ACCEPTED BY EIGHT MEMBERS OF THAT JURY, PERHAPS ALL 12.

IT MAY HAVE BEEN THAT THE OTHERS HAD SOME OTHER PROBLEM WITH THE EVIDENCE IN THE CASE. BE THAT --

THE COURT: HOLD ON. I'M REALLY NOT CONCERNED WITH THE SAN MATEO TRIAL. I'M CONCERNED WITH THE SANTA MONICA TRIAL. AND THE SANTA MONICA TRIAL HAD EVIDENCE OF FIVE OR SIX INDIVIDUALS COMING IN AND TESTIFYING THAT MR. HUNT CONFESSED TO THEM THAT HE HAD KILLED LEVIN. THAT IS A PIECE OF EVIDENCE THAT YOU CAN'T SIMPLY SAY, "WELL, IT'S CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE, DISREGARD IT." IT IS EVIDENCE THAT THE COURT HAS TO CONSIDER.

MR. CRAIN: THERE WAS EVIDENCE -- IT WAS A CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE CASE, AND THERE WAS EVIDENCE THAT AT THE JUNE 24TH MEETING MR. HUNT MADE THOSE STATEMENTS. THAT'S TRUE.

THERE WAS ALSO EVIDENCE PRESENTED THAT -
THAT SHOULD HAVE BEEN PRESENTED THAT MR. LEVIN, AS I SAID,

WAS A CON MAN; THAT MR. LEVIN HAD A MOTIVE TO FLEE, MANY

MOTIVES TO FLEE; THAT MR. LEVIN HAD THE FINANCIAL

WHEREWITHAL TO FLEE; AND THAT MR. LEVIN IN FACT DID FLEE.

SO, YOU KNOW, THAT'S SORT OF -- ALL PART OF THE MIX, I

SUPPOSE.

BUT GOING BACK TO GERRARD, I MEAN, THE FACT IS HERE: IS THIS LADY, WHO HAS TESTIFIED NOW NOT ONLY AT THE SAN MATEO TRIAL BUT HAS TESTIFIED HERE IN FRONT OF THIS COURT -- I MEAN, THE PEOPLE HAVEN'T SHOWN ONE REASON OTHER THAN AN IFFY DIXIT ARGUMENT AS TO WHY HER TESTIMONY SHOULD BE REJECTED. I MEAN, THIS IS A PREPONDERANCE OF EVIDENCE STANDARD. WE'RE NOT HERE TO PROVE THE ACCURACY

OF AN IDENTIFICATION BEYOND A REASONABLE DOUBT. I THINK WE HAVE PERSONALLY, BUT THAT'S NOT THE ISSUE.

THE COURT: DO YOU AGREE WITH THEIR COMMENT IN

THEIR PAPERS THAT IF I FIND THAT MS. GERRARD DID SEE

MR. LEVIN I MUST GRANT THE PETITION, BUT IF I FIND THAT

SHE BELIEVES THAT SHE SAW MR. LEVIN THEN THERE'S MORE OF A

QUESTION AND I NEED TO EVALUATE THE EVIDENCE MORE

THOROUGHLY?

MR. CRAIN: WELL, I THINK CLEARLY IF THE COURT FINDS THAT SHE SAW MR. LEVIN THAT IS THE END OF THE ISSUE.

CLEARLY THE PETITION HAS TO BE ISSUED.

THE COURT: WHAT IF I BELIEVE THAT SHE THINKS SHE SAW LEVIN, WHAT DO I DO WITH THAT?

MR. CRAIN: WELL, I THINK THE COURT HAS TO MAKE A DETERMINATION AS TO WHETHER OR NOT -- CLEARLY SHE DOES THINK THAT SHE SAW LEVIN, BUT IT GOES BEYOND THAT. I THINK THE COURT HAS TO FIND ON THE RECORD HERE -- I MEAN, THE COURT -- I THINK THE STANDARD IS -- HAVE WE ESTABLISHED THIS PARTICULAR FACT BY A PREPONDERANCE OF THE EVIDENCE. AND BY A PREPONDERANCE OF THE EVIDENCE DID SHE SEE RON LEVIN?

THE COURT: IF I FIND THAT, I BELIEVE THAT SHE DID

SEE LEVIN, DO I THEN LOOK AT THE TRIAL EVIDENCE AND

BALANCE THAT TRIAL EVIDENCE VERSUS HER SUBJECTIVE BELIEF

THAT SHE SAW LEVIN?

MR. CRAIN: WELL, FIRST OF ALL, I THINK THE WAY THE O.S.C. IS WRITTEN IS THAT THE O.S.C. -- AND I THINK THAT THE LAW IS THE COURT IS REQUIRED TO LOOK AT THE GERRARD

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TESTIMONY WITH REGARD TO LEVIN BY ITSELF, AND I THINK THAT'S WHAT THE COURT HAS TO DO.

THE COURT: BUT HOW DO I MAKE THAT EVALUATION? LET'S ASSUME THAT I HAVE A QUESTION WHETHER GERRARD ACTUALLY SAW LEVIN, BECAUSE IF I FIND THAT GERRARD SAW LEVIN, PETITION IS GRANTED. BUT LET'S SAY I HAVE A QUESTION. THAT QUESTION IS I THINK OBJECTIVELY -- I SHOULD SAY I THINK SUBJECTIVELY THAT GERRARD SAW LEVIN. WHAT THEN DO I DO WITH THAT EVIDENCE?

MR. CRAIN: IF THE COURT THINKS THAT SHE SUBJECTIVELY SAW LEVIN?

THE COURT: RIGHT. BUT I DON'T BELIEVE THAT LEVIN IS ALIVE.

MR. CRAIN: WELL, OF COURSE, FIRST OF ALL, THE OUESTION IS NOT WHETHER LEVIN IS ALIVE AT THIS PARTICULAR MOMENT, BUT WHETHER LEVIN WAS ALIVE AFTER JUNE 6TH, 1984.

THE COURT: SURE, RIGHT.

MR. CRAIN: I THINK THE COURT HAS TO MAKE -- MAYBE WE ARE NOT -- MAYBE WE'RE SAYING THE SAME THING BUT IN DIFFERENT WORDS. I THINK THE COURT HAS TO -- FIRST OF ALL, I THINK THE O.S.C. DIRECTS THE COURT TO LOOK AT HER TESTIMONY BY ITSELF AND MAKE THAT DETERMINATION. THE DETERMINATION AS TO WHETHER OR NOT A PREPONDERANCE OF THE EVIDENCE -- IT IS ESTABLISHED THAT SHE SAW RON LEVIN. I THINK THAT IS THE ISSUE. PERHAPS I'M MISSING THE COURT'S --

THE COURT: I UNDERSTAND YOUR POSITION.

MR. CRAIN: BUT IN TERMS --

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THE COURT: YOU ARE SAYING THAT I LOOK AT THAT, AND I LOOK AT NONE OF THE OTHER EVIDENCE.

MR. CRAIN: OBVIOUSLY THE COURT IS GOING TO BE THE ONE THAT MAKES THIS DECISION. I CAN ONLY LOOK AT WHAT I BELIEVE TO BE THE LANGUAGE OF THE O.S.C. TO SAY THAT I THINK THE COURT HAS TO DO IT WITHOUT EVALUATING THE OTHER EVIDENCE IN THE CASE.

BUT ALSO IF THE COURT WERE TO LOOK AT IT IN

THE CONTEXT OF THE OTHER EVIDENCE IN THE CASE, I THINK THE

COURT HAS TO LOOK AT THE EVIDENCE THAT WAS NOT PRESENTED

BECAUSE THAT PART IS BOUND UP WITH THE I.A.C. ISSUE.

I DON'T THINK THE COURT CAN FAIRLY APPROACH

ITS TASK BY SAYING, "I'LL LOOK AT THE EVIDENCE THAT WAS

PRESENTED IN A TRIAL WHERE THE MAIN PROSECUTION THRUST IN

ITS FINAL ARGUMENT AND IT'S PRESENTATION TO THE JURY WERE

NEVER ADDRESSED BY DEFENSE COUNSEL DUE HIS INCOMPETENCE."

I DON'T THINK THE COURT CAN TAKE A PARTIAL,

MISLEADING AND UNFAIR VIEW OF WHAT WAS PRESENTED AT TRIAL

IN TERMS OF ATTEMPTING TO SOMEHOW DETERMINE WHETHER OR NOT

MS. -- MRS. GERRARD'S TESTIMONY WAS CREDIBLE.

I DON'T KNOW IF I'M MAKING --

THE COURT: I UNDERSTAND WHAT YOU ARE SAYING. YOU ARE SAYING THAT PETITIONER WASN'T GIVEN A CHANCE TO FULLY EXPLORE OR ATTACK THE WITNESSES BECAUSE HIS COUNSEL WAS INCOMPETENT IN THE SANTA MONICA TRIAL.

ASSUMING FOR THE MOMENT I LOOK AT THE
EVIDENCE WITH ALL OF ITS WARTS. THAT IS, THERE MAY HAVE
BEEN SOME FALLING DOWN. THE O.S.C. DIRECTS US TO CONSIDER

"NEWLY DISCOVERED EVIDENCE THAT RON LEVIN IS STILL ALIVE
AND ADDITIONAL IMPEACHMENT EVIDENCE WHICH CASTS DOUBT ON
THE ACCURACY AND RELIABILITY OF THE JURY'S VERDICT THE

TO CONSIDER THE ACCURACY AND RELIABILITY OF THE JURY'S VERDICT THAT DEFENDANT MURDERED LEVIN WHAT I AM BEING ASKED TO DO IS LOOK AT ALL OF THE EVIDENCE IN THE CASE AND DECIDE WHETHER, IF I BELIEVE MS. GERRARD BELIEVES SHE SAW LEVIN, THAT IS SUFFICIENT TO OVERCOME THE OVERWHELMING EVIDENCE, AS DESCRIBED BY THE COURT OF APPEALS, AGAINST MR. HUNT.

YOUR RESPONSE.

DEFENDANT MURDERED LEVIN."

MR. CRAIN: WELL, MY CONCERN WAS, IN THINKING ABOUT WHAT WOULD BE DISCUSSED TODAY, WAS THAT THE COURT WOULD SEIZE ON THIS -- THIS LINE THAT THE COURT OF APPEAL USED TO SOMEHOW FACTOR IT INTO THE EQUATION, BUT -- IT MAY HAVE A CERTAIN TEMPTATION, BUT I TRUST THAT IN THE FINAL ANALYSIS THIS COURT WON'T DO IT FOR THE VERY REASONS THAT I SAY.

THE COURT OF APPEAL IN ITS USE OF THAT TERM WAS TALKING ABOUT THE DIRECT APPEAL ONLY. JUST LIKE THE CALIFORNIA SUPREME COURT WAS TALKING ABOUT THE DIRECT APPEAL IN THE RECENT JONES CASE THAT WAS DECIDED A WEEK AGO. IT WAS IN THE "DAILY JOURNAL" ON JULY 1ST. WHEN IT CAME TO LOOKING AT THE CASE ON HABEAS CORPUS, IT'S A DIFFERENT THING.

SO THAT -- YOU KNOW, IT WOULD HAVE BEEN EASY

FOR THE COURT TO SAY, "WELL, WE MADE ALL THESE COMMENTS IN THE DIRECT APPEAL OPINION ABOUT THE STRENGTH OF THE EVIDENCE." I MEAN, THE COURT OF APPEAL ON THE DIRECT APPEAL HAD -- HAD A DIFFERENT PICTURE OF THE CASE THAN THIS COURT HAS BEEN GIVEN. THIS COURT HAS BEEN GIVEN A PICTURE NOT ONLY MIXED WITH TESTIMONY BY WITNESSES WHO SAW LEVIN AFTER THE DATE OF THE SUPPOSED MURDER, BUT ALSO A TRIAL RECORD, AS I SAID, THAT WAS WOEFULLY INCOMPLETE WHERE THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY WAS ABLE TO GET UP AND SAY, YOU KNOW, "BARENS SAYS THIS. WHERE IS THE EVIDENCE OF THIS? BARREN SAYS THAT. WHERE IS THE EVIDENCE OF THAT? WHERE IS THE EVIDENCE OF LACK OF FINANCIAL MOTIVE? WHERE IS THE EVIDENCE THAT KARNY IS A LIAR? HE HASN'T SAID ONE WORD ABOUT THESE THINGS."

I THINK TO TAKE THE EVIDENCE THAT WAS

PRESENTED ON THE DIRECT APPEAL AND SOMEHOW USE THAT AS A

FACTOR IN THE EQUATION IN DECIDING WHETHER OR NOT SOMEONE

LIKE MS. GERRARD, WHO KNEW MR. LEVIN SO WELL, SAW HIM

FACE-TO-FACE AND HAS SAID UNDER OATH HERE AND IN SAN MATEO

THAT THAT SHE'S ABSOLUTELY POSITIVE THIS IS THE MAN SHE

SAW, IS NOT THE LEGAL APPROACH THAT THE COURT SHOULD TAKE.

THE COURT: SO YOUR POSITION IS I SHOULD IGNORE THE TRIAL EVIDENCE IN EVALUATING MS. GERRARD'S TESTIMONY.

MR. CRAIN: I'M SAYING, FIRST OF ALL, AS I SAID, I
BELIEVE UNDER THE O.S.C. I THINK THE COURT HAS TO TAKE
MS. GERRARD'S TESTIMONY AND VIEW IT BY ITSELF.

I'M SAYING, SECONDLY -- YOU WILL HAVE THE FINAL CHOICE, I'M SAYING THAT I DON'T THINK YOU SHOULD,

BUT IF YOU DO CHOOSE TO DO IT, I THINK IT WOULD BE

IMPROPER FOR THE COURT TO MERELY LOOK AT THE TRIAL

EVIDENCE THAT WAS PRESENTED TO THE JURY, IGNORING THE

OTHER EVIDENCE THAT SHOULD HAVE BEEN PRESENTED.

OF COURSE, THAT NOT ONLY INCLUDES THE ISSUES
THAT WERE PRESENTED BY WAY OF THE EVIDENTIARY HEARING IN
THE COURT, BUT ALL OF THE OTHER 16 ISSUES THAT THE COURT
OF APPEAL WANTED TO THE COURT TO TAKE EVIDENCE ON OR AT
LEAST TO THE HOST OF OTHER I.A.C. ISSUES THAT THE COURT OF
APPEAL ADDRESSED IN ITS O.S.C --

THE COURT: SHOULD I BE CONCERNED THAT

MRS. GERRARD WORKED FOR MR. ROBERTS, WHO WAS A CLOSE

ASSOCIATE OF THE DEFENDANT; THAT MS. GERRARD'S DAUGHTER

AND SON-IN-LAW WERE IN BUSINESS WITH MR. LEVIN; AND THAT

THERE IS SOME RELATIONSHIP HERE WITH MR. ROBINSON AS WELL?

MR. CRAIN: NOT WITH MR. ROBINSON.

THE COURT: WELL, ROBINSON --

MR. CRAIN: ROBERTS.

THE COURT: ROBINSON IS HAVING SOME BUSINESS CONCERNS WITH GERRARD'S DAUGHTER AND SON-IN-LAW --

MR. CRAIN: ON SOME YEARS EARLIER.

THE COURT: RIGHT.

GERRARD'S SON-IN-LAW AND DAUGHTER ARE HAVING
BUSINESS DEALINGS WITH MR. LEVIN. MR. GERRARD,
MS. GERRARD'S HUSBAND, HAS BUILT A POOL FOR MR. ROBERTS.
MR. ROBERTS DECLARED BANKRUPTCY, AND MR. GERRARD NEVER
GOES AFTER THAT MONEY BASED ON A PROMISE THAT HE WOULD
LATER GET SOME MONEY OUT OF THE BANKRUPTCY. ARE THESE

THINGS I SHOULD BE CONCERNED ABOUT?

MR. CRAIN: I THINK IF THE COURT CHOOSES TO LOOK AT THE RECORD -- I MEAN, I HAVE TO LAUGH, YOUR HONOR. WITH ALL DUE RESPECT TO THE COURT, BECAUSE I HAVE TRIED CASES FROM THE DEFENSE SIDE SO MANY TIMES, AND IN MY DAYS IN THE PUBLIC DEFENDER'S OFFICE HAD THOSE CASES WHERE, YOU KNOW, YOU TRY TO FIND SOMETHING THAT MAYBE ONE PERSON ON THE JURY WILL SAY, "OH, YEAH, THERE'S REALLY SOMETHING TO THIS," AND FIND A REASONABLE DOUBT.

I THINK THAT THESE SORTS OF THINGS ARE THE

TYPE OF REASONABLE DOUBT ARGUMENTS THAT DESPERATE DEFENSE

ATTORNEYS MAKE IN OVERWHELMING IDENTIFICATION CASES. I

MEAN, THE FACT IS IN THIS CASE THAT -- THE REASON THAT

MRS. GERRARD KNEW MR. LEVIN WAS BECAUSE SHE HAD BEEN WITH

HER -- HER -- HER DAUGHTER AND SON-IN-LAW IN THE WORKPLACE

SETTING. THAT'S HOW SHE KNEW MR. LEVIN.

I MEAN, THAT'S HOW I KNOW MR. MC MULLEN. I
DON'T KNOW HIM SOCIALLY. I KNOW MR. MC MULLEN BECAUSE WE
APPEAR IN THE COURTHOUSE TOGETHER.

I MEAN, THAT JUST HAPPENS TO BE A FACT THAT SEVERAL YEARS BEFORE THERE WAS A CONNECTION IN THE NEWS BUSINESS BETWEEN SOME OF THESE PEOPLE. I MEAN, YOU KNOW, WHAT I AM SAYING IS THAT -- IT IS SORT -- IT'S A TREMENDOUS STRETCH, A TREMENDOUS STRETCH TO ATTEMPT TO FIND SOMETHING SINISTER HERE WHERE IT DOESN'T EXIST.

EVEN THE PEOPLE HAVE NOT MADE THIS PARTICULAR ARGUMENT. THEY HAVE CONCEDED MS. GERRARD IS A CREDIBLE WITNESS.

AS TO MR. ROBERTS, MR. GERRARD SOME YEARS
BEFORE, MANY YEARS BEFORE, HE BUILT A SWIMMING POOL FOR
MR. ROBERTS, AND I DON'T UNDERSTAND EXACTLY WHAT THE FACT
THAT HE CHOOSE NOT TO PURSUE HIS BANKRUPTCY -- BUT SOUGHT
TO OBTAIN A SETTLEMENT BY OTHER MEANS HAS TO DO WITH THIS.
I THINK SOME PEOPLE MIGHT THINK THAT'S SOUND BUSINESS
PRACTICES IN ORDER TO KEEP YOUR REPUTATION IN THE
COMMUNITY AND GET OTHER CLIENTS IN THAT YOU GAVE A BREAK
TO SOMEONE AT A TIME WHEN THEY HAD A FINANCIAL PROBLEM
RATHER THAN HONING IN LIKE A BLOOD THIRSTY WOLF AND
DRAGGING THEM INTO THE BANKRUPTCY COURT.

ALL OF THESE THINGS ARE MORE THAN JUST A STRETCH, YOUR HONOR. THEY GO BEYOND WHAT I THINK ANY -- THE LITIGANTS HERE BELIEVE IS THE CASE, THAT MRS. GERRARD IS A CREDIBLE WITNESS AND HER HUSBAND IS A CREDIBLE WITNESS AS WELL.

THE COURT: I THOUGHT IT'S A LITTLE INTERESTING
THAT HE NEVER FILES A MECHANIC'S LIEN AGAINST THE
PROPERTY. I THROW THAT OUT IN TERMS OF HOW I SHOULD
CONSIDER THAT.

MR. CRAIN: MAYBE HE'S A POOR BUSINESS MAN, LIKE I
AM, BECAUSE I KNOW THAT, YOU KNOW, WHEN I GET STIFFED BY
CLIENTS I DON'T USUALLY HAVE COLLECTION AGENCIES PURSUE
THEM AND TRY TO DRIVE THEM INTO -- INTO -- CAUSE THEM MORE
FINANCIAL PROBLEMS THAN THEY ALREADY HAVE.

THE COURT: EVER KNOW A BUILDER WHO DIDN'T FILE A MECHANICS LIEN WHEN THE BILL ISN'T PAID? IT'S A ONE PAGE DOCUMENT.

MR. CRAIN: I HAVE HEARD OF THAT.

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THE COURT: MR. ROBERTS IS ONE OF THE BIGGEST

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SUPPORTERS OF MR. HUNT.

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MR. CRAIN: I THINK, ALSO, THAT THE RECORD IS THAT THESE EVENTS OCCURRED QUITE SOME TIME BEFORE ANY OF THE EVENTS THAT -- THAT ARE INVOLVED IN THIS CASE. I THINK IT WAS SOMETIME BACK IN THE 1970S WHEN THIS TOOK PLACE. REALLY DON'T SEE HOW THAT COULD BE USED AS SOME SORT OF SUSPICIOUS FACTOR.

THE COURT: THAT'S WHY I'M TOSSING IT OUT. HOW SHOULD I DEAL WITH IT?

MR. CRAIN: I THINK THE COURT SHOULD, LIKE THE PEOPLE HAVE DONE, GIVE IT NO WEIGHT WHATSOEVER. I THINK THE COURT SHOULD LOOK AT THIS LADY'S TESTIMONY AND THE FACT THAT SHE WAS HERE FOR QUITE SOME PERIOD OF TIME. THE FACT THAT HER TESTIMONY IS CORROBORATED. I MEAN, HER IN LAWS -- HER DAUGHTER AND HER SON-IN-LAW, YOU SAW THEM.

I MEAN, MR. TUR IS A REPUTABLE REPORTER IN THIS COMMUNITY. HE IS ON THE AIR. I SUPPOSE THAT IS OUTSIDE THE RECORD. THEY WERE STRAIGHTFORWARD WITNESSES HERE. THESE ARE NOT DUBIOUS PEOPLE. THESE ARE NOT PEOPLE FROM THE CRIMINAL ELEMENT. THESE ARE CITIZENS IN OUR SOCIETY.

THERE IS -- THIS IS A WOMAN WHO IS NOT --DOES NOT RELISH THE LIMELIGHT. THAT IS FOR SURE. THESE ARE NOT PEOPLE LIKE IN THE O. J. SIMPSON CASE OUT SELLING THEIR STORY AS SOON AS THEY EMERGE FROM THE GRAND JURY ROOM AND THINGS OF THAT NATURE. THESE ARE CREDIBLE

WITNESSES. THE PEOPLE SAY THEY'RE CREDIBLE OR AT LEAST THEY CONCEDE THAT AS TO GERRARD AND GHALEB.

THE COURT: ALL RIGHT.

MR. CRAIN: I WANTED TO -- AND AGAIN, I THINK THE FACT IS THAT -- I JUST WANT TO SAY ONE LAST THING. THAT IT'S INTERESTING THAT MR. HOLMES, WHO KNEW MR. LEVIN SO WELL, DESCRIBED HIM AS EASILY RECOGNIZABLE. I MEAN, THIS IS NOT A CASE OF SOME WELL-INTENTIONED PERSON MAKING A MISTAKE.

I THINK THAT THIS IS -- YOU KNOW, THIS IS NOT LIKE THE ARGUMENT THAT WAS MADE BY THE DEFENDANT'S ATTORNEY IN PEOPLE VERSUS ALLEN WHERE, YOU KNOW, THE ROBBERY TOOK PLACE IN THE DARK WITH A GLIMPSE OF A STRANGER IN A STOCKING MASK AND THINGS LIKE THAT.

THE CONCERNS THAT THE COURT HAS. I JUST THINK THAT -- THE COURT'S LAST CONCERN IS -- WITH ALL DUE RESPECT, SOMETHING THAT MAY BE OF PASSING INTEREST, BUT AN IRRELEVANCY.

NOTHING HAS BEEN SHOWN OF IT. NOTHING WAS MADE OF IT,

AND, YOU KNOW, IT'S STRONG DIRECT EVIDENCE THAT THE

DECEASED WAS NEVER A DECEASED BECAUSE THERE WAS NOT A

MURDER.

AGAIN, I DO ASK THE COURT, IF YOU CHOOSE TO EVALUATE THIS VERY LOW PREPONDERANCE OF THE EVIDENCE STANDARD BY SOMEHOW FACTORING IN EVIDENCE IN THE CASE, I TRUST THAT THE COURT WILL CONSIDER WHAT THE EVIDENCE IN THE CASE COULD HAVE AND SHOULD HAVE BEEN AS WELL AS MERELY THE EVIDENCE THAT WAS PRESENTED AT TRIAL BECAUSE I THINK

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OTHERWISE THERE IS A -- A DISTORTION.

I DON'T THINK THAT REALLY -- TO BOIL IT DOWN TO JUST LAYMEN'S TERMS, I JUST DON'T THINK THAT IS A DOING OF JUSTICE. TO SOMEHOW QUESTION THE -- THESE SIGHTINGS WITNESSES BY MERELY LOOKING AT IT THROUGH A GLASS DARKLY OR LOOKING AT A -- LOOKING AT A VERY DISTORTED RECORD WHEN THE RECORD SHOULD HAVE BEEN SO MUCH DIFFERENT AND GREATER THAN IT WAS.

I WANTED TO TALK ABOUT SOME OF THE I.A.C. ISSUES FOR A MOMENT, UNLESS THE COURT HAD A COMMENT.

THE COURT: I WAS GOING TO COMMENT THE NEWLY DISCOVERED EVIDENCE WITNESSES FALL INTO TWO CATEGORIES. THOSE THAT APPEAR TO HAVE CREDIBILITY AND THOSE THAT APPEAR TO HAVE NO CREDIBILITY AT ALL. THAT'S WHY I'M FOCUSING, FOR EXAMPLE, ON MS. GERRARD.

MR. CRAIN: CLEARLY, RECOGNIZING THE SIGNALS THE COURT WAS SENDING ON THE LAST DAY OF THE EVIDENTIARY HEARING, THE COURT'S OUESTION IN WHICH THE COURT DIFFERENTIATED MS. GHALEB AND MS. GERRARD FROM THE OTHER WITNESSES, I DON'T -- WELL, I THINK IN THE -- IN THE WRITTEN PLEADING I THINK WE HAVE TAKEN SOME PAINS TO ATTEMPT TO SHOW THE COURT THAT WHATEVER DIRECTION IT MAY HAVE BEEN GOING VIS-A-VIS ROBINSON, WERNER, AND MRS. MARMOR, THAT THE COURT SHOULD -- I KNOW THE COURT -- I WOULD ASSUME CERTAINLY HAS NOT MADE UP ITS MIND TO HOW ITS GOING TO RULE PRIOR TO THE ARGUMENTS AND THE SUBMISSION OF THE CASE, BUT I GOT THE COURT'S DRIFT THE LAST DAY OF THE HEARING, BUT I TRIED TO -- TO SHOW THE COURT THAT WHATEVER

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CONCERNS THE COURT MAY HAVE HAD ABOUT ROBINSON, IF THE COURT CONSIDERS WHAT HAS BEEN SAID IN THE BRIEFS WITH REFERENCE TO ROBINSON, WERNER AND MRS. MARMOR THAT THE COURT SHOULD NOT HAVE THOSE CONCERNS. IF THE COURT DOES, OF COURSE, YOU ARE THE TRIER OF FACT HERE. THE COURT SHOULD NOT. I THINK WE HAVE DEALT WITH IT AT LENGTH HERE. PROBABLY IT'S NOT NECESSARY OR ADVISABLE TO TAKE UP THESE THREE WITNESSES.

THE COURT: OKAY.

MR. CRAIN: I DON'T WANT TO BEAT A DEAD HORSE.

THE COURT: I UNDERSTAND.

MR. CRAIN: I DON'T THINK IT SHOULD BE A DEAD HORSE, BUT I THINK IF THE COURT FAIRLY CONSIDERS THE ARGUMENTS THAT BOTH SIDES HAVE MADE ABOUT THESE WITNESSES, I THINK THE COURT SHOULD COME TO THE SAME CONCLUSION AS WE HAVE IN TERMS OF THEIR CREDIBILITY AS WELL.

THE COURT: YOU HAVE DONE THE BEST YOU CAN ON PAPER. ROBINSON HAS NO CREDIBILITY AT ALL. HE IS A LIAR.

MARMOR HAS VERY LITTLE, IF ANY, CREDIBILITY.

THAT IS BASED ON HER TESTIMONY AND THE WAY THEY PRESENTED THEMSELVES AND THE NATURE OF THEIR TESTIMONY.

AS I SAID, THE GERRARD ISSUE IS ONE THE PROSECUTION NEEDS TO BE CONCERNED ABOUT, AND I'LL ASK THEM TO ADDRESS THAT.

MR. CRAIN: WITH REGARD TO THE I.A.C. ISSUES, FIRST OF ALL, SPEAKING OF LIARS, I THINK THAT MR. BARENS IS A LIAR, YOUR HONOR. I THINK HE LIED UNDER OATH. HE LIED PRIOR TO TAKING THE STAND IN THIS CASE. I THINK HE LIED

TO THIS COURT. I THINK IF ANYTHING THAT IS SYMBOLIC OF THIS, IT'S THIS HOLIER-THAN-THOU, SANCTIMONIOUS POSE, THIS DISGUISE THAT HE PUT ON IN FRONT OF YOUR HONOR SITTING JUST FIVE FEET AWAY WITH THE -- HIS GREAT CONCERN THAT HE NOT HAVE TO IN ANY WAY, SHAPE OR FORM BREACH THE ATTORNEY/CLIENT PRIVILEGE.

AND ONLY, YOUR HONOR, UNDER -- AS HE PUT IT,

PARAPHRASING -- BUT IT SOUNDED SOMETHING VERY CLOSE TO

THIS, "BUT WITH THE UTMOST RELUCTANCE WILL I CARRY OUT

YOUR ORDER THAT I REVEAL ATTORNEY/CLIENT PRIVILEGED

MATERIALS."

AND THEN WE COME TO FIND OUT THE NEXT DAY
THAT HE'S OUT YAKING IT UP WITH THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S
INVESTIGATOR TWO AND A HALF WEEKS EARLIER. A MATTER
WHICH, OF COURSE, CAME TO LIGHT ONLY BY ACCIDENT WITHOUT
ANY -- ANY OF THIS CONCERN WHATSOEVER, THIS UTMOST
RELUCTANCE THAT HE -- THAT HE EXPRESSED ON THE WITNESS
STAND.

I MEAN, THIS IS A GUY WHO DESPITE HIS POSE,
HIS -- THE THREE-PIECE SUIT, THE WATCH CHAIN, THE DEEP
VOICE, THE F. LEE BAILEY IMPERSONATION --

THE COURT: NOT SURE THAT ONE WORKS ANYMORE.

MR. CRAIN: WELL, I THINK THAT, YOU KNOW, TWO PEAS
IN A POD, PERHAPS, BUT -- THIS IS A MAN WHO SHOULD BE
GIVEN NO CREDIBILITY WHATSOEVER BY THIS COURT. I MEAN, HE
TRIED TO DUPE THE COURT. HE'S TRIED TO DUPE EVERYBODY.
HE'S GOT DIFFERENT STORIES ALL OVER THE PLACE, AS ARE SET
FORTH IN THE PLEADING HERE ABOUT WHAT HE DID DO, WHAT HE

DIDN'T DO, WHAT HE WAS THINKING. HE CHANGED HIS STORY. I
MEAN --

THE COURT: IF HE WAS TRYING TO SHAFT HIS FORMER
CLIENT, WHY WOULD HE ADD ON THE COMMENT AT THE END, "BUT I
DIDN'T BELIEVE HIM"? IN OTHER WORDS, AFTER MR. HUNT
CONFESSED TO HIM ABOUT BEING INVOLVED IN THE LEVIN MURDER,
WITHOUT BEING ASKED MR. BARENS THREW ON, "BUT I DIDN'T
REALLY BELIEVE HIM."

MR. CRAIN: BECAUSE, YOUR HONOR, MR. BARENS IS -IS TRYING TO WALK SOME SORT OF TIGHTROPE HERE. I MEAN,
THE FACT IS THAT WHEN HE HAD HIS -- HIS SECRET POWWOW WITH
THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S INVESTIGATOR IN WHICH HE BREACHED
THE ATTORNEY/CLIENT PRIVILEGE WITHOUT THE NECESSITY OF ANY
COURT ORDER WHATSOEVER, IT FOLLOWED PRACTICALLY ON THE
HEELS OF THE PLEADING THAT WE FILED ON MARCH 29TH OF THIS
YEAR IN WHICH WE ALLEGED, BASED ON THE TESTIMONY OF HIS
FORMER ASSOCIATE, MR. TITUS, A FORMER LIEUTENANT IN THE
SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT, THAT MR. BARENS HAD COOKED UP A PLOT
WHICH WENT NOWHERE TO SUBORN PERJURY IN MR. HUNT'S TRIAL
AND SOME OF THESE OTHER DEALINGS.

I KNOW THE COURT DIDN'T WANT TO DEAL WITH
THOSE ISSUES AND SAW THEM AS OUTSIDE THE -- DESPITE THE
TWO MONTHS OF WORK THAT WAS REQUIRED FOR ME TO PUT IN ON
IT, BUT BE THAT AS IT MAY, I KNOW THE COURT DIDN'T WANT TO
LITIGATE THOSE ISSUES, BUT THE FACT IS THAT -- THAT
PLEADING CAME TO THE FORE AND WAS FILED WITH THE -THAT -- IT WAS NOT LONG AFTER THE PLEADING ON MARCH 29TH
THAT ACCUSED MR. BARENS OF NOT ONLY INCOMPETENCE OF

COUNSEL BUT OF BEING A SUBORNER OF PERJURY AND MISLEADING
THE COURT IN MAKING FALSE FINANCIAL REPRESENTATIONS IN
ORDER TO SECURE THE APPOINTMENT AT TAXPAYER'S EXPENSE FROM
JUDGE RITTENBAND.

I THINK MR. BARENS SAW HIMSELF IN A

PRECARIOUS SITUATION WHERE HE DIDN'T KNOW IF THE COURT

WOULD OPEN THE SCOPE OF THIS HEARING. WHAT BETTER WAY TO

PROTECT HIMSELF THAN TO SAY THIS.

IN TERMS OF WHY HE QUALIFIED IT, I MEAN, THIS
IS A GUY WHO --

(PAUSE.)

MR. CRAIN: I MEAN, WHY AT THE ONE TIME DID HE SAY
THAT HE WOULDN'T HAVE USED CERTAIN EVIDENCE AND AT ANOTHER
TIME ON CROSS-EXAMINATION SAY, "WELL, I WOULD HAVE," AND
OFFERED A JUSTIFICATION FOR IT OR VICE VERSA? WHY AT ONE
TIME WOULD HE SAY HE NEVER WAS AWARE OF CERTAIN EVIDENCE
AND ANOTHER TIME SAY, "WELL, I WAS AWARE OF IT, BUT I
DIDN'T WANT TO USE IT"?

I MEAN, THE MAN IS A LIAR. BUT I GUESS MAYBE
THE ANSWER IS HE'S JUST NOT A VERY SKILLED ONE. I MEAN,
THE FACT -- THE FACT IS HOWEVER HE COUCHED IT OR QUALIFIED
IT HE IS TELLING YOU UNDER OATH SITTING THERE LOOKING YOU
IN THE EYE, "OH, YOUR HONOR, I JUST DON'T WANT TO BREACH
THIS ATTORNEY-CLIENT PRIVILEGE. PLEASE DON'T MAKE ME DO
IT, YOUR HONOR. YOU'LL HAVE TO DRAG ME KICKING AND
SCREAMING, BUT OF COURSE I WILL FOLLOW THE COURT'S ORDER,"

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WHEN A FEW WEEKS BEFORE HE IS HAVING A SECRET MEETING WITH

THE D. A.'S INVESTIGATOR AND TELLING HIM ALL THE SAME

STUFF? THAT IS THE MARK OF A DISHONEST PERSON.

YOU KNOW, I THINK BASICALLY WHAT HE -- WHAT
HE SAW -- HE PLAYED THIS GAME AND THESE THREATS IN THE
DEPOSITION AND THE INTERROGATORIES AS SORT OF A -- AN
EXTORTIONIST'S GAME TO MR. HUNT AND HIS COUNSEL. "YOU
GUYS BETTER DRAW THE LINE HERE. YOU GUYS BETTER NOT TRY
TO EXPAND THIS HEARING, OR I'LL COME UP WITH SOMETHING TO
THROW THE COURT'S INTEREST IN ANOTHER DIRECTION."

THE COURT: WHY DIDN'T HE MAKE A CALL TO YOU GUYS
AND SAY THAT TO YOU, THAT "I AM GOING TO LAY OUT YOUR
CLIENT"?

MR. CRAIN: I THINK THIS HE IS A LITTLE TO SLICK
FOR THAT. THIS IS A GUY WITH THE WATCH CHAIN AND
THREE-PIECE SUIT. I DON'T THINK HE'S STUPID.

THE COURT: MR. CRAIN, YOU ARE BEGINNING TO SOUND LIKE A PROSECUTOR HERE. NEXT THING YOU ARE GOING TO SAY IS MR. BARENS IS FROM OUT OF TOWN.

MR. CRAIN: I HOPE I HAVEN'T BEEN ONE IN THIS CASE.
MAYBE A FUTURE CAREER.

I ALSO WANTED TO SAY THAT I -- I WANTED TO ADDRESS SOME OF THE ISSUES SPECIFICALLY BUT BRIEFLY, AS I TRIED TO POINT OUT IN THE PLEADING, THE MAN GAVE INCONSISTENT ANSWERS. HE DIDN'T PREPARE THE CASE. HE DIDN'T KNOW THE CASE. HE WASN'T ABLE TO REFUTE THE -- THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S KEY EVIDENCE IN THE CASE, AS MR. WAPNER POINTED OUT TIME AND TIME AGAIN TO THE JURY.

I THINK IT'S -- IT SHOULD BE QUITE CLEAR BY

NOW THE FACT THAT THE SUPREME COURT JUST SAID IN THE TROY

LEE JONES CASE, IN THE HABEAS CORPUS THAT THEY DECIDED A

WEEK AGO, THAT TACTICAL AND STRATEGIC DECISIONS YOU

CAN'T -- YOU CAN'T JUDGE A DECISION AS TO WHETHER IT'S

TACTICAL OR STRATEGIC WHERE THE ATTORNEY DIDN'T

INVESTIGATE THE CASE AND DIDN'T HAVE THE INFORMATION UPON

WHICH TO MAKE A DECISION.

BARENS HAS NO CREDIBILITY, SHOULD HAVE NO
CREDIBILITY WITH THIS COURT. BUT ANY OF BARENS' DECISIONS
WERE NOT MADE ON THE BASIS OF INFORMED INVESTIGATION. SO
THEREFORE, HIS JUSTIFICATIONS CAN'T BE FACTORED INTO THE
CASE WHERE HE SAYS, "WELL, I WOULDN'T HAVE DONE THIS.
SURE, I DIDN'T KNOW ABOUT IT, BUT IF I HAD KNOWN ABOUT IT,
I WOULDN'T HAVE DONE A CERTAIN THING." THAT'S A VIOLATION
OF WHAT THE SUPREME COURT HAS CONSISTENTLY SAID. "YOU
CAN'T JUSTIFY THE ATTORNEY'S DECISIONS WHEN HE DOESN'T
INVESTIGATE THE -- THE CASE." I THINK MAYBE JONES IS
SENDING A MESSAGE --

THE COURT: ASSUMING THAT COUNSEL WAS DEFICIENT IN SOME ASPECTS IN TERMS OF THE INVESTIGATION, THE QUESTION THEN BECOMES: WHAT IS THE EVIDENCE THAT COUNSEL SHOULD HAVE LEARNED ABOUT AND UTILIZED, AND HAD IT BEEN UTILIZED WOULD IT HAVE MADE A DIFFERENCE?

MR. CRAIN: YES. JUST BRIEFLY, THE COURT LIMITED -- IT DOESN'T NEED TO BE SAID ANYMORE --

THE COURT: PROBABLY NOT.

MR. CRAIN: -- THE ISSUES UPON WHICH WE COULD

PRESENT EVIDENCE. BUT I THINK AS TO THOSE ISSUES THE

COURT HAS -- HAS SEEN FROM THE PLEADINGS THAT THESE WERE

KEY ISSUES IN THE CASE. I MEAN, THE KARNY -- KARNY WAS

THE STAR WITNESS IN THE CASE.

THEN PROSECUTOR WAPNER, TOLD THE JURY AS WE HAVE SET
FORTH, I WON'T TAKE THE COURT'S TIME, BUT IT'S ALL IN
THERE, ALL THE PAGE REFERENCES, TOLD THE JURY THAT KARNY
WAS UNTOUCHED AS A WITNESS, THAT HIS CREDIBILITY WAS
COMPLETELY INTACT.

THE JURY KNEW THAT HE HAD AN IMMUNITY AGREEMENT, BUT THE IMMUNITY AGREEMENT SPELLED RIGHT OUT THAT HE WAS REQUIRED, AS THEY ALL DO, THAT HE WAS REQUIRED TO TELL THE TRUTH, AND THERE WAS SOMETHING IN THERE THAT HE HAD BEEN A FORMER, BUT NOT CURRENT ADHERENT OF THE PARADOX PHILOSOPHY, WHICH, IF ANYTHING, SPELLED OUT FOR THE JURY EXACTLY WHAT MR. WAPNER WAS ATTEMPTING TO CONVEY TO THEM, THAT KARNY WAS A CREDIBLE PERSON.

THIS IS A PERSON WHO USED TO BELIEVE A

PHILOSOPHY THAT WE HAVE SHOWN TO THE JURY IS DISCREDITED

AND CAUSES PEOPLE TO NOT TELL THE TRUTH, BUT HE'S REJECTED

IT. HE'S MOVED BEYOND THAT. HE IS NOW AN HONEST PERSON.

HERE WAS CRITICAL EVIDENCE THAT THIS GUY

WAS -- WAS A PERJURER UNDER OATH IN A DEPOSITION IN A

CIVIL PROCEEDING. I MEAN, YOU HAVE PROSECUTED CASES.

WHAT WOULD YOU LIKE TO HAVE BETTER, SHORT OF A VIDEOTAPE

OF THE DEFENDANT COMMITTING THE CRIME, THAN EVIDENCE THAT

HIS STAR WITNESS IS A CONVICTED PERJURER, IS AN ADMITTED

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PERJURER? WHAT MORE WOULD YOU WANT?

THE COURT: THE QUESTION IS NOT WHETHER YOU OR I
WOULD HAVE USED THE EVIDENCE. THE QUESTION IS WAS IT
WITHIN THE REASONABLE RANGE OF COMPETENT COUNSEL'S
CHOICES.

COUNSEL TESTIFIED, AS HE DID HERE, AND

MR. HUNT ALSO TESTIFIED THAT MR. HUNT ENCOURAGED, COUCHED

AND HELPED MR. KARNY TO PERJURE HIMSELF. ISN'T IT

LEGITIMATE THAT COUNSEL WOULD CHOOSE NOT TO BRING THAT IN

WHERE IT WOULD ALSO IMPLICATE HIS OWN CLIENT INVOLVED IN

THE SUBORNATION OF PERJURY? IT'S NOT WHETHER YOU OR I

WOULD HAVE DONE --

MR. CRAIN: YOUR HONOR, THE ONLY FAIR READING OF
THE RECORD IN THIS CASE IS AS SET FORTH IN QUITE A BIT OF
DETAIL, I THINK, IN THE TWO BRIEFS THAT WE FILED. I WOULD
ASK THE COURT TO -- RATHER -- I DON'T WANT TO TELL YOU HOW
TO DO YOUR BUSINESS OBVIOUSLY, BUT I WOULD HOPE THAT THESE
BRIEFS AND THE COURT'S DETERMINATION OF -- I GATHER YOU
ARE NOT GOING TO RULE FROM THE BEACH TODAY.

THE COURT: I TOLD YOU I WOULD WRITE AN OPINION.

MR. CRAIN: THAT IN WRITING THE OPINION I WOULD HOPE THAT THESE BECOME USEFUL TOOLS TO THE COURT, THAT THEY POINT OUT THE RECORD TO THE COURT, THAT THEY POINT OUT ANSWERS TO THE QUESTIONS THAT THE COURT HAS, THINGS THAT I MAY HAVE OVERLOOKED TODAY OR THINGS THAT I MAY NOT BE VERBALLY ARTICULATING, AND THAT THEY NOT LIE ON THE SHELF GATHERING DUST.

THE COURT: I HAVE COMPLETELY ABSORBED THESE

THINGS. I HAVE BEEN WORKING ON THIS THING FOR OVER A WEEK NOW. I HAVE GONE BACK WHERE I THOUGHT THERE WAS QUESTIONS TO YOUR ORIGINAL PETITION AND LOOKED AT HOW THE ISSUE WAS FLESHED OUT THERE.

MR. CRAIN: WITH REGARD TO THIS PARTICULAR ISSUE OF WHETHER A COMPETENT COUNSEL WOULD HAVE USED THIS EVIDENCE OR MERELY BURIED IT SOMEWHERE THAT THE PROSECUTION'S STAR WITNESS WAS A PERJURER UNDER OATH, I CAN'T IMAGINE ON THIS RECORD ANY -- EVEN THE LEAST COMPETENT ATTORNEY THAT I CAN THINK OF, I WON'T MENTION ANY NAMES, BUT THE MOST MARGINAL ATTORNEY WOULD USE THIS EVIDENCE ON THIS RECORD.

I MEAN, THIS WAS A RECORD WHERE MR. HUNT HAD
BEEN TRASHED UP AND DOWN BY -- BY THE PROSECUTION, BY
EVIDENCE THAT JUDGE RITTENBAND ADMITTED. I MEAN, EVERY -EVERY MISDEED THAT MR. HUNT HAD BEEN THOUGHT TO HAVE EVER
COMMITTED WAS BROUGHT BEFORE THE JURY.

I INVITE THE COURT TO GO BACK AND LOOK AT ALL THE EVIDENCE THAT WAS PRESENTED AT THE TRIAL. I MEAN,

MR. HUNT WAS -- WAS SHOWN, OFTEN BY MR. BARENS BY THE WAY,

TO BE MANIPULATIVE, TO BE CONTROLLING, TO HAVE ENGAGED IN FRAUDULENT ACTIVITY. NONE OF THESE THINGS WERE IN DISPUTE.

THERE WAS EVIDENCE ABOUT MR. HUNT WHERE ONE
OF THE WITNESSES RAN OFF AT THE MOUTH ABOUT -- WHEN HE WAS
YOUNG A FORTUNE TELLER TELLING HIM BAD THINGS ABOUT
HIMSELF.

I MEAN, THERE WAS NOTHING ABOUT -- ABOUT

MR. HUNT IN TERMS OF WHETHER OR NOT MR. HUNT HAD ENGAGED

IN, YOU KNOW, FRAUDULENT TYPE ACTIVITIES OR BEEN A
MANIPULATOR THAT THE JURY DIDN'T HEAR ABOUT. THEY HEARD
ALL OF THIS STUFF.

THEY HAD -- THEY HAD THIS IMPRESSION OF HIM
THAT WAS PRESENTED NOT ONLY BY THE PROSECUTION BUT
BY MR. HUNT'S OWN ATTORNEY HIMSELF REPEATEDLY WITH HIS
INCOMPETENT CROSS-EXAMINATION OR HIS OPENING OF AREAS
WHICH ALLOWED MR. WAPNER TO COME BACK AND STICK THE SWORD
INTO HIS CLIENT AGAIN.

THERE WAS NO DOWNSIDE TO BRINGING OUT THAT
KARNY WAS A PERJURER EVEN IF IT WERE SHOWN THAT MR. HUNT
MANIPULATED HIM, BECAUSE THAT'S WHAT THE JURY COULD HAVE
EXPECTED, BUT IT DID SHOW THAT MR. KARNY, A STAR WITNESS,
HAD NO APPRECIATION FOR THE OATH AND NO APPRECIATION FOR
TELLING THE TRUTH IN A LEGAL PROCEEDING. AND THAT,
THEREFORE, MR. KARNY WAS SOMEBODY, AS -- AS SHOULD HAVE
BEEN SHOWN, WAS SOMEBODY WHO WAS IN IT FOR HIMSELF.
WHATEVER WORKED FOR HIM, EVEN IF IT MEANT LYING UNDER OATH
IN A LEGAL PROCEEDING, HE WAS GOING TO DO IT. THE JURY
DIDN'T KNOW THAT.

THE D.A. SAID, YOU KNOW, "OUR WITNESS, HE'S OUR STAR WITNESS. HIS CREDIBILITY IS UNTOUCHED HERE.

BARENS HASN'T LAID A GLOVE ON HIM."

THAT WAS PRETTY KEY EVIDENCE IN THE CASE.

FOR ME HAVING BEEN A DEFENSE ATTORNEY, KNOWING A LOT OF

DEFENSE ATTORNEY'S, SOME OF MY BEST FRIENDS ARE DEFENSE

ATTORNEYS, I THINK IT WOULD BE A COMMON CONSENSUS OUT

THERE THAT THIS IS SHOCKINGLY INEPT REPRESENTATION, THE

FAILURE TO USE IT ON THE RECORD. THIS IS CRITICAL EVIDENCE. THERE WAS NO DOWNSIDE TO IT.

AS TO THE KILPATRICK EVIDENCE, I KNOW THE

COURT ASKED THE QUESTION ON THE LAST DAY OF THE

PROCEEDINGS AS TO WHETHER OR NOT THE COMPLEXITIES OF IT IN

SOME WAY SHOULD HAVE WEIGHED IN TO IT. IT ONLY BECAME

COMPLEX BECAUSE WE WERE ATTEMPTING TO SHOW THE COURT THE

ENTIRE PARAMETERS OF IT, AND WERE ATTEMPTING TO DESCRIBE

TO THE COURT THE AMOUNT OF MATERIAL THAT WAS AVAILABLE TO

MR. BARENS. IF HE HAD ANY TROUBLE AT ALL IN DETERMINING

WHAT THIS EVIDENCE WAS ALL ABOUT, THERE WERE LETTERS,

THERE WERE BUSINESS RECORDS, THERE WERE ACCOUNTING

RECORDS. THERE WERE ALL KINDS OF DOCUMENTS. BUT, YOU

KNOW, I DON'T KNOW IF THE COURT STILL HAS ANY INTEREST IN

WHETHER OR NOT -- IT WAS --

THE COURT: THERE WAS AN AWFUL LOT OF EVIDENCE IN THIS TRIAL, THE SANTA MONICA TRIAL, OF HOAXES GOING ON.

B.B.C. WITH ALL OF THEIR FRAUDULENT ACTIVITIES CONCERNING COMMODITIES TRADING, ALL THE ACTIVITIES OF MR. LEVIN.

MR. LEVIN WAS CERTAINLY DIRTIED UP SUBSTANTIALLY IN THAT TRIAL. THERE WAS SCAMS ONGOING.

HERE YOU WALK IN WITH ALL THIS EVIDENCE THAT GETS PILED UP ABOUT ALL THESE PROPOSED AGREEMENTS, ALL UNSIGNED, BANKRUPTCY PROCEEDINGS THAT MR. KILPATRICK NEEDS TO GET OUT OF SO HE CAN DO A DEAL WITH A CANADIAN COMPANY AND HE NEEDS ASSETS TO SELL TO THE CANADIAN COMPANY. THE COMPLEXITY OF IT BEGINS TO SOUND LIKE A HOAX.

WHEN YOU GET TO THE POINT OF TRYING TO PULL

 THE NAME.

THIS ALL TOGETHER TO SHOW IT IS SOMETHING, IT'S ALMOST YOU TRIED TOO HARD. MAYBE IT IS NOT REALLY THERE.

MR. CRAIN: WELL, WHAT I THINK THE COURT SHOULD -HOW THE COURT SHOULD LOOK AT THIS ISSUE IS, FIRST OF ALL,
ONE OF THE KEY ASPECTS OF THE PROSECUTION'S CASE AT TRIAL
WAS THE FINANCIAL MOTIVE, AND AS WE POINTED OUT IN THE
PLEADING, MR. WAPNER ARGUED AGAIN AND AGAIN, HE MADE A
BIG -- A BIG TO-DO WITH THE FINANCIAL MOTIVE AND HOW IT
WASN'T REBUTTED BY BARENS. IT WAS A KEY ISSUE IN THE
CASE, AND IT WAS UNREBUTTED BY BARENS.

BARENS DIDN'T KNOW WHO ADELMAN WAS. HE
TESTIFIED TO THAT, AS I RECALL, AND HE DIDN'T CALL -THE COURT: HE MAY HAVE SAID THAT HE MAY HAVE HEARD

MR. CRAIN: HE MAY HAVE HEARD THE NAME, BUT HE MAY HAVE SEEN HIM IN THE HALLWAY OR SOMETHING LIKE THAT, BUT THE FACT IS HE WAS AN ATTORNEY FOR THE B.B.C. AND THE RECORD IS QUITE CLEAR THAT HIS -- HIS EXISTENCE AND PRESENCE WAS MADE AWARE TO MR. BARENS BY MR. HUNT.

AGAIN, THIS IS ONE OF THOSE THINGS WHERE
BARENS -- ALL HE HAD TO DO WAS CALL MR. ADELMAN TO THE
WITNESS STAND. HE WAS THERE, AND HE WOULD HAVE -- AS
HE -- I MEAN, ADELMAN'S TESTIMONY IN THIS COURT DID NOT
TAKE ANY INORDINATE AMOUNT OF TIME. AS A MATTER OF FACT,
IT WAS QUITE BRIEF.

THE COURT: CLEARLY IT WOULD HAVE OPENED UP THE
WHOLE ISSUE OF WHETHER THIS WAS A LEGITIMATE SALE OF 200
MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF CYCLOTRONIC MILLS --

MR. CRAIN: THERE ARE SEVERAL POINTS HERE. I THINK
IT'S MORE -- NOT TO TAKE OUR EYE OFF OF THE BALL HERE AND
TO FOCUS ON WHAT REALLY MATTERS. AS I SAID, NUMBER ONE,
IT WAS KEY EVIDENCE AND IT WAS UNMET.

NOW, ANY DEFENSE ATTORNEY WORTH HIS SALT IN A MURDER CASE, PARTICULARLY A CASE LIKE THIS WITH THIS BIZARRE RON LEVIN CHARACTER AND ALL THE EVIDENCE SURROUNDING HIM, ANY ATTORNEY WORTH HIS SALT IS GOING TO ATTEMPT TO REFUTE A CRITICAL PIECE OF PROSECUTION EVIDENCE AND NOT JUST STAND THERE. IT'S LIKE GOING INTO THE RING AND LETTING YOUR OPPONENT PUMMEL YOU UNTIL YOU ARE KNOCKED OUT FOR THE COUNT.

HE DIDN'T DO ANYTHING. IT WASN'T AS IF -- HE
DIDN'T HAVE A CHOICE IN TERMS OF COMPETENCE OF COUNSEL.
HE HAD TO REFUTE THE FACTS THAT THE PROSECUTION WAS
SHOWING BY ITS EVIDENCE THAT -- THAT THE B.B.C. NEEDED
MONEY. THAT'S NUMBER ONE.

THE EVIDENCE WAS AVAILABLE AND COULD HAVE
BEEN PRESENTED. ADELMAN IS SPECIFICALLY MENTIONED IN THE
O.S.C.. THAT EVIDENCE COULD HAVE BEEN PRESENTED THROUGH
NEIL ADELMAN. THIS IS A MAN WHO TESTIFIED HE HAD
EXPERIENCE IN A PREVIOUS 100 MILLION DOLLAR DEAL.

HE COULD HAVE LAID OUT THE FACTS, AND HIS COUNSEL TO MR. HUNT AND HIS ADVISE TO MR. HUNT AS TO THE -- THE ONLY QUESTION WAS DID MR. HUNT HAVE A BELIEF THAT -- THAT SHOULD HAVE BEEN PRESENTED TO THE JURY, DID MR. HUNT HAVE A BELIEF THAT THAT MONEY WAS GOING TO RESOLVE ANY FINANCIAL PROBLEMS THAT THE B.B.C. MAY HAVE

HAD.

WE HAVE ALSO HEARD TESTIMONY IN THIS HEARING THAT THERE REALLY WEREN'T THESE FINANCIAL PROBLEMS. BE THAT AS IT MAY, THE PROSECUTION'S VERSION OF THE CASE WAS THAT THERE WAS FINANCIAL MOTIVE WHICH THEY ARGUED AGAIN AND AGAIN AND POINTED OUT THAT NOBODY SAID ANYTHING TO THE CONTRARY HERE. BARENS DIDN'T SAY A WORD.

NUMBER ONE, HE SHOULD HAVE FOUND OUT WHO
ADELMAN WAS, AND HE SHOULD HAVE CALLED ADELMAN, WHO HAD
EXPERIENCE IN THESE TYPE OF CASES, AND CALLED HIM TO THE
FORE THAT THERE WAS A DEAL IN THE WORKS. "I TOLD HUNT IT
LOOKED GOOD." THIS IS THE BASIS OF MR. ADELMAN'S
TESTIMONY, NOT WHETHER THE MACHINE WORKED OR DIDN'T WORK,
AS I POINTED OUT.

THAT THERE WAS EVIDENCE PROVIDED BY THE PROSECUTION. IN
THE OPENING STATEMENT MR. WAPNER SAID THAT THE MACHINE IS
VALUABLE. THERE WAS TESTIMONY FROM A MR. BROWN, THERE
WAS -- A PROSECUTION WITNESS. THERE WAS TESTIMONY FROM
MR. LOPEZ, WHO WAS A PROSECUTION WITNESS. THERE WAS OTHER
EVIDENCE IN THE CASE THAT -- YOU KNOW, THAT IT WAS A
VALUABLE THING.

THE NEXT THING IS THAT -- YOU KNOW, I THINK

IT'S A -- IT'S A FALSE ISSUE. IT'S REALLY A RED HERRING.

IN ANY EVENT, WHETHER THE MACHINE WORKED OR DIDN'T WORK OR

WHETHER KILPATRICK WAS ATTEMPTING TO RIP OFF MR. HUNT OR

VICE VERSA. I MEAN, IT DIDN'T MATTER. I HAVE SAID THIS

IN THE PLEADING. I HOPE -- IT DIDN'T MATTER.

THE QUESTION WAS, WAS THERE A BELIEF THAT

MONEY WAS GOING TO COME INTO THE COFFERS. THAT'S WHAT IT

WAS ALL ABOUT. I MEAN, SURE, IT WOULD HAVE BEEN BETTER

IF -- IF THE JURY WERE TO CONCLUDE, "YEAH, THIS LOOKED

LIKE A LEGITIMATE DEAL," BUT THE FACT IS -- THIS COURT HAS

HEARD THAT KILPATRICK WAS A CON MAN. HE IS A CONVICTED

CON MAN. HE WAS BROUGHT OVER HERE FROM THE FEDERAL

PRISON.

I DON'T KNOW IF I AM MAKING MYSELF CLEAR.

IT'S A RED HERRING WHETHER OR NOT THE DEAL WAS VALUABLE OR NOT.

THE COURT: LET'S ASSUME FOR A MOMENT THAT THE

FACTS WERE CHANGED AND MR. ADELMAN WAS A DRUG MIDDLE MAN

AND MR. ADELMAN WAS GOING TO SAY, "I WAS ABOUT TO PUT

TOGETHER A TWO HUNDRED MILLION DOLLAR COCAINE DEAL.

MR. HUNT HAD NOTHING TO WORRY ABOUT, HE WOULD HAVE TWO

HUNDRED MILLION ON HIS BOOKS."

COUNSEL COULD SAY, "I DON'T WANT TO DIRTY MY
CLIENT WITH A TWO HUNDRED MILLION DRUG DEAL."

COULDN'T COUNSEL ALSO SAY, "I DON'T WANT TO
DIRTY UP MY CLIENT WITH A TWO HUNDRED MILLION DOLLAR HOAX.
GIVEN THE FACT HE'S ALREADY ENGAGED IN FRAUDULENT ACTIVITY
THAT ONE COULD MAKE THINGS WORSE."

MR. CRAIN: IT WAS NOT GOING TO BE WORSE. WITH
REGARD TO KARNY, THE PROSECUTION HAD PRACTICALLY FROM THE
CRADLE ON HAD DREDGED UP BEFORE THE JURY EVERY -- EVERY
CONCEIVABLE MISDEED IN TERMS OF FINANCIAL DEALINGS THAT
MR. HUNT HAD EVER BEEN INVOLVED IN. I TOLD YOU -- ALSO

IT'S JUST AMAZING, IT WENT SO FAR AS TO HAVE ONE OF THESE B.B.C. WITNESSES TALK ABOUT THIS FORTUNE TELLER WHEN MR. HUNT WAS YOUNG. THERE WAS NOTHING -- THE JURY ALREADY KNEW THIS STUFF ABOUT MR. HUNT. THEY SHOULD HAVE KNOWN THERE WAS CONTRACTS IN THE WORKS.

I MEAN, KILPATRICK FINALLY ACKNOWLEDGED

DECLAN O'DONNELL. WE POINTED OUT THE PAGE REFERENCES IN

HERE TO THE EVIDENTIARY HEARING RECORD. I MEAN, THEY -
THEY FINALLY ADMITTED OR PARTICULARLY KILPATRICK FINALLY

ADMITTED, IT WAS LIKE PULLING TEETH, THAT THE DEAL, AS FAR

AS HE WAS CONCERNED, WASN'T THAT FAR OFF ANY WAY. I'LL

DIG THAT OUT IF THE COURT WANTS TO SEE IT, BUT IT'S RIGHT

IN THERE THAT HE TESTIFIED TO THAT. O'DONNELL TESTIFIED

TO THAT.

AGAIN, IT IS A SMOKE SCREEN. IT'S A RED
HERRING WHETHER OR NOT IT WAS OR WASN'T. THE WORST -- THE
WORST SCENARIO THAT -- FIRST OF ALL, ADELMAN WAS NOT A
DRUG DEALER. HE WAS AN ATTORNEY.

OKAY.

I MEAN, HE WAS A REPUTABLE ATTORNEY, NOT SOME DRUG DEALER WHO WAS TALKING ABOUT HIS CLIENT SELLING DRUGS. HE WAS AN ATTORNEY WHO WAS PREPARED TO TESTIFY THAT ON THE BASIS OF ONGOING NEGOTIATIONS WITH KILPATRICK THAT HAD BEEN GOING BACK MANY, MANY MONTHS THAT THE DEAL WAS IN THE WORKS. HE BELIEVED THAT, AND HE TOLD HIS CLIENT THAT. HE HAD EXPERIENCE; SO HIS BELIEF WOULD BE SOMETHING THAT SOMEBODY WOULD ACCEPT AND RELY UPON. THAT WAS THERE.

EVIDENCE IN THE CASE THAT THE PROSECUTION PRESENTED THAT
THESE MILLS WERE VALUABLE, VIABLE, BLAH, BLAH, BLAH. THE
WORST SCENARIO WOULD HAVE BEEN THAT THE JURY MIGHT
CONCLUDE OR -- THE JURY MIGHT CONCLUDE THAT MR. HUNT WAS
BEING DUPED BY MR. KILPATRICK, THE CON MAN. MR. HUNT HAD
A BELIEF THAT MONEY WAS GOING TO BE COMING IN, BUT IN
TRUTH AND IN FACT IT WASN'T GOING TO BE COMING IN, AND HE
JUST DIDN'T KNOW ABOUT IT. BUT THAT WAS IMPORTANT
EVIDENCE TO REFUTE THE FINANCIAL MOTIVE EVIDENCE OF THE
PROSECUTION, WHICH WENT UNREBUTTED.

THE WORST THING, THE WORST SCENARIO COULD

HAVE BEEN THE -- THE JURY MIGHT HAVE THOUGHT MAYBE HUNT

WAS TRYING TO -- WAS TRYING TO DECEIVE KILPATRICK, BUT,

YOU KNOW, THEY'D ALREADY HEARD THAT MR. HUNT HAD BEEN

DECEPTIVE IN OTHER INSTANCES, AND THE QUESTION WAS, "WELL,

DID MR. HUNT THINK HE WAS GOING TO BE GETTING HIS HANDS ON

KILPATRICK'S MONEY? KILPATRICK HAD MONEY. THE EVIDENCE

BY O'DONNELL WAS KILPATRICK WAS A GUY WITH LOTS OF MONEY.

THE COURT: WE LOOKED AT THE BALANCE SHEETS, BUT IT
DIDN'T HAVE MUCH ON IT. THERE WAS VERY LITTLE IN HIS
COMPANY. HE HAD LOTS OF PAPER ASSETS, INCLUDING THE
BIGGEST ONE BEING THE ATTRITION MILLS --

MR. CRAIN: YOU KNOW, THERE IS -- I REMEMBER THAT,
BUT I THINK -- I WOULD ASK THE COURT TO GO BACK AND LOOK
AT MR. O'DONNELL'S AND MR. KILPATRICK'S TESTIMONY IN TERMS
OF WHAT HIS OVERALL ASSETS WERE, NO MATTER WHAT KIND OF
FORM THEY MAY HAVE BEEN IN.

DECLAN O'DONNELL TESTIFIED THAT KILPATRICK

WAS A MAN WHO EXUDED MONEY. HE WAS A SKILLED OPERATOR, A

MAN SOME 30 YEARS OLDER THAN MR. HUNT WHO HAD ALL THESE

BUSINESS OPERATIONS, OWNED A TOWN IN CALIFORNIA, HAD ALL

THESE COAL RESOURCES THAT HE OWNED.

THE COURT: MR. KILPATRICK IS ALSO A SCAM ARTIST.

HE WALKED --

MR. CRAIN: HE'S A SCAM ARTIST. HE WALKED AND TALKED MONEY. SO, YOU KNOW, IT MAY HAVE BEEN, AS I SAY, THE -- THERE WERE MANY SCENARIOS THAT COULD HAVE RESULTED FROM THE KILPATRICK EVIDENCE BEING INTRODUCED TO THE JURY IN A -- IN A LIMITED FORMAT MERELY TO SHOW THAT THERE WERE ONGOING NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THESE TWO INDIVIDUALS, MR. HUNT AND MR. KILPATRICK.

WOULD HAVE THOUGHT MAYBE MR. HUNT WAS TRYING TO DECEIVE MR. KILPATRICK BECAUSE HE BELIEVED MR. KILPATRICK HAD LOTS OF MONEY BECAUSE THAT'S THE WAY MR. KILPATRICK PRESENTED HIMSELF, BUT AT LEAST IT WOULD HAVE REFUTED THE FINANCIAL MOTIVE THEORY OF THE PROSECUTION. IT WOULD HAVE SHOWN THE JURY A REASON THAT MR. HUNT WAS EXPECTING TO GET HIS HANDS ON MONEY. I HAVE SET THIS OUT -- I HOPE I'M MAKING MYSELF CLEAR.

THE COURT: UNDERSTOOD.

MR. CRAIN: THAT'S WHY, YOUR HONOR, WHY THERE WAS NO REASON WHY ANY COMPETENT ATTORNEY WOULD NOT PUT THIS EVIDENCE BEFORE THE JURY. HIS CLIENT HAD ALREADY BEEN -- YOU KNOW, IN THE VERNACULAR, AGAIN, TRASHED BY THE PROSECUTION. IT DIDN'T MATTER WHETHER OR NOT THE JURY SAW

THAT SOME SO HOAX WAS INVOLVED. I DON'T THINK THEY WOULD HAVE. I DON'T THINK THEY WOULD HAVE. IF THEY DID, IT WOULDN'T HAVE MATTERED.

IT SURE WOULD HAVE MEANT THAT MR. WAPNER
COULDN'T SAY AGAIN AND AGAIN, "WE HAVE SHOWN THAT HE
NEEDED MONEY. THAT'S WHY HE KILLED LEVIN. WHAT DID
BARENS SAY ABOUT IT? HE HASN'T TOLD YOU A WORD. HE HAS
NOT GIVEN YOU ANY REASON TO REFUTE THIS."

THAT'S WHERE IT HURT. THAT'S WHY WE POINTED
OUT THAT THOSE WERE SIGNIFICANT ISSUES AND NOT OUT ON THE
PERIPHERY. THESE ISSUES THAT HE DIDN'T PRESENT EVIDENCE
ON BECAUSE OF HIS INEPTNESS AND HIS FAILURE TO PREPARE THE
CASE WENT TO THE HEART OF THE PROSECUTION'S CASE AGAINST
MR. HUNT.

CREDIBILITY OF THE STAR WITNESS, THE FINANCIAL MOTIVE, JUST BRIEFLY, THE -- THE F.B.I. EVIDENCE. I MEAN, THIS WAS AVAILABLE TO MR. WAPNER.

I HAVE KNOWN MR. WAPNER, PARENTHETICALLY, FOR
A LONG TIME. I HAVE TRIED CASES AGAINST HIM. I HAVE
NEVER THOUGHT ANYTHING BUT THE HIGHEST OF HIM AS A
PROSECUTOR.

HE TESTIFIED HE HAD AN OPEN DOOR POLICY, AN OPEN BOOK POLICY WITH REGARD TO DISCOVERY. HE TESTIFIED THAT HE THOUGHT WHEN HE CAME ON THE CASE IN THE FALL OF 1984 THAT THE DEFENSE HAD THESE MATERIALS. HE CONTINUED TO BELIEVE THAT THE DEFENSE HAD THESE MATERIALS AND THESE MATERIALS WERE AVAILABLE TO THEM.

YOU KNOW, THE D.A.'S OWN EVIDENCE SHOWS THAT

THERE IS A HALF MILLION DOLLARS OUT THERE UNACCOUNTED FOR.

I KNOW WE WEREN'T ABLE TO PRESENT ANY EVIDENCE ON IT, BUT

THAT'S ONE ISSUE I'LL TAKE A REPRESENTATION ON IT AS FAR

AS IT GOES. THERE'S A HALF MILLION DOLLARS THAT LEVIN HAD

SOME CONNECTION WITH THAT NOBODY CAN ACCOUNT FOR.

THE RECORD IS -- WE HAVE ATTEMPTED TO SHOW IS THAT THIS IS A GUY WHO -- WHO WAS MAKING PLANS TO FLEE, HAD REASON TO FLEE. AND I DON'T KNOW, LIKE I SAY, MOST PEOPLE -- PARTICULARLY A GUY WITH A RAP SHEET LIKE THIS, WHO WAS WELL-KNOWN TO DETECTIVE ZOELLER, WELL-KNOWN TO THE -- TO THE FEDERAL SIDE OF THINGS, WHEN SOMEBODY LIKE THAT HEARS THAT THE F.B.I. IS -- IS BREATHING DOWN HIS NECK, I CERTAINLY THINK THAT IS SOMETHING THAT THE JURY IS GOING TO WANT TO HEAR ABOUT IN TERMS OF IMPETUS TO LEAVE TOWN.

BUT, OF COURSE, HERE IS SOMETHING -- ALTHOUGH
THE EVIDENCE WAS AVAILABLE TO BARENS, HE DID NOTHING ABOUT
IT. IT WAS SIGNIFICANT EVIDENCE. THE PROSECUTION, AGAIN,
IN ITS FINAL ARGUMENT POINTED OUT HOW SIGNIFICANT IT WAS
THAT BARENS HAD FAILED TO SHOW THE JURY ANY EVIDENCE OF
MOTIVE EXCEPT WHAT HE CHARACTERIZED AS A TWO-BIT STATE
CASE FOR GRAND THEFT PENDING IN SANTA MONICA INVOLVING THE
PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT.

SO HE SAYS, YOU KNOW, BARENS SAID HE FLED AND HE HAD A REASON TO FLEE. "WHAT HAS HE SHOWN TO YOU, LADIES AND GENTLEMEN? THE ONLY THING HE'S SHOWN TO YOU, LADIES AND GENTLEMEN, IS THIS LITTLE BITTY CASE OVER HERE IN THE SANTA MONICA COURTHOUSE."

IN FACT -- IN FACT, THIS IS A MAN WHO HAD, AS WAS SHOWN IN PART IN THE RECORD, THERE WAS THIS LETTER TO JUDGE STEVENS, THERE IS EVIDENCE THAT THIS IS A GUY WHO FEARED A RETURN TO PRISON. HE HAD A BAD TIME THERE. THE COURT HEARD THAT FROM MS. MARMOR. THERE'S OTHER EVIDENCE OUT THERE, PERHAPS I'M NOW SPEAKING OUTSIDE THE RECORD, THAT MR. LEVIN HAD THIS FEAR. CLEARLY THE JURY SHOULD HAVE HEARD THAT HE WAS UNDER INVESTIGATION BY THE F.B.I.

WITH REGARD TO HOLMES, I MEAN HOLMES WAS

AGAIN MENTIONED IN ONE OF DETECTIVE ZOELLER'S POLICE

REPORTS. THIS WAS NOT SOME -- YOU KNOW, ANYBODY -- IF YOU

WERE ASSIGNED TO DEFEND A CASE LIKE THIS, I WOULD THINK

THAT THE FIRST THING YOU WOULD DO OR I WOULD DO OR

MR. MC MULLEN OR ANYBODY WHO WAS GIVEN THAT RESPONSIBILITY

WOULD BE TO INTERVIEW PEOPLE WHO CLOSELY KNEW RON LEVIN TO

FIND OUT HIS CUSTOMS, HIS HABITS, THEIR -- THEIR LAST

DEALINGS WITH THEM. WHAT APPEARED TO BE ON HIS MIND.

WHAT PROBLEMS HE WAS HAVING. DID HE TALK ABOUT THINGS

THAT RELATED TO A DEPARTURE FROM THE SCENE? THOSE ARE THE

KINDS OF THINGS THAT YOU WOULD DO. THEY WEREN'T DONE

HERE.

MR. HOLMES AS -- AS WERE THE MARMORS, BUT

MR. HOLMES WAS A LOGICAL PERSON THAT ANY DEFENSE ATTORNEY,

HIS FIRST DAY OUT OF LAW SCHOOL, HIS FIRST CASE, WOULD

CONDUCT THAT SORT OF INQUIRY. HE HAD HOLMES' NAME IN A

POLICE REPORT IN WHICH HOLMES MADE THE STATEMENT THAT

BARENS -- THAT LEVIN WAS TALKING ABOUT POSSIBLY LEAVING

THE NIGHT OF JUNE 5TH. THERE WAS NO FOLLOW-UP. THE

1 EVIDENCE WAS THERE.

AND AGAIN, THERE WAS IMPORTANT EVIDENCE IN TERMS OF THREE THINGS. ONE, THE POSSIBLE EARLIER DEPARTURE.

TWO, THE INTEREST IN EXTRADITION, AND LEVIN'S OWN INVESTIGATION THAT ONE COULD SUCCESSFULLY GO TO BRAZIL AND NOT BE EXTRADITED BECAUSE OF THE STATUS OF THE TREATY IN EFFECT AT THAT TIME. THE FACT THAT FOREIGN OFFICIALS COULD BE PAID OFF IN ORDER TO PRESERVE ONE'S SECURITY AND SANCTUARY IN A FOREIGN COUNTRY, AND THE FACT THAT NEIL ANTON HAD SUDDENLY, THIS SUPPOSED CLOSE FRIEND OF MR. LEVIN'S, HAD GIVEN INCRIMINATING INFORMATION TO THE --

AND THE COURT WILL ALSO RECALL MR. HOLMES
TESTIFYING THAT MR. LEVIN WAS IN A VERY AGITATED STATE
WHEN HE SUMMONED HIM OVER THERE AT THE DROP OF A HAT. SO
THAT WAS, AGAIN, IMPORTANT EVIDENCE.

WAPNER, AGAIN, POINTED OUT THAT BARENS HAD

NOT SHOWN ONE SINGLE REASON TO JUSTIFY WHY THE MAN WOULD

SUDDENLY LEAVE TOWN, AND THE EVIDENCE WAS THERE.

I'LL TRY TO WRAP THIS UP HERE, BUT I HAVE SET FORTH IN THE PLEADINGS ABOUT THE MARMOR EVIDENCE. I RECOGNIZE WHAT THE COURT HAS SAID. I WOULD ASK THE COURT TO -- TO REREAD OR REEVALUATE WHAT WAS SAID ABOUT HER.

BUT AGAIN, THE LIST WAS ANOTHER KEY PIECE OF PROSECUTION EVIDENCE, AND THIS WAS SOMETHING THAT WAS READILY DISCOVERABLE BY ANY COMPETENT ATTORNEY. I MEAN, HERE WAS THE NEXT-DOOR NEIGHBOR. IN FACT, MR. HUNT,

ACCORDING TO UNREBUTTED TESTIMONY, HAD GIVEN MR. BARENS
HIS REQUEST THAT HE INTERVIEW MRS. MARMOR, AND, LIKE
EVERYTHING ELSE, MR. BARENS DIDN'T DO THAT.

YOU KNOW, YOUR HONOR, I RECOGNIZE THIS IS A HABEAS CORPUS PROCEEDING, AND I KNOW THE COURT WILL TO THE BEST IT CAN, AND WE'RE ALL HUMAN BEINGS HERE, BUT WHAT WE ARE TALKING ABOUT IS HAVING 12 CITIZENS IN THE JURY BOX HEARING THE EVIDENCE. WHATEVER THIS COURT'S EVALUATION ABOUT MRS. MARMOR MAY BE, I DO BELIEVE THAT ANY -- ANY DEFENSE ATTORNEY REPRESENTING MR. HUNT IN THE SANTA MONICA TRIAL AFTER THE MOST MARGINAL EXAMINATION WOULD CALL MRS. MARMOR TO THE WITNESS STAND. THERE WAS NO DOWNSIDE TO THIS.

MRS. MARMOR HAS TESTIFIED THAT -- IF HER

TESTIMONY RAISED A REASONABLE DOUBT WITH THE 12 JURORS

THAT THIS LIST WAS IN MR. LEVIN'S RESIDENCE PRIOR TO JUNE
6, 1984, THEN THAT ASPECT OF THE PROSECUTION'S CASE WOULD

HAVE BEEN BLOWN TO BITS. IT WASN'T A MATTER OF PROVING BY
A PREPONDERANCE OF THE EVIDENCE, AS THIS COURT IS

REQUIRING OR THE LAW REQUIRES US TO DO AS TO HER

TESTIMONY, BUT TO CALL HER BEFORE A JURY AND LET THE 12

JURORS DECIDE, "DOES THIS RAISE A REASONABLE DOUBT AS TO

THIS LIST TESTIMONY," BECAUSE WITHOUT IT MR. WAPNER,

AGAIN, WAS TO POINT OUT, AS HE DID TO THE JURY, THAT THIS

EVIDENCE WAS UNREBUTTED. IT WAS UNMET. IT WAS

UNCHALLENGED.

SO THERE COULD BE NO -- NO REASON FOR ANY
ATTORNEY SAYING, "WELL, YOU KNOW" -- I MEAN, WE TAKE OUR

.

WITNESSES AS WE FIND THEM. SOME ARE STRONGER THAN OTHERS.

CERTAINLY AS A PROSECUTOR I THINK YOU'D RATHER CALL SOME

SIGNIFICANT MEMBER OF THE COMMUNITY AS YOUR WITNESS RATHER

THAN AN INFORMANT WHO MADE A DEAL. SOMETIMES THAT'S WHAT

YOU HAVE TO DO. YOU HAVE TO CALL THOSE WITNESSES.

BUT THERE COULD BE NO REASON IN TERMS OF

COMPETENCY OF COUNSEL FOR NOT CALLING MRS. MARMOR TO THE

WITNESS STAND. HE SHOULD HAVE KNOWN ABOUT HER. HE COULD

HAVE GOT THIS INFORMATION. HE NEVER WENT OUT AND

INTERVIEWED HER.

SO UNDER JONES AND MAZINGO AND FIELDS HE
CAN'T JUSTIFY THIS AS SOME TACTICAL OR STRATEGIC DECISION
THAT HE MADE BECAUSE HE DIDN'T DO ANYTHING. HAD HE -- HAD
HE BROUGHT HER FORWARD I BELIEVE THAT THE JURY -- YOU
KNOW, HE WOULDN'T HAVE HAD TO PROVE HER TESTIMONY BY A
PREPONDERANCE. IT'S A REASONABLE DOUBT ISSUE.

IT CERTAINLY WOULD HAVE MET AND RAISED -REASONABLE DOUBT AS TO THE -- THE EXISTENCE OF THE LIST
AND WHERE IT WAS OR WASN'T ON JUNE 5TH OR JUNE 6TH. SO
THAT IS WHY ON THESE MATTERS THAT THE COURT TOOK EVIDENCE
ON, THESE WERE SIGNIFICANT FAILURES. THESE WERE
PREJUDICIAL FAILURES.

I POINTED OUT, YOUR HONOR, I THINK IT'S CLEAR
THAT THE LAW IS, AS I'M SURE THE COURT, I HOPE, WOULD
AGREE, THAT THE SECOND PRONG DOES NOT REQUIRE -- IN FACT
STRICKLAND MAKES THAT CLEAR. THE SECOND PRONG DOES NOT
REQUIRE US TO PROVE BY A PREPONDERANCE OF THE EVIDENCE
THAT -- THAT THERE WOULD HAVE BEEN A DIFFERENT OUTCOME IN

18 1 THE CASE. THE 9TH CIRCUIT, THE 8TH CIRCUIT, MOST OF THE 2 FEDERAL CIRCUITS THAT HAVE DEALT WITH THE ISSUE HAVE SAID 3 THAT STRICKLAND'S SECOND PRONG IS A REASONABLE POSSIBILITY. THAT'S WHAT INNOCENCE MEANS. THAT'S ALL WE 4 HAVE TO PROVE. 5 I DON'T THINK THAT ANYBODY COULD ARGUE THAT 6 7 ON THE POINTS WE RAISED -- THAT THE COURT PERMITTED EVIDENCE ON, THESE FIVE ISSUES WHERE BARENS DIDN'T KNOW 8 ANYTHING ABOUT IT. 9 "I DIDN'T DO ANYTHING ON IT. I'M NOT SURE 10 11 12 NAME HOLMES. I'M NOT REALLY SURE." 13 14 15 16 17 MEETING OF PRONG ONE. 18 19 20 21 22 THAT ISSUE. I DON'T HAVE IT UP HERE. 23 24 25

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WHO ADELMAN WAS. I NEVER READ THE DEPOSITION. I GUESS I DIDN'T LOOK AT THE F.B.I. REPORTS. I MIGHT HAVE HEARD THE THERE IS NO OUESTION THAT JUST LIKE IN THE IN RE JONES CASE, WHICH THE CALIFORNIA SUPREME COURT JUST DECIDED, THIS IS A COMPLETE FAILURE OF INVESTIGATION AND A CLEARLY, THERE IS A REASONABLE POSSIBILITY THAT THIS TRIAL WOULD HAVE HAD A DIFFERENT OUTCOME HAD THESE KEY PIECES OF PROSECUTION EVIDENCE BEEN MET. DID THE COURT HAVE SOME QUESTION? THE COURT: I WAS LOOKING FOR A NOTE THAT I HAD ON MR. CRAIN: I JUST WANTED TO WRAP UP HERE, IF I MAY. I APPRECIATE THE COURT'S CONSIDERATION HERE. THE COURT: YEAH. MR. CRAIN: ON THESE OTHER ISSUES, YOUR HONOR, I GUESS WE HAVE -- A DIFFERENT VIEW OF WHAT THE LAW IS. WE

HAVE SET IT FORTH IN THE PLEADING ABOUT THE DENIAL OF THE OPPORTUNITY TO PRESENT EVIDENCE, BUT BE THAT AS IT MAY, WE ARE HERE, WE ABIDE BY THE COURT'S RULING. WE'RE STUCK WITH IT. WE WEREN'T ABLE TO PRESENT EVIDENCE ON THESE OTHER ISSUES.

LEGALLY AND PROCEDURALLY CAN DO. I DON'T THINK THE COURT
CAN SUMMARILY DENY THEM. I MEAN, UNDER IN RE FIELDS IT'S
QUITE CLEAR THAT THESE ISSUES OF FACT HAVE TO BE
DETERMINED BY EVIDENCE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE EVIDENCE
CODE. SO I DON'T THINK THE COURT CAN RULE AGAINST
MR. HUNT ON THEM BY SIMPLY ACCEPTING COUNSEL FOR THE
DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S CONCLUSIONARY REPRESENTATIONS OR THEIR
HEARSAY DECLARATION DECLARATIONS, WHICH WE OBJECT TO IN
THE ABSENCE OF EVIDENCE.

EARLIER WITH REGARD TO ISSUE NO. 1, IF THE COURT WERE TO CHOOSE TO FACTOR IN THE OTHER EVIDENCE IN THE CASE IN TERMS OF MAKING ITS EVALUATION AS TO THE WEIGHT TO BE GIVEN TO THE SIGHTING WITNESS' TESTIMONY, I MEAN, THERE -- THERE WERE MANY OTHER AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE HERE THAT -- THAT WE BELIEVE THE COURT SHOULD CONSIDER AND CAN'T -- I THINK USE THEM TO MR. HUNT'S DETRIMENT IN SOME WAY WHERE HE HASN'T HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO DO IT. I THINK OF THE EVIDENCE, FOR EXAMPLE, THE TOM MAY THING --

THE COURT: I HAVE TO TELL YOU THAT THE EVIDENCE IN TERMS OF THE OTHER ISSUES WILL BE VIEWED TO THE BENEFIT, IF AT ALL, OF MR. HUNT. THAT IS, I WILL LOOK AT IT

/ COLLECTIVELY, ALL THE EVIDENCE AS IT RELATES TO THE
INEFFECTIVE ASSISTANCE OF COUNSEL, TO SEE WHETHER ALL THE
EVIDENCE THAT'S BEEN PRESENTED IN THE PETITION IN ADDITION
TO THAT WHICH I TOOK ON THE INEFFECTIVE ASSISTANCE OF
COUNSEL MEETS THE STANDARD.

I DON'T THINK I SHOULD LOOK AT THE SPECIFIC

ISSUE AND SAY, "NO, IT DOESN'T MAKE ON THAT AND THEN DOWN

TO THAT WITH THE SECOND AND THIRD?" I THINK I SHOULD LOOK

AT IT COLLECTIVELY.

MR. CRAIN: I AGREE WHOLEHEARTEDLY. I THINK IF
THERE WAS ANY DOUBT UP UNTIL LAST WEEK ABOUT IT, IN THE
JONES CASE THE CALIFORNIA SUPREME COURT MADE THAT QUITE
CLEAR, THAT THE COURT IS REQUIRED TO LOOK AT THE EFFECT OF
INCOMPETENCE OF COUNSEL ERRORS IN A CUMULATIVE FASHION. I
APPRECIATE -- I APPRECIATE THAT.

WELL, YOU KNOW, JUST AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE SECOND PLEADING WE SUMMARIZED SOMETHING LIKE, I DON'T KNOW, 14 THINGS THAT BARENS DIDN'T DO THAT WERE UNMET, THAT THE PROSECUTION HIT -- HIT ONE HOME RUN AFTER THE OTHER IN ITS FINAL ARGUMENT IN NOT ONLY MAKING THE POINT, BUT IN POINTING OUT THE DEFENSE DIDN'T DO ANYTHING TO REFUTE IT. BARENS DIDN'T READ THE TOM MAY MOVIE CONTRACT. HE IS GIVEN INCONSISTENT ANSWERS ON THAT.

I THINK AT ONE POINT HE SAID HE WAS NOT AWARE OF IT, BUT AT ANOTHER POINT IN THE TRIAL HE MADE SOME PATHETIC ATTEMPT TO CROSS-EXAMINE WHETHER OR NOT THERE WAS SUCH A CONTRACT. OF COURSE, HUNT READ IT, BUT HE DIDN'T KNOW THERE WAS A --

THE COURT: DO YOU REALLY THINK JUDGE RITTENBAND
WOULD LET HIM GET INTO IT? DIDN'T SOUND LIKE JUDGE
RITTENBAND WANTED ANYTHING TO DO WITH THAT OTHER THAN THE
QUESTIONS HE PUT TO MR. MAY.

MR. CRAIN: I KNEW JUDGE RITTENBAND QUITE WELL. I HAVE TRIED MANY CASES IN HIS COURT. I WAS HIS RIGHT-HAND MAN, SO TO SPEAK, WHEN I WAS IN THE PUBLIC DEFENDER'S OFFICE. I DON'T THINK THE QUESTION IS NECESSARILY, "WOULD JUDGE RITTENBAND HAVE LET HIM DO IT?" BUT THE QUESTION IS, "WHAT WOULD HAVE BEEN LEGALLY ADMISSIBLE?"

THE FACT IS -- HE MIGHT HAVE. I MEAN,

RITTENBAND -- JUDGE RITTENBAND -- EXCUSE ME -- WAS A MAN

WHO -- WHO HAD A GREAT INTEREST IN THE FIELD OF

ENTERTAINMENT AND SHOW BUSINESS AND ENTERTAINMENT LAW. HE

KEPT A LARGE SCRAPBOOK OF ALL HIS INTERACTIONS WITH PEOPLE

IN THAT WORLD.

FROM A LEGAL ASPECT I BELIEVE THAT JUDGE
RITTENBAND WOULD HAVE -- WOULD HAVE LET IN EVIDENCE
THAT -- THAT SHOWED -- THAT SHOWED THAT -- THAT A WITNESS
HAD A FINANCIAL STAKE IN THE WAY HE SHADED HIS TESTIMONY
IN TERMS OF A CONTRACT OR A T.V. DEAL. IF NOT, HE WOULD
HAVE BEEN -- HE WOULD HAVE BEEN LEGALLY WRONG.

BUT THE FACT IS BARENS WAS UNABLE TO DO

ANYTHING ABOUT IT BECAUSE HE NEVER READ THE CONTRACT, AS

HE -- AS HE -- AS HE TESTIFIED.

WITH REGARD TO THE BMW, I STILL DON'T

UNDERSTAND THE PROSECUTION'S ARGUMENT. JUDGE WAPNER -
PROSECUTOR WAPNER ARGUED THIS IS THE MURDER CAR. THIS WAS

THE CAR THAT WAS USED TO TRANSPORT LEVIN.

THE ABSENCE OF ANY BLOOD, WHICH COULD HAVE
BEEN SHOWN BY BARENS, WAS NEVER SHOWN. THEY HAVE GOT AN
ARGUMENT THAT'S AN ABSURDITY ON ITS FACE. THAT'S LIKE
SAYING THAT A DEFENSE ATTORNEY COULD HAVE SHOWN THAT THE
MURDER WEAPON DIDN'T HAVE THE -- HAVE THE DEFENDANT'S
FINGERPRINTS ON IT WHEN THE PROSECUTION IS CLAIMING THAT
HE'S THE ONE WHO FIRED THE SHOT. THAT'S THE KIND OF THING
THAT A DEFENSE ATTORNEY SHOWS THE JURY. I BELIEVE BASED
ON COMMON SENSE AND EXPERIENCE THOSE ARE THE KINDS OF
THINGS THAT JURORS FIND REASONABLE DOUBT IN.

WITH REGARD TO BARBER AND MARMOR, AGAIN,

THESE ARE -- THESE ARE THE SORTS OF PEOPLE THAT ANYBODY

TAKING A CASE LIKE THIS, A DISAPPEARING CON MAN, ARE GOING

TO TALK TO THE -- TO THE WITNESSES. THEY'RE GOING TO TALK

TO PEOPLE WHO KNEW HIM.

THERE IS EVIDENCE ABOUT -- IN THE TUB

SUGGESTING THAT SOME DYE HAD BEEN USED. IT'S CLEARLY THE

SORT OF THING YOU WOULD SEEK OUT. IT'S NOT SOME

FAR-FETCHED INVESTIGATION OFF INTO LEFT FIELD. NOT SOME

SEARCH FOR ALIENS IN SPACESHIPS OR ANYTHING LIKE THAT.

IT'S JUST THE FIRST THING YOU DO WHEN YOU SIT
DOWN TO OUTLINE A CASE AND YOU THINK WHAT KIND OF
INVESTIGATION SHOULD I DO HERE. THOSE ARE THE PEOPLE YOU
SEEK OUT.

OSTROVE. BARENS, AGAIN, HE DIDN'T GIVE
OSTROVE A THOUGHT ANY MORE THAN HE DID BARBER,
MR. DURAN, LEN MARMOR, WHO HAD SEEN PITTMAN.

THE PEOPLE APPEARED NOT TO UNDERSTAND THAT.

THE FACT THAT PITTMAN HAD BEEN SEEN WITH LEVIN SHOWED THE

ABSURDITY OF KARNY'S CLAIM.

KARNY HAD THIS SCENARIO AS TO HOW THE DEAL WAS SUPPOSED TO HAVE GONE DOWN AND SO FORTH. IF PITTMAN KNEW LEVIN, THAT STORY MAKES NO SENSE. LEN MARMOR WAS A PROSECUTION WITNESS AT TRIAL. HE COULD HAVE LENT STRENGTH TO THE DEFENSE.

GOING --

THE COURT: WHY DON'T YOU WRAP UP QUICKLY.

MR. CRAIN: WELL, CRITICAL EVIDENCE THAT THE -THERE WAS \$500,000 OR MORE OUT THERE SOMEWHERE, AND LIKE I
SAY, THEIR ARGUMENT APPEARS TO BE, "WELL, MAYBE IT WENT
INTO A BOTTOMLESS PIT. SO THERE IS NO NEED FOR BARENS TO
INTRODUCE THAT AT TRIAL."

THAT IS PREPOSTEROUS. THAT SHOWS HOW THE MAN COULD HAVE FINANCED HIS GETAWAY AND DEPARTURE.

FINALLY, WITH REGARD TO THE FAMILY TYPES, THE COURT PREVIOUSLY, WHEN WE WERE FIRST GETTING INTO THE CASE, MADE A COMMENT WHICH I WOULD NORMALLY AGREE WITH.

YOU DON'T ATTACK -- IN A NORMAL CASE, YOU DON'T ATTACK THE PURPORTED DECEDENT'S MOTHER JUST TO ATTACK HER.

THAT'S THE SORT OF THING IN THE PENALTY TRIAL WHERE SOMEBODY IS PUTTING ON VICTIM IMPACT EVIDENCE. YOU DON'T DO THAT BECAUSE IT'S STUPID AND DOESN'T MAKE ANY SENSE.

HERE A KEY PIECE OF THE PROSECUTION'S
EVIDENCE WAS THAT RON LEVIN LOVED HIS DEAR MOTHER AND HIS

LITTLE DOG AND HIS FATHER. THE FACT IS, AS WAS

DEMONSTRATED AT THE SAN MATEO TRIAL, THE RELATIONSHIP

BETWEEN MR. LEVIN AND HIS MOTHER WAS ANYTHING BUT THAT.

IT RESEMBLED MORE THE MOMMY DEAREST SCENARIO THAN THE

BELOVED MOTHER, WHICH IS HIS MOTHER'S PORTRAIT THAT

MR. WAPNER WAS ABLE TO PRESENT BECAUSE, AGAIN, THAT WAS

UNREBUTTED EVIDENCE.

LEVIN RIPPED OFF HIS PARENTS FINANCIALLY.

THERE WAS EVIDENCE OF THAT. THERE WAS OTHER EVIDENCE THAT

HIS FONDNESS FOR HIS LITTLE DOG WAS ALSO A SHAM. SO THOSE

WERE THE KIND OF THINGS THAT ANY COMPETENT ATTORNEY IS

GOING TO BRING BEFORE THE JURY.

ONE AFTER ANOTHER TO -- YOU KNOW, THE PROSECUTION, HERE IS THEIR POSITION. WE ARE UP TO BAT NOW, AND ONE AFTER ANOTHER THESE THINGS ARE GOING TO FALL DOWN LIKE DOMINOES IN A PRESENTATION THAT ANY COMPETENT DEFENSE ATTORNEY COULD GIVE IN HIS FINAL ARGUMENT.

SO I APPRECIATE THE COURT'S CONSIDERATION HERE. I DON'T KNOW WHAT OTHER QUESTIONS THE COURT MAY HAVE.

THE COURT: I HAVE ASKED THEM.

MR. CRAIN: I WOULD ASK A BRIEF RESPONSE IF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY ADDRESSES THE COURT.

THE COURT: I WILL GIVE YOU CLOSING REMARKS.

MR. CRAIN: I DO TRUST THAT THE COURT -- I KNOW THE COURT -- THERE IS A VERY -- THERE IS NO CASE LIKE THIS CASE. THERE IS NO CASE WHERE PEOPLE WHO HAVE KNOWN THE SUPPOSED MURDER VICTIM HAVE COME INTO COURT NOT ONCE BUT

20 1 TWICE AND TESTIFIED AND BEEN SUBJECTED TO CROSS-EXAMINATION AND SO FORTH, AND THEY'RE POSITIVE UNDER OATH. THEY KNEW THE MAN, THEY SAW THE MAN, THEIR 3 TESTIMONY HAS BEEN CONCEDED TO BE CREDIBLE. HIS REPRESENTATION, MR. HUNT'S REPRESENTATION BY MR. BARENS, I THINK, COMPARED TO THE REPRESENTATION 6 GIVEN BY MR. JONES, WHO JUST GOT SEVEN VOTES ON THE 7 8 CALIFORNIA SUPREME COURT, THE REPRESENTATION THAT HE GOT 9 IS JUST AS BAD, IF NOT WORSE. IT'S APPALLING AND IT'S SHOCKING, AND I DON'T THINK THAT THIS COURT SHOULD ALLOW A 10 11 MAN THAT CAME INTO TO THIS COURT AND TRIED TO PULL THE WOOL OVER THIS COURT'S EYES, I HOPE UNSUCCESSFULLY, SHOULD 12 BE GIVEN ANY CREDENCE WHATSOEVER. 13 I THINK THAT -- THAT'S ALL WE'RE ASKING FOR 14 15 IS A TRIAL WHERE HE GETS AN ATTORNEY WHO IS AN ATTORNEY, 16 WHO DOES WHAT DEFENSE ATTORNEYS ARE ETHICALLY SUPPOSED TO 17 DO AND IS ABLE TO CALL THESE WITNESSES AND LET THE JURORS 18 DECIDE FOR THEMSELVES WHAT THEY THINK OF THE STRENGTH OF THE EVIDENCE, THE SIGHTING EVIDENCE AND THE OTHER 19 20 EVIDENCE. 21 THANK YOU, YOUR HONOR. 22 THE COURT: ALL RIGHT. THANK YOU. 23 LET'S TAKE A 15-MINUTE RECESS. GIVE THE 24 COURT REPORTER A CHANCE TO GET BACK TOGETHER. SEE 25 EVERYONE BACK IN 15 MINUTES. 26

(RECESS.)

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THE BAILIFF: REMAIN SEATED, COME TO ORDER, THIS 1 COURT IS AGAIN IN SESSION. 2 THE COURT: IN THE MATTER OF THE JOSEPH HUNT HABEAS 3 CORPUS, THE RECORD WILL REFLECT ALL COUNSEL ARE PRESENT, 4 PETITIONER IS PRESENT. 5 MR. MC MULLEN, YOU ARE ARGUING ON BEHALF OF 6 7 THE RESPONDENT? MR. MC MULLEN: YES, YOUR HONOR. 8 9 THE COURT: YOU MAY PROCEED. 10 MR. MC MULLEN: THANK YOU, YOUR HONOR. JUST TO START OFF, TO SET THE STAGE, YOUR 11 HONOR, IT IS THE PEOPLE'S POSITION THAT THE JUDGMENT IN 12 THIS CASE IS PRESUMED VALID, AND THAT PETITIONER HAS 13 FAILED TO OVERCOME THAT PRESUMPTION IN THESE PROCEEDINGS. 14 ONE THING WE WANT TO STRAIGHTEN OUT RIGHT OFF 15 THE BAT IS IT IS NOT OUR POSITION, WE HAVE NEVER, THE 16 PEOPLE HAVE NOT CONCEDED THE CREDIBILITY OF ANY OF THE 17 SIGHTING WITNESSES. I WANT TO MAKE SURE THAT THE RECORD 18 IS CLEAR ON THAT POINT. 19 THE COURT: WHAT DO YOU THINK ABOUT CONNIE GERRARD? 20 MR. MC MULLEN: IT IS OUR POSITION THAT SHE IS 21 22 NOT -- SHE IS NOT A CREDIBLE WITNESS. WHAT'S IMPORTANT, ALSO, IN EVALUATING THE 23 SIGHTING WITNESSES, AND YOU TOUCHED UPON THIS WITH 24 MR. CRAIN, AND THAT IS THE CLEAR LANGUAGE IN THE NEWLY, IN 25

28 IN POINT UNERRINGLY THE PETITIONER'S INNOCENCE.

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THE AREA OF NEWLY DISCOVERED EVIDENCE, IS THAT THE

CREDIBILITY MUST UNDERMINE THE ENTIRE PROSECUTION'S CASE

WHAT IS IMPLICIT IN THAT IS THAT THE COURT 1 2 REVIEWS THE PROSECUTION'S CASE, AND SO WHEN YOU MEASURE THE NEW EVIDENCE, THE SIGHTING EVIDENCE, IF YOU WILL, YOU 3 MUST MEASURE IT AGAINST THE STRENGTH OF THE PROSECUTION'S 5 CASE PRESENTED AT TRIAL. AND THE COURT OF APPEAL, AS YOUR HONOR HAS 6 7 POINTED OUT IN PRIOR PROCEEDINGS, NOTED IN THEIR OPINION THAT THE EVIDENCE OF THE GUILT OF PETITIONER DURING THE 8 9 TRIAL WAS OVERWHELMING. IN FACT, THE JURY CAME BACK VERY QUICKLY WITH A VERDICT IN THIS CASE, FAST FOR ANY MURDER 10 CASE, FAST FOR A NO BODY MURDER CASE. EVIDENCE OF 11 12 MR. LEVIN'S MURDER WAS VERY STRONG, AND SO --13 THE COURT: WHAT IF I BELIEVED HER, BELIEVE THAT SHE SAW LEVIN ALIVE? 14 15 MR. MC MULLEN: IF YOU BELIEVE, AS POINTED OUT IN 16 OUR BRIEF, IF YOU BELIEVED THAT SHE SAW LEVIN IN GREECE, THEN AS IS POINTED OUT IN RESPONDENT'S BRIEF, YOU WOULD 17 18 NEED TO ISSUE THE WRIT. 19 THE COURT: WHAT IF I BELIEVED THAT SHE BELIEVED 20 IT? MR. MC MULLEN: THAT IS, IF YOU BELIEVED THAT SHE 21 22 BELIEVED SHE SAW RON LEVIN, THEN IT IS OUR POSITION THAT THAT EVIDENCE IS NOT THE TYPE OF EVIDENCE THAT WOULD 23 24 UNDERMINE THE PROSECUTION'S CASE. 25 THE COURT: IS THAT FOR ME TO DECIDE, OR IS THAT 26 FOR A JURY, A NEW JURY TO DECIDE?

MR. MC MULLEN: THAT IS FOR YOU TO DECIDE.

THE COURT: BASED ON WHAT STANDARD?

MR. MC MULLEN: BASED ON THE STANDARD AS ENUNCIATED

IN IN RE HALL, WHICH IS CITED FOR YOUR HONOR ON PAGE TWO

OF RESPONDENT'S BRIEF. THAT'S THE NEWLY DISCOVERED

EVIDENCE STANDARD.

IT IS THE PEOPLE'S POSITION THAT WITH RESPECT TO WERNER AND NADIA GHALEB AND ROBBIE ROBINSON THAT IS NOT NEW EVIDENCE. AND I THINK WHAT'S IMPORTANT IN THE ANALYSIS, WHAT WE BELIEVE IS IMPORTANT IN THE ANALYSIS OF THIS IS THAT ARTHUR BARENS HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO EVALUATE THE CREDIBILITY OF THOSE WITNESSES AND MAKE A DECISION ON WHETHER OR NOT TO PRESENT IT.

MR. BARENS TESTIFIED DURING THE COURSE OF THE HEARING THAT HE WAS CONCERNED -- HE FELT THAT CARMEN CANCHOLA AND JESSE LOPEZ WERE STRONG WITNESSES AND HAD A LOT OF CREDIBILITY, AND HE WAS CONCERNED ABOUT MAKING, ABOUT DIMINISHING THE SIGHTING TYPE EVIDENCE THAT HE PRESENTED DURING THE TRIAL, AND SO, THEREFORE, WOULD NOT HAVE PUT CERTAIN OF THE SIGHTING WITNESSES ON BECAUSE IN HIS OPINION IT WOULD HAVE DIMINISHED THE CREDIBILITY OF THE SIGHTINGS IN GENERAL.

THE COURT: WHAT ABOUT GHALEB? WOULDN'T THAT HAVE
BEEN A GOOD WITNESS TO PUT ON?

MR. MC MULLEN: IT IS OUR POSITION THAT NADIA

GHALEB IS NOT CREDIBLE, AS HAS BEEN ARTICULATED IN

RESPONDENT'S BRIEF FOR A NUMBER OF REASONS, BUT TO POINT

OUT, SHE HAD A VERY QUICK OPPORTUNITY TO, SPLIT-SECOND

OPPORTUNITY TO VIEW THE PERSON SHE SAW THERE AT THE -- ON

SAN VICENTE. IT IS AT A TIME WHEN EITHER THE TRIAL WAS IN

PROGRESS OR AROUND THE TIME OF THE TRIAL.

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IT IS INCONCEIVABLE THAT RON LEVIN, IF HE WERE ALIVE, WOULD HAVE BEEN THERE AND LOOKING THE WAY RON 3 LEVIN ALWAYS LOOKED, WHICH IS INCONSISTENT WITH THE PETITIONER'S POSITION IN THE PAST, THAT HE WOULD HAVE ALTERED HIS APPEARANCE, AND THAT ALSO GOES TOWARDS SOME OF THE CREDIBILITY TOWARDS CONNIE GERRARD'S SIGHTING. 7

WITH RESPECT TO YOUR HONOR'S OBSERVATION ABOUT MR. GERRARD INSTALLING THE POOL FOR BOBBY ROBERTS. IT IS THE PEOPLE'S POSITION THAT YOU CAN USE ANY EVIDENCE THAT IS PRESENTED DURING THE HEARING TO EVALUATE THE CREDIBILITY OF WITNESSES, AND CERTAINLY THAT WOULD BE SOMETHING THAT YOU COULD CONSIDER IN EVALUATING THE CREDIBILITY OF THE WITNESS.

THE COURT: DO YOU THINK THAT REALLY AFFECTS CONNIE GERRARD'S TESTIMONY?

MR. MC MULLEN: WELL, THAT'S THE DIFFICULT THING ABOUT THIS TYPE OF EVIDENCE. IT MIGHT GO TOWARDS SOME SORT OF A FINANCIAL BIAS OR SOME SORT OF A BIAS. NO, AS YOUR HONOR KNOWS, THERE IS NO CLEAR CONNECTION MADE BETWEEN REALLY THE INSTALLATION OF THE POOL, FAILURE TO FILE A MECHANIC'S LIEN AND THEIR TESTIMONY. IT IS THERE FOR WHAT IT IS.

THE COURT: SO YOU ARE SAYING I SHOULD DISREGARD IT?

MR. MC MULLEN: NO, I DON'T THINK SO. THE PEOPLE'S POSITION IS THAT YOU SHOULD NOT DISREGARD ANY EVIDENCE THAT WAS PRESENTED DURING THE HEARING. YOU NEED TO USE IT

1 ALL AS A PART OF YOUR EVALUATION.

THE COURT: HOW DOES THAT HELP ME EVALUATE CONNIE GERRARD'S TESTIMONY?

MR. MC MULLEN: WELL, WHEN YOU DISCUSS THIS ISSUE,
YOU NEVER ADDRESSED CONNIE GERRARD'S TESTIMONY PER SE.
YOU JUST BROUGHT IT UP. I DON'T KNOW HOW IT COULD BE USED
OTHER THEN PERHAPS SOME SORT OF FINANCIAL BIAS -- MAY I
HAVE A MOMENT?

THE COURT: OKAY.

(PAUSE.)

MR. MC MULLEN: WITH RESPECT TO THE COURT'S

QUESTION WITH REGARD TO CONNIE GERRARD'S TESTIMONY, AGAIN,

IT HAS BEEN ARTICULATED, WRITTEN IN OUR BRIEF WITH RESPECT

TO WHAT HER -- THE CREDIBILITY PROBLEMS ARE WITH HER

TESTIMONY.

TO HIT ON SOME OF THE HIGHLIGHTS, THOUGH, IT IS -- IT SEEMS INCREDIBLE TO THE PEOPLE THAT SOMEONE LIKE CONNIE GERRARD, FIRST OF ALL, WHO KNEW RON LEVIN ON SOME LEVEL, KNOWS THAT HE IS SUPPOSED TO BE DEAD AND SEES HIM IN GREECE ON A VACATION, THAT IT IS INCONCEIVABLE THAT SHE WOULDN'T SAY ANYTHING TO HIM.

SECOND OF ALL, IT IS INCONCEIVABLE THAT UPON RETURNING THAT SHE WOULDN'T NOTIFY THE AUTHORITIES ABOUT THIS, HAVING KNOWN RON LEVIN AND FELT THAT SHE SAW HIM.

SHE TELLS HER DAUGHTER AND HER SON-IN-LAW, WHO IT IS INTERESTING TO NOTE ARE IN THE JOURNALISM FIELD, AND TAKES

THAT NO FARTHER, AND THOSE ARE THE MAIN PART -- THAT IS 1 THE INCREDIBLE PORTION OF HER TESTIMONY. 2 THE COURT: LOTS OF PEOPLE DON'T WANT TO GET 3 INVOLVED. 4 MR. MC MULLEN: THAT'S CORRECT. LOTS OF PEOPLE 5 DON'T WANT TO GET INVOLVED, BUT WE ARE TALKING ABOUT THE 6 MURDER OF SOMEONE SHE KNEW, AND SHE KNOWS TO BE A CON 7 ARTIST. SHE EVENTUALLY DOES GET INVOLVED. IT SEEMS TO ME 8 THAT IF SHE DIDN'T WANT TO GET INVOLVED SHE WOULDN'T HAVE 9 TOLD ANYBODY, AND IT IS INCREDIBLE TO ME, AGAIN, IT IS 10 INCREDIBLE TO THE PEOPLE THAT SHE WOULDN'T EVEN APPROACH 11 RON LEVIN AND ASK HIM ABOUT WHY HE WOULD BE THERE IN 12 LIGHT --13 THE COURT: IS IT YOUR POSITION THAT SHE IS LYING? 14 MR. MC MULLEN: HER TESTIMONY IS NOT CREDIBLE. IT 15 IS NOT, NOT CREDIBLE. 16 THE COURT: WHY? CLEARLY HER TESTIMONY IS MUCH 17 DIFFERENT THAN THAT OF MR. ROBINSON, WHO IS INCREDIBLE. 18 MR. MC MULLEN: YES. YES. 19 THE COURT: THERE WAS SOME CONSISTENCY IN HER 20 21 TESTIMONY. MR. MC MULLEN: YOU KNOW, SOME OF THE THINGS THAT 22 23 ARE INCREDIBLE ABOUT HER TESTIMONY SHE GIVES AN EXCUSE THAT SHE DIDN'T GO -- FIRST OF ALL, IF YOU REMEMBER HER 24 25 TESTIMONY, SHE WAS QUITE TAKEN WHEN SHE SAW RON LEVIN, IT

26 WAS -- IT EVOKED QUITE A REACTION ON HER PART. SHE
27 MENTIONED IT TO HER HUSBAND IMMEDIATELY. SHE EVEN TALKED
28 TO THE KEEPER OF THE RESTAURANT THERE.

SHE GIVES AN EXCUSE THAT SHE DIDN'T WANT TO

GO APPROACH LEVIN BECAUSE HE WAS ON THE LAM; SHE HAD SOME

KIND OF FEAR OF HIM, AND THERE IS NO -- THERE WAS NOTHING

THAT SHE COULD ARTICULATE WHY SHE WOULD BE AFRAID OF HIM.

THERE IS NOTHING THAT HE DID IN THE PAST OTHER THAN TO SAY

THAT HE WAS A CHARACTER.

THE COURT: WELL, IF HE WAS ALIVE AND HE IS KNOWN
NOW TO HAVE SET SOMEBODY UP TO TAKE THE FALL AND HE IS
CONVICTED OF MURDER, ONE MIGHT HAVE A LITTLE CONCERN ABOUT
INVITING THE PERSON OVER TO ONE'S TABLE TO HAVE A GLASS OF
WINE.

MR. MC MULLEN: TRUE. BUT I DON'T THINK SHE GOES

THAT FAR. MY RECOLLECTION OF HER TESTIMONY WAS THAT SHE

DIDN'T -- IT WASN'T IN HER STATE OF MIND THAT SHE THOUGHT

THAT SHE HAD SET SOMEONE UP FOR MURDER.

THE COURT: SHE KNEW ABOUT THE CASE.

MR. MC MULLEN: SHE KNEW ABOUT THE CASE.

THE COURT: SHE KNEW THAT SOMEONE HAD BEEN CHARGED WITH MURDERING LEVIN. AND IF MR. LEVIN WAS IN FACT ALIVE AND WAS HIDING OUT, SOUNDS LIKE SHE KNEW THAT MR. LEVIN WAS SETTING SOMEBODY UP TO TAKE THE FALL FOR MURDER.

MR. MC MULLEN: WE WOULD AGREE WITH YOUR HONOR THAT SHE CERTAINLY IS MORE CREDIBLE THAN ROBBIE ROBINSON, AND AT THE MOST I THINK IT COULD BE SAID THAT SHE BELIEVES THAT SHE SAW RON LEVIN.

THE COURT: HOW DO I DISREGARD THAT? HOW DO I SAY,
"MR. HUNT LET'S -- THIS APPEARS TO BE A CREDIBLE WITNESS
YOU HAVE HERE, BUT YOU DON'T GET A NEW TRIAL"?

MR. MC MULLEN: WELL, FIRST OF ALL, HER TESTIMONY 1 2 IS CUMULATIVE. THERE WAS SIGHTING WITNESSES PRESENTED DURING BOTH PHASES OF THE TRIAL. 3 THE COURT: WHERE IS THE CUTOFF FOR CUMULATIVE? COUNSEL FOR PETITIONER ARGUE, "WELL, IF THEY BROUGHT THE GAS STATION ATTENDANT IN, THAT WOULD BE CUMULATIVE." I 6 WOULD AGREE WITH THEM. 7 WHERE DOES THE EVIDENCE BECOME CUMULATIVE? 8 IF A WITNESS CAME IN AND SAID, "I DUG UP THE BODY OF 9 MR. LEVIN, " YOU WOULD CERTAINLY WANT TO USE THAT IN A 10 RETRIAL. IF SOMEBODY CAME IN AND SAID, "I AM MRS. LEVIN. 11 I JUST MARRIED HIM LAST WEEK IN LAS VEGAS. HERE IS THE 12 PHOTOGRAPH OF THE WEDDING," WOULD YOU SAW THAT'S 13 CUMULATIVE? 14 MR. MC MULLEN: WELL, CUMULATIVE CAN HAVE A COUPLE 15 OF DIFFERENT CONNOTATIONS, BUT IN THE CONTEXT OF NEWLY 16 DISCOVERED EVIDENCE IT IS CLEARLY AN ADDITIONAL SIGHTING 17 WITNESS, IS CUMULATIVE EVIDENCE OF ANOTHER SIGHTING OF RON 18 LEVIN. 19 THE COURT: SURE. WHERE IS THE LINE? WHERE IS THE 20 BRIGHT LINE? WHERE DO I DRAW IT? 21 22 MR. MC MULLEN: I DON'T BELIEVE THERE IS A BRIGHT 23 LINE TEST IN THIS. THE CASES DON'T SEEM TO SPEAK DIRECTLY TO IT. 24 25 THE COURT: SO WHAT DO I LOOK FOR FOR GUIDANCE,

MR. MC MULLEN: WHAT YOU LOOK TO IS BASED UPON, I
THINK, PART OF YOUR EVALUATION IN THE NEWLY DISCOVERED

THEN, IN DECIDING IF THIS IS SUFFICIENT OR NOT?

- 1 EVIDENCE, AS I SAID BEFORE, IN ANALYZING THE NEW EVIDENCE,
- 2 YOU HAVE TO COMPARE IT TO WHAT THE CASE WAS, THE ORIGINAL
- 3 TRIAL WAS AND THE STRENGTH OF THE CASE, AND IT IS
- 4 IMPORTANT TO NOTE THAT THERE WERE WITNESSES WHO TESTIFIED
- 5 TO HAVING SEEN RON LEVIN ALIVE, AND I THINK THAT GOES INTO
- 6 YOUR CONSIDERATION AS TO WHAT IMPACT DOES CONNIE GERRARD'S
- 7 BELIEF THAT SHE SAW RON LEVIN HAVE, DOES IT UNDERMINE THE
- 8 ENTIRE PROSECUTION'S CASE IN POINT UNERRINGLY TO THE
- 9 PETITIONER'S INNOCENCE.
- 10 THE COURT: WHAT IF BARENS HAD NOT PUT ON ANY
- 11 | SIGHTING EVIDENCE, HE ONLY RELIED ON EVIDENCE OF
- 12 MR. HUNT'S GIRLFRIEND SAYING, "WE WERE AT THE MOVIES THAT
- 13 NIGHT," OR, "MET AT THE MOVIE," OR WHATEVER IT WAS, BUT HE
- 14 | HADN'T OFFERED ANY SIGHTING EVIDENCE, WOULD THE STANDARD
- 15 BE THE SAME?
- 16 MR. MC MULLEN: THE STANDARD AS FAR AS -- WELL,
- 17 PETITIONER'S POSITION WOULD BE STRONGER BECAUSE IT WOULD
- 18 | CERTAINLY NOT BE CUMULATIVE, BUT THE STANDARDS WOULD BE
- 19 THE SAME AS FAR AS YOUR ANALYSIS OF THE EVIDENCE AS IT
- 20 RELATES TO THE ORIGINAL PROSECUTION AND WHETHER OR NOT IT
- 21 UNDERMINES THE CASE.
- THE COURT: SO IS IT RELEVANT THAT I ANALYZE THE
- 23 DEFENSE EVIDENCE AT ALL?
- MR. MC MULLEN: YES. IT IS RELEVANT THAT YOU
- 25 ANALYZE THE ENTIRE TRIAL TO GET AN UNDERSTANDING, TO GAIN
- 26 AN UNDERSTANDING OF THE STRENGTH OF THE CASE AND HOW THE
- 27 | CASE, THE TOTAL PICTURE OF THE CASE FROM BOTH SIDES.
- THE COURT: HAVING DONE THAT, LET'S ASSUME FOR A

MOMENT ARGUENDO THAT I AGREE WITH THE COURT OF APPEAL THAT
THE EVIDENCE IS OVERWHELMING. WHAT DOES THAT GET YOU?
HOW MUCH ADDITIONAL NEWLY DISCOVERED EVIDENCE WOULD
OVERCOME A DESCRIPTION OF THE TRIAL EVIDENCE AS BEING
OVERWHELMING?

MR. MC MULLEN: MORE. IT MAKES PETITIONER'S
BURDEN, IF YOU WILL, MORE DIFFICULT. THE STRONGER THE
PROSECUTION'S CASE IS AT THE TRIAL, IF IT WOULD HAVE BEEN
A MUCH WEAK -- FOR EXAMPLE, IF IT WOULD HAVE BEEN A MUCH
WEAKER CASE IN TERMS OF EVIDENCE OF THE MURDER OF RON
LEVIN, THE ANALYSIS IS A DIFFERENT KIND OF ANALYSIS
BECAUSE IT WOULD BE EASIER TO UNDERMINE THE PROSECUTION'S
CASE THAT WAS WEAKER THAN AS OPPOSED TO ONE THAT IS
STRONGER.

THE COURT: SO IF MS. GERRARD CAME INTO COURT,

TESTIFIED ABOUT THAT MEETING IN MYKONOS AND SAID, "BY THE
WAY, HERE IS A PICTURE OF THE THREE OF US SITTING AT A

TABLE TOGETHER," AND MR. LEVIN IS SITTING IN THE MIDDLE OF
THEM, HOW DO YOU DEAL WITH THAT?

MR. MC MULLEN: WE WOULD WANT TO LOOK AT THE PHOTOGRAPH. I MEAN --

THE COURT: THE PICTURE OF MR. LEVIN APPEARS TO BE A PICTURE OF MR. LEVIN. IN OTHER WORDS, IT IS ADDITIONAL EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT MRS. GERRARD'S TESTIMONY. IF WE ASSUME IN PART OF YOUR HYPOTHETICAL, IF WE ASSUME THE AUTHENTICITY OF THE PHOTOGRAPH, IF IT IS A PICTURE OF LEVIN, CLEARLY THE PETITIONER WINS, BUT IT IS A PHOTOGRAPH, LOOKS LIKE MR. LEVIN.

MR. MC MULLEN: WELL, DEPENDING ON THE PHOTOGRAPH, 1 DEPENDS ON WHAT THE PHOTOGRAPH LOOKS LIKE, IT WOULD TEND 2 TO CORROBORATE HER TESTIMONY IN ONE WAY OR ANOTHER. 3 THE COURT: WHAT I AM TRYING TO GET AT, YOU HAVE A 4 PIECE OF TESTIMONY THAT HAS, LET'S ASSUME FOR THE MOMENT, 5 HAS CREDIBILITY. HOW DO I EVALUATE THAT PIECE OF 6 TESTIMONY VERSUS THE TESTIMONY AT TRIAL IN CONCLUDING 7 WHETHER OR NOT THIS DEFENDANT GETS A NEW TRIAL? IN OTHER 8 WORDS, WHERE IS THE LINE? HOW MUCH IS NECESSARY? 9 MR. MC MULLEN: WELL, IT IS OUR POSITION WHEN THE 10 PROSECUTION'S CASE IS STRONG, WHEN THE EVIDENCE OF THE 11 MURDER IS OVERWHELMING, IT TAKES A LOT TO UNDERMINE THE 12 CONFIDENCE. 13 PERHAPS WHAT THE COURT NEEDS TO DO, AND 14 HAVING THE TRIAL, THE STATE OF THE TRIAL IN MIND, IS DOES 15 THE EVIDENCE THAT WAS PRESENTED TO YOU WITH RESPECT TO THE 16 NEW EVIDENCE DOES IT SHAKE YOUR CONFIDENCE IN THE VERDICT? 17 DOES IT REALLY SHAKE THE FOUNDATION OF THE VERDICT? 18 AND IT IS OUR POSITION THAT THIS IS THE --19 FIRST OF ALL, THE PROSECUTION'S CASE WAS VERY STRONG AT 20 21 TRIAL. SECONDLY, THERE WERE -- THERE WAS EVIDENCE 22 PRESENTED BY THE DEFENSE OF RON LEVIN BEING SIGHTED; SO IT 23 24 IS CUMULATIVE FROM THAT STANDPOINT. THE COURT: SO WOULD THE RESULT BE DIFFERENT HAD 25 CONNIE GERRARD TESTIFIED? 26

MR. MC MULLEN: MAY I HAVE A MOMENT?

THE COURT: YES.

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(PAUSE.)

MR. MC MULLEN: THE STANDARD THAT YOUR HONOR IS

TALKING ABOUT IS A PREPONDERANCE OF THE EVIDENCE. IF YOU

LOOK TO PETITIONER'S EVIDENCE, AND IF THEY HAVE PROVED BY

A PREPONDERANCE OF THE EVIDENCE THAT CONNIE GERRARD SAW

RON LEVIN IN GREECE AFTER JUNE 6, 1984, THAT IS THE

STANDARD, BUT IT NEEDS TO BE MEASURED AGAINST THE STRENGTH

OF THE PEOPLE'S CASE AS IT WAS PRESENTED. THE STRENGTH OF

RON LEVIN'S MURDER.

THE COURT: ALL RIGHT.

MR. MC MULLEN: WITH RESPECT TO -- DID YOUR HONOR
HAVE ANY MORE QUESTIONS WITH RESPECT TO THE SIGHTING
WITNESSES?

THE COURT: NO. GO AHEAD.

MR. MC MULLEN: WITH RESPECT TO ISSUE 2 AND STARTING OFF, FIRST OF ALL, IT IS THE PEOPLE'S POSITION WITH RESPECT TO ALL OF THE INEFFECTIVE ASSISTANCE OF COUNSEL ISSUE THAT ALL OF THEM CAN BE RESOLVED FAVORABLY IN TERMS OF THE PEOPLE'S POSITION IN THE CASE ON THE SECOND STRICKLAND VERSUS WASHINGTON PRONG, THAT IS THERE IS NO PREJUDICE. AND MOST OF THEM --

THE COURT: ARE YOU CONCEDING THAT THERE WAS ERROR?

MR. MC MULLEN: NO.

THE COURT: NO. NO.

MR. MC MULLEN: THAT WAS MY NEXT BREATH. MOST OF
THEM, THEN, WE ALSO BELIEVE THAT ARE REASONED TACTICAL -THEY ARE REASONABLE TACTICAL DECISIONS THAT WERE MADE WHY

CERTAIN EVIDENCE WAS NOT USED.

WITH RESPECT TO THE IMPEACHING OF DEAN KARNY WITH RESPECT TO THE CANTOR-FITZGERALD DEPOSITION, AS YOUR HONOR HAS POINTED OUT, THIS SEEMS TO BE A VERY REASONABLE DECISION THAT ARTHUR BARENS MADE IN NOT USING THIS DEPOSITION. HUNT TOLD BARENS THAT HE HAD COACHED KARNY TO LIE. THE EVIDENCE WOULD HAVE TENDED TO SHOW THAT HUNT WAS FINANCIALLY DESPERATE. AND HE COULD BE MOTIVATED BY FINANCIAL NEED.

AND IT IS CLEAR THAT BARENS EVALUATED THE NEGATIVE IMPACT THAT THAT WOULD HAVE HAD, USING THAT DEPOSITION WOULD HAVE HAD ON HIS DEFENSE, THAT THAT OUTWEIGHED THE IMPEACHMENT VALUE THAT EVIDENCE HAD.

HE DID ELICIT EVIDENCE FROM VARIOUS WITNESSES
THAT HUNT HAD MISSTATED FACTS, BUT IF YOU REMEMBER DURING
THE HEARING HIS -- BARENS EXPLAINED THAT WHAT HE WAS
TRYING TO DO IS SHOW THAT HUNT WOULD DO ANYTHING THAT TO
ACHIEVE WORTHWHILE GOALS. HE WANTED THE JURY TO BELIEVE
THAT HUNT WAS LYING WHEN HE CONFESSED TO ALL THE PEOPLE
FOR THE LEVIN MURDER, THAT WAS HIS REASONING.

THE COURT: HOW MANY PEOPLE DID HUNT CONFESS TO IN THE TRIAL?

MR. MC MULLEN: I AM SORRY?

THE COURT: HOW MANY PEOPLE DID HUNT CONFESS TO

TESTIFIED IN THE TRIAL? THAT IS SOMETHING I HAVE BEEN

WANTING TO LOOK AT, AND I HAVEN'T HAD A CHANCE. I THOUGHT

YOU MIGHT KNOW THE ANSWER.

MR. MC MULLEN: I CAN GIVE YOU A PARTIAL ANSWER.

THE COURT: IF YOU DON'T HAVE IT, THAT'S ALL RIGHT. 1 2 MR. MC MULLEN: WE KNOW EVAN DICKER, TOM MAY, DEAN KARNY, TO MENTION A FEW RIGHT OFF THE BAT. THERE MIGHT 3 HAVE BEEN SOME OTHERS THAT TESTIFIED THAT DON'T COME TO 4 MIND RIGHT NOW. 5 THE COURT: ALL RIGHT. 6 MR. MC MULLEN: I THINK THAT'S COVERED IN OUR 7 BRIEF, THOUGH. 8 THE COURT: NOT THE NUMBER. MAYBE I AM WRONG. 9 MR. MC MULLEN: THERE IS A LISTING. 10 THE COURT: YES, THERE IS. 11 MR. MC MULLEN: THERE IS A LISTING OF PEOPLE THAT 12 HAD CORROBORATED DEAN KARNY'S TESTIMONY IN THE BRIEF. 13 AND, AGAIN, GOING THEN TO THE 14 CANTOR-FITZGERALD DEPOSITION, THIS IS CUMULATIVE 15 16 IMPEACHMENT EVIDENCE AT BEST. KARNY WAS GIVEN IMMUNITY ON 17 TWO MURDERS, THAT'S VERY STRONG IMPEACHING EVIDENCE. 18 OBVIOUSLY HE HAD A LOT OF MOTIVE TO TESTIFY IN A CERTAIN WAY BECAUSE OF THOSE DEALS. AND THAT WAS 19 20 BROUGHT FORTH TO THE JURY, AND HE WAS ALSO A FORMER 21 PRACTITIONER OF THE PARADOX PHILOSOPHY. 22 AND, AGAIN, KARNY'S TESTIMONY WAS 23 CORROBORATED BY A NUMBER OF WITNESSES: EVAN DICKER, TOM 24 MAY, STEVE TAGLIANETTI, RICHARD LEBOWITZ, JOE VEGA, ROBERT 25 FERRARO AND LES ZOELLER HIMSELF. 26 THE SECOND ISSUE ON ISSUE 2, INEFFECTIVE 27 ASSISTANCE OF COUNSEL, THE CYCLOTRON ISSUE AND THE PROBLEM 28 WITH THIS TYPE OF EVIDENCE, YOUR HONOR WAS ASKING SOME

QUESTIONS THAT I THINK WERE PROBING IN THAT THIS EVIDENCE

HAD A GREAT POSSIBILITY OF BACKFIRING IF IT WOULD HAVE

BEEN PRESENTED BY THE DEFENSE.

I DON'T THINK IT IS FAIR TO SAY THAT NEIL

ADELMAN WOULD HAVE TESTIFIED. ONCE NEIL ADELMAN WOULD

HAVE TESTIFIED THE DOOR WOULD HAVE BEEN OPEN AND FRED

WAPNER, NO DOUBT, WOULD HAVE PUT ON A LOT OF OTHER

TESTIMONY SUCH AS YOUR HONOR HAS HEARD HERE THAT THAT HAD

THE GREAT RISK OF PAINTING THAT WHOLE NEGOTIATION PROCESS

FOR CYCLOTRON AS A HOAX.

BARENS TESTIFIED DURING THE HEARING HE WAS

CONCERNED AT SOME POINT THAT FULL CIRCLE, THE NEGOTIATIONS

FOR THE CYCLOTRON GOES BACK TO RON LEVIN, AND THE CHECK HE

WROTE AND THE OPTION AGREEMENT, AND HE WAS AFRAID OF THAT.

I THINK THAT'S A LEGITIMATE CONCERN.

HE WAS ALSO CONCERNED THAT THIS WAS THE TYPE
OF EVIDENCE THAT WOULD HAVE PAINTED HIS CLIENT AS BEING
INVOLVED IN A GRANT HOAX, PLUS IT IS EXTREMELY COMPLEX,
VERY VOLUMINOUS TYPE EVIDENCE THAT THEY WOULD HAVE BEEN
GOTTEN INTO, AND PROBABLY HAD MORE OF A CONFUSING EFFECT
ON THE JURY THAN ANYTHING THAT WOULD HAVE BEEN HELPFUL.

THE COURT: DO YOU THINK HE DID ENOUGH

INVESTIGATION INTO THAT TO COME TO THAT CONCLUSION IT WAS

A REASONED CHOICE ON HIS PART?

MR. MC MULLEN: IT IS NOT ALTOGETHER CLEAR FROM THE HEARING. IT DOESN'T APPEAR THAT HE -- IT DOESN'T APPEAR THAT HE DID ON THE SURFACE. HOWEVER, I THINK THE COURT NEEDS TO RECOGNIZE THAT THIS IS A CASE THAT GOES BACK

QUITE A BIT IN TIME FOR MR. BARENS TO REMEMBER EXACTLY. I
THINK MEMORIES DO FADE. I AM SURE HE HAS HANDLED MANY
OTHER CASES SINCE THAT POINT IN TIME. SO TO REMEMBER
EXACTLY WHAT HE DID OR HE DID NOT DO IN PREPARATION FOR
TRIAL, I THINK IN ALL FAIRNESS TO MR. BARENS IS PROBABLY A
DIFFICULT THING TO DO.

WE ALSO KNOW --

THE COURT: IT SEEMS PRETTY CLEAR THAT HE GOT A
GENERAL OVERVIEW OF IT FROM HIS CLIENT, MR. HUNT, AND THEN
CAME TO A CONCLUSION THAT IT WAS A SCAM. HE DIDN'T WANT
ANYTHING TO DO WITH IT. THE QUESTION IS WHETHER HE DID
SUFFICIENT INQUIRY TO MAKE A REASONED DECISION. IT
CHANGES THE STANDARD SLIGHTLY IF COUNSEL KNEW, IS AWARE OF
FACTS, ANALYZES THOSE FACTS AND THEN COMES TO THE
CONCLUSION THAT IT IS NOT AN AVENUE THAT COUNSEL SHOULD
PROCEED ON. THAT IS ONE THING. IF COUNSEL MAKES NO
REASONABLE INQUIRY AND, THEREFORE, IS IGNORANT OF THE
FACTS, IT IS DIFFERENT.

MR. MC MULLEN: THAT'S CORRECT.

MAY I JUST HAVE A MOMENT?

(PAUSE.)

MR. MC MULLEN: IT IS HARD TO DETERMINE JUST HOW

MUCH INVESTIGATION HE DID BASED UPON WHAT HE SAID. HE

26 WASN'T SURE HE WAS AWARE OF THE NEGOTIATIONS. WE DO KNOW,

27 | THOUGH, THAT HIS CLIENT PROVIDED HIM WITH A LOT OF

28 INFORMATION, A LOT OF DOCUMENTARY INFORMATION WITH RESPECT

1 TO THE NEGOTIATIONS AND CYCLOTRON IN GENERAL.

AND I THINK WHAT'S IMPORTANT, THOUGH, IS -- I
THINK, THE PEOPLE'S POSITION IS THAT THERE WAS REALLY NO
PREJUDICE IN THIS TO THE EXTENT HE NEGLECTED IT ENOUGH OR
NOT GOING TO THE SECOND PRONG IN STRICKLAND.

CLEARLY, THE PRESENTATION OF THIS EVIDENCE
WOULD PROBABLY BE HARMFUL TO HIM RATHER THAN HELPFUL; SO
CERTAINLY IT CAN'T BE SAID TO PREJUDICE HIM. THERE WAS NO
MONEY FORTHCOMING, AGREEMENTS WERE NEVER SIGNED.

THE COURT: WELL, THERE WAS ONE AGREEMENT SIGNED.

MR. MC MULLEN: 1983.

THE COURT: NOVEMBER OF '83.

MR. MC MULLEN: BUT NO MONEY FLOWED BETWEEN 1983

AND INTO 19 -- WELL, EVER FROM THAT AGREEMENT.

AGAIN, NEXT WITH RESPECT -- JUST A COUPLE OF OTHER THINGS TO POINT OUT THE CYCLOTRON. IT IS QUITE CLEAR THAT DURING THE HEARING THAT KILPATRICK TESTIFIED THAT NO MONEY WOULD BE FLOWING FOR TWO YEARS OUT OF THAT DEAL. THERE WAS NO FORMAL AGREEMENT THAT WAS SIGNED BY JUNE 6TH, AND THE ONLY WORKING MILL THAT WAS IN EXISTENCE WAS NEVER USED IN MR. MORTON'S BUSINESS, THAT TESTIMONY CAME OUT. AND THEN LEVIN --

THE COURT: HOW ABOUT COUNSEL FOR PETITIONER'S

ARGUMENT THAT IT DOESN'T MATTER WHETHER OR NOT IT ACTUALLY

WAS A WORKING MILL, WHETHER OR NOT THEIR DEAL ACTUALLY

WOULD HAVE GONE THROUGH. THERE WAS MONEY TO PAY FOR IT.

THE QUESTION IS DEFENDANT'S STATE OF MIND AT THE TIME,

THAT IS IF HE HAD BEEN TOLD BY ADELMAN OR OTHERS THAT,

"HEY, YOU ARE ABOUT TO MAKE THIS MONEY," DOES IT REALLY 1 MATTER THAT THE WHOLE THING MAY HAVE BEEN A HOAX? 2 MR. MC MULLEN: YES, IT DOES. FIRST OF ALL, YOU 3 HAVE TO GET -- ONE WOULD HAVE TO GET PETITIONER'S STATE OF MIND IN FRONT OF THE JURY, AND I DON'T KNOW, IT IS QUITE 5 SPECULATIVE. 6 THE COURT: "MR. ADELMAN, DID YOU TELL MR. HUNT 7 THAT YOU WERE ENTERING INTO NEGOTIATIONS? 8 9 "YES. 10 "WHAT WAS THAT FOR? "\$2,000,000. 11 "WHEN WAS THIS GOING TO COME ABOUT? 12 "WE WERE IN THE MIDDLE OF NEGOTIATIONS. WE 13 HAD TO HAVE IT CONCLUDED WITHIN," WHATEVER PERIOD OF TIME. 14 "THANK YOU VERY MUCH." 15 STATE OF MIND IS NOW -- IT IS NOW EVIDENCE OF 16 STATE OF MIND, THAT IS, FACTS WILL REMAIN KNOWN TO THE 17 PETITIONER THAT HE WOULD HAVE KNOWN AT THE TIME THAT HE 18 ALLEGEDLY KILLED LEVIN. 19 MR. MC MULLEN: THE PROBLEM WITH IT BEING A HOAX AT 20 THAT POINT, IF EVIDENCE IS PRESENTED THAT THE WHOLE 21 NEGOTIATIONS WERE A HOAX AND THINGS ARE NOT COMING 22 FORWARD, IT WOULD BE QUITE CLEAR THAT IT WAS AN 23 24 UNREASONABLE EXPECTATION THAT THERE WOULD BE MONEY COMING. 25 IT DOESN'T SERVE TO DEFUSE THE PROSECUTION'S 26 ARGUMENT THAT THERE WAS FINANCIAL NEED BECAUSE THERE 27 CERTAINLY WAS STRONG EVIDENCE PRESENTED AT TRIAL OF THAT.

WITH RESPECT TO THE F.B.I. INVESTIGATION,

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THIS WAS A REASONED DECISION NOT TO GET INTO THIS AREA.

HIS CLIENT WAS INVOLVED IN THE F.B.I. INVESTIGATION, AND

HE DIDN'T WANT TO HAVE IN FRONT OF THE JURY THE SUGGESTION

THAT HIS CLIENT WAS INVOLVED IN THAT SORT OF A CRIMINAL

BEHAVIOR AND INVESTIGATION.

CERTAINLY SO THE DANGER OF GOING INTO THAT

AREA WAS THAT IT COULD CAUSE PROBLEMS FOR HIS CLIENT, SO

NOT TO GO INTO IT IS A REASONABLE DECISION, ESPECIALLY IN

LIGHT OF THE FACT THAT THERE WAS A LOT OF EVIDENCE

PRESENTED AT TRIAL TO LEVIN'S MOTIVE TO FLEE, AND IN FACT,

THERE HAS BEEN -- THERE WAS EVIDENCE PRESENTED THAT HE HAD

AN OPEN PENDING FELONY PROSECUTION AGAINST HIM OUT OF

SANTA MONICA.

CLEARLY THAT'S STRONGER IMPEACHMENT EVIDENCE
THAN A CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION THAT IS QUITE SPECULATIVE AS
TO WHERE THAT WAS GOING TO, THERE WAS ACTUALLY GOING TO BE
A PROSECUTION. WHERE THE SANTA MONICA FELONY WAS A CASE
THAT WAS PENDING AGAINST HIM, WAS HANGING OVER HIS HEAD,
THAT IS CERTAINLY STRONGER EVIDENCE OF A MOTIVE TO FLEE.

WITH RESPECT TO THE HOLMES TESTIMONY, THERE
IS NO REASON PRESENTED THAT WOULD LEAD BARENS TO HOLMES
WITH RESPECT TO THE SUBJECT OF THE EXTRADITION LAWS OF
BRAZIL. THAT IS NOT MENTIONED IN LES ZOELLER'S REPORT.
HOLMES WAS THERE THE DAY BEFORE LEVIN WAS MURDERED, BUT
WHAT'S -- AND BARENS SAID HE WOULD HAVE USED THIS
TESTIMONY IF HE WOULD HAVE KNOWN ABOUT IT, BUT CLEARLY IT
IS QUESTIONABLE IN MY MIND WHETHER IT WOULD EVEN BE
ALLOWED TO BE PRESENTED IN TRIAL. BUT GETTING BACK TO IT,

EVEN IF BARENS WOULD HAVE TALKED --

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THE COURT: WHY WOULDN'T IT HAVE BEEN PRESENTED

THAT THE VICTIM WAS -- AN ARGUMENT WOULD BE MADE THE

VICTIM WAS MAKING INQUIRIES ABOUT EXTRADITION LAW WITH A

FOREIGN COUNTRY?

MR. MC MULLEN: BUT A COUPLE OF THINGS. FIRST OF
ALL, IT IS EXTREMELY SPECULATIVE. THE TIMING OF THOSE
DISCUSSIONS IS NOWHERE NEAR CLOSE IN TIME TO WHEN THE
MURDER OCCURRED. AND SECONDLY --

THE COURT: WHEN DID THE CONVERSATION TAKE PLACE?

MR. MC MULLEN: WELL, EARLIER IN THE YEAR THERE

WERE A COUPLE OF DISCUSSIONS. IT IS CLEAR THAT THEY WERE

SEPARATE TO -- THEY DIDN'T OCCUR THE NIGHT WHEN, WHEN

HOLMES TALKED TO LEVIN, I THINK IT WAS JUNE 5TH, WHERE

LEVIN SAID, "I AM GOING TO NEW YORK. I MIGHT" -- EXCUSE

ME. THIS WOULD HAVE BEEN ON THE 6TH, THEN. "I AM GOING

TO NEW YORK. I MIGHT LEAVE TONIGHT." IT WASN'T IN THE

CONTEXT OF THAT. IT WAS WAY BEFORE.

AND THE WAY HOLMES DESCRIBES THE CONVERSATION WITH RESPECT TO BRAZIL HE WASN'T ASKING HOLMES FOR ADVICE ON THE EXTRADITION LAWS. HE WAS BASICALLY INFORMING HIM. IT WAS A DISCUSSION ABOUT THIS JOURNALISTIC STORY HE WAS INVOLVED IN. IT IS QUITE SPECULATIVE WHETHER THAT WOULD MEAN HE IS GOING TO BRAZIL OR PLANNING TO LEAVE.

SECONDLY, IF HE IS GOING TO DISAPPEAR, IT

SEEMS UNREASONABLE THAT HE WOULD TALK TO PEOPLE ABOUT

WHERE HE WAS GOING TO GO TO, BUT THAT WASN'T -- THERE IS A

CLEAR DISTINCTION IF LEVIN IS TALKING ABOUT A STORY HE IS

| WRITING ABOUT.

AS FAR AS HOLMES TELLING OR -- EXCUSE ME -LEVIN TELLING HOLMES WHETHER HE MIGHT BE LEAVING FOR NEW
YORK THAT NIGHT BUT HE WAS GOING THE NEXT DAY, CLEARLY
FROM A PREJUDICIAL STANDPOINT IT REALLY -- IT DOESN'T DO
ANYTHING FOR THE PETITIONER'S CASE AT TRIAL.

AND THERE IS A LOT OF -- THERE IS A LOT OF

ARGUMENT MADE ABOUT HIM, THAT IS LEVIN, ASKING FOR HIS KEY

ON THAT NIGHT. AND IT SEEMS INCONSISTENT THAT HE WOULD

ASK FOR HIS KEY. IF HE WAS GOING TO DISAPPEAR THE NEXT

DAY, HE WOULDN'T REALLY CARE ABOUT COMING BACK. IT IS NOT

CONSISTENT WITH A DISAPPEARANCE THEORY.

AND SO THIS EVIDENCE, CERTAINLY, THERE IS NO PREJUDICE INVOLVED. IT DOESN'T RISE TO THE LEVEL OF BREACHING A CONFIDENCE IN THE PROSECUTION'S CASE.

WITH RESPECT TO KAREN SUE MARMOR, HER

TESTIMONY SEEMS INCREDIBLE, BUT AS FAR AS BARENS BEING

MADE AWARE OF IT, THERE IS A BIG QUESTION IN MY MIND IN

THAT SHE DIDN'T -- IT DIDN'T COME TO HER MEMORY UNTIL

SEVERAL YEARS LATER; SO IT IS QUESTIONABLE EVEN IF BARENS

WOULD HAVE TALKED TO HER THAT HE WOULD HAVE BEEN ABLE TO

GET THAT INFORMATION FROM HER.

SECONDLY, WITH RESPECT TO THE PREJUDICE OF THAT EVIDENCE, A LOT IS MADE BY PETITIONER THAT DISCOVERY OF THE LIST PRIOR TO JUNE 6TH WOULD HAVE JUST BLOWN THE PROSECUTION'S CASE TO BITS, AND THE PEOPLE STRONGLY DISAGREE WITH THAT. EVEN IF YOU ASSUME THE LIST WAS THERE, IT DOESN'T DIMINISH ITS POTENTIAL OR ITS USE AS A

LIST OR RECIPE FOR MURDER, WHETHER IT WAS LEFT THERE THE

DAY BEFORE OR THE NIGHT OF. CERTAINLY IN A THEORY THAT

THE LIST WAS TO --

THE COURT: WELL, A KILLER DOES NOT STOP BY THE

APARTMENT OF THE VICTIM AND SAY, "BY THE WAY, HERE IS A

LIST. I AM GOING TO MURDER YOU TOMORROW. KEEP IT AROUND.

I MAY NEED IT WHEN I COME BACK." RIGHT?

MR. MC MULLEN: THAT'S TRUE, BUT IF IT IS AN ONGOING TOOL TO COERCE MONEY OUT OF THE VICTIM ANOTHER LIST, ANOTHER DUPLICATE COULD HAVE BEEN BROUGHT OVER THE NEXT DAY.

THE COURT: A BIT OF A STRETCH, ISN'T IT?

MR. MC MULLEN: IN ANY REGARD, YOUR HONOR, IT IS

OUR POSITION THAT, AGAIN, THAT THE JUDGMENT IS PRESUMED

VALID, AND THE PETITIONER HAS FAILED TO OVERCOME THAT

PRESUMPTION.

DOES THE COURT HAVE ANY OTHER QUESTIONS?
THERE IS ONE OTHER THING.

THE COURT: WHAT IS THE STANDARD IN YOUR MIND TO FIND THAT THE PREJUDICE IS SUFFICIENT TO CAUSE A NEW TRIAL? COUNSEL SAYS IT IS A REASONABLE POSSIBILITY, THAT IS THE STANDARD. AND HOW DO I JUDGE THAT? HOW MUCH IS REASONABLE POSSIBILITY?

MR. MC MULLEN: WELL, AGAIN, THE STANDARD IS A PREPONDERANCE OF THE EVIDENCE, AND THEY ARE BASICALLY UNDER THE CASES THAT WE HAVE CITED IN OUR BRIEF, IN THE PEOPLE'S BRIEF, BASICALLY THERE IS -- THERE IS BASICALLY TWO COMPONENTS IN AN ANALYSIS WHERE YOU WOULD ULTIMATELY

1 GET TO THE END RESULT THAT COUNSEL'S ASSISTANCE WAS SO
2 DEFECTIVE THAT A REVERSAL WOULD BE REQUIRED.

THE COURT: BUT IT IS BASED ON THE REASONABLE

POSSIBILITY THAT THE TRIAL WOULD HAVE BEEN DIFFERENT HAD

COMPETENT COUNSEL USED THE EVIDENCE THAT IS AT ISSUE.

THE QUESTION I HAVE FOR YOU IS GIVE ME SOME
DEFINITION OF REASONABLE POSSIBILITY. HOW DO I JUDGE
THAT? HOW MUCH IS REASONABLE POSSIBILITY? DO I LOOK AT
THAT IN CONJUNCTION WITH LOOKING SOLELY AT THE EVIDENCE IN
THIS HEARING? DO I LOOK AT IT IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE
EVIDENCE AT TRIAL? WHAT AM I LOOKING FOR WHEN I AM
LOOKING FOR THE REASONABLE POSSIBILITY THAT THE RESULT MAY
HAVE BEEN DIFFERENT?

MR. MC MULLEN: WELL, A REASONABLE PROBABILITY IS A PROBABILITY SUFFICIENT TO UNDERMINE THE CONFIDENCE IN THE OUTCOME. SO AGAIN, WHAT YOU NEED TO DO IS ANALYZE --

THE COURT: MY CONFIDENCE IN THE OUTCOME. IN OTHER WORDS, WHOSE CONFIDENCE? THE PUBLIC'S CONFIDENCE IN THE OUTCOME? PETITIONER CERTAINLY HAS NO CONFIDENCE IN THE OUTCOME.

MR. MC MULLEN: CERTAINLY, WE THINK IT IS YOUR CONFIDENCE, YOUR ANALYSIS OF THE TRIAL, AND WHETHER TAKING IN MIND WHAT COULD HAVE BEEN DONE WHETHER -- IF THAT WOULD HAVE BEEN DONE, DOES THAT BREAK YOUR CONFIDENCE IN THE VERDICT IN THIS CASE.

THE COURT: ALL RIGHT.

ANYTHING ELSE?

MR. MC MULLEN: THERE IS ONLY ONE THING I WANTED TO

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POINT OUT THAT I NEGLECTED TO. AT A POINT IN TIME 1 COUNSEL -- JUST FOR THE RECORD I WANT TO MAKE THIS 2 CLEAR -- REFERRED TO A MEETING, A SECRET MEETING WITH 3 BARENS. THERE WAS NO SECRET MEETING. THERE WAS JUST A PRE-HEARING INTERVIEW OF ARTHUR BARENS WITH RESPECT TO 5 ARTHUR BARENS BREACHING THE ATTORNEY-CLIENT PRIVILEGE. IT HAS BEEN SINCE THE VERY BEGINNING OF THIS CASE WHEN THE 7 8 ISSUES OF INEFFECTIVE ASSISTANCE OF COUNSEL WERE RAISED. THERE IS AN IMPLIED WAIVER OF THAT ATTORNEY-CLIENT 9 10 PRIVILEGE, AND IN FACT, MR. HUNT IN OPEN COURT HERE GAVE 11 AN EXPLICIT WAIVER OF THE ATTORNEY-CLIENT PRIVILEGE, AND 12 SO THEREFORE --THE COURT: WHAT IMPACT IS THAT? IF I FIND THAT IN 13 14 FACT PETITIONER TOLD BARENS, "I KILLED LEVIN," WHAT IMPACT 15 DOES THAT HAVE ON THESE ISSUES? MR. MC MULLEN: WELL --16 17

THE COURT: YOU SAY IT HAS NO IMPACT ON ISSUE 1 AT ALL.

MR. MC MULLEN: THAT'S CORRECT.

THE COURT: SO IT ONLY GOES TO ISSUE 2, WHETHER
THERE A FACTOR UPON WHICH TRIAL COUNSEL RELIED IN MAKING
THE DECISIONS THAT TRIAL COUNSEL DID DURING THE TRIAL.

MR. MC MULLEN: YES. THAT'S OUR POSITION.

THE COURT: OKAY.

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HOW DOES THAT AFFECT THE DECISION MADE HERE BY MR. BARENS? ASSUMING FOR THE MOMENT I FIND TO BE TRUE THAT PETITIONER DID TELL HIS ATTORNEY THAT HE WAS INVOLVED IN THIS MURDER, HOW DOES THAT IMPACT ON THE DECISION MADE

HERE BY MR. BARENS, IF AT ALL?

MR. MC MULLEN: AT MOST IT SEEMS TO ME ON THE OTHER ISSUE THAT WE HAVE TALKED ABOUT REGARDING INEFFECTIVE ASSISTANCE OF COUNSEL, FOR EXAMPLE, LET'S GO THROUGH IT. ON CANTOR-FITZGERALD IT DOESN'T SEEM TO HAVE ANY AFFECT; IT DOESN'T SEEM TO HAVE ANY AFFECT ON THE CYCLOTRON; DOESN'T SEEM TO HAVE ANY AFFECT ON THE F.B.I. ISSUE; IT IS QUESTIONABLE THE AFFECT ON THE HOLMES ISSUE; IT COULD VERY WELL HAVE AN AFFECT ON THE KAREN SUE MARMOR ISSUE, AND THIS WAS EXPLORED AT THE HEARING WITH MR. BARENS ON THE WITNESS STAND IN THAT HE FELT THAT HE MIGHT HAVE SOME PROBLEM PUTTING THAT TESTIMONY ON, THAT TESTIMONY OF KAREN SUE MARMOR ON IN LIGHT OF WHAT HIS CLIENT HAD TOLD HIM, AND --

THE COURT: EXCEPT FOR MARMOR WHETHER OR NOT PETITIONER CONFESSED TO HIS ATTORNEY IS PRETTY MUCH IRRELEVANT TO THESE PROCEEDINGS.

MR. MC MULLEN: YES. IT IS SOMETHING TO BE CONSIDERED IN THE ACTIONS THAT ARTHUR BARENS DID WITH RESPECT TO INVESTIGATION AND DECISIONS HE MADE CERTAINLY.

THE COURT: DOES IT ALSO AFFECT HOW I EVALUATE THE PETITIONER'S TESTIMONY? IN OTHER WORDS, PETITIONER TOOK THE STAND AND SAID, "BARENS LIED." IF I FIND THAT NOT TO BE THE CASE, THAT BARENS TOLD THE TRUTH, ISN'T THAT SOMETHING THAT I SHOULD USE IN EVALUATING HIS TESTIMONY?

MR. MC MULLEN: ABSOLUTELY. IT DOES GO TO A CREDIBILITY ASSESSMENT, YES, OF THE TWO WITNESSES AT LEAST.

1	ANYTHING ELSE?
2	THE COURT: NO.
3	MR. MC MULLEN: MAY I HAVE A MOMENT?
4	THE COURT: YES.
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6	(PAUSE.)
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8	MR. MC MULLEN: JUST BRIEFLY, YOUR HONOR, TO GO
9	BACK, YOU HAD ASKED WHAT THE STANDARD WAS WITH RESPECT TO
10	NEWLY DISCOVERED EVIDENCE, AND WHAT'S IMPORTANT IS THAT
11	THE STANDARD WAS ENUNCIATED IN PEOPLE'S VERSUS GONZALEZ,
12	WHICH IS WHAT IS CITED IN THE ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE.
13	THANK YOU.
14	THE COURT: MR. CRAIN, GIVE YOU ONE LAST WORD.
15	MR. KLEIN: I THINK MR. CRAIN WANTS TO SAY A COUPLE
16	OF WORDS WHEN I AM DONE. I WAS GOING TO RESPOND TO
17	MR. MC MULLEN.
18	THE COURT: DO I NEED TO HEAR FROM BOTH OF YOU?
19	MR. KLEIN: I KNOW YOU DON'T WANT TO.
20	MR. CRAIN: I WILL BE VERY BRIEF, YOUR HONOR. I
21	NEED
22	THE COURT: IF YOU PROMISE BREVITY.
23	MR. KLEIN: I AM GOING TO BE A COUPLE OF MINUTES.
24	THE COURT: ALL RIGHT.
25	MR. KLEIN, GO AHEAD.
26	MR. KLEIN: THANK YOU.
27	CONCERNING THE COURT'S QUESTION ON ISSUE NO.
28	1 ABOUT WHAT, HOW THE COURT EVALUATES THE SIGHTING
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WITNESSES IN LIGHT OF THE PROSECUTION'S THEORIES, I WANTED TO REFER THE COURT TO THE LANGUAGE IN IN RE HALL, WHICH IS AT PAGE 423 OF THE HALL DECISION WHERE IT TALKS ABOUT THE VIRTUAL IMPOSSIBILITY OF THE DEFENSE DISPROVING EACH THEORY UPON WHICH THE PROSECUTION RELIED OR EVEN NEW THEORIES THAT THE PROSECUTION HAD NOT PRESENTED. SO THAT THIS IS NOT SOMETHING THAT WE WOULD HAVE TO DISPROVE AS PART OF THE NEW EVIDENCE THAT WE HAVE PRESENTED TO THE COURT.

IN THE CONTEXT OF THE GERRARD SIGHTING, I
WANT TO REMIND THE COURT, AGAIN, THAT IT IS NOT JUST ONE
SIGHTING WITNESS; IT IS ALSO MR. GERRARD WHO ALSO
IDENTIFIED MR. LEVIN. THE ACTION --

THE COURT: WELL, HE WENT BACK AND FORTH ON THAT.

HE WAS NOT AS CLEAR ON IT.

MR. KLEIN: THAT'S TRUE.

THE COURT: HE SAID SOMETHING LIKE, "NOW, I KNOW WHO IT WAS." THEN HE WAS SHOWN A PICTURE DURING THE INVESTIGATION, AND HE IDENTIFIED THE PICTURE AS BEING THE PERSON THAT HE SAW IN THE RESTAURANT THAT DAY IN MYKONOS. I LOOKED AT THE TRANSCRIPT, THOUGH, I THINK ON REDIRECT, HE BACKED OFF AGAIN. SO HE IS NOT A REAL STRONG WITNESS. HIS STRENGTH IS THAT IT IS A CONSISTENT -- HE OFFERS CONSISTENCY TO MS. GERRARD'S TESTIMONY.

MR. KLEIN: THAT WAS THE OTHER POINT. HE WAS -- HE CORROBORATES WHAT SHE SAYS SHE SAW THEN. I THINK THE ACTIONS OF MR. LEVIN AS TO WHAT HE DID WHEN MRS. GERRARD SAYS THAT SHE THINKS HE SAW HER. HE IMMEDIATELY LEAVES

THE RESTAURANT. THAT WOULD ALSO CORROBORATE HER TESTIMONY
THAT SHE SAW MR. LEVIN THAT DAY IN THE RESTAURANT.

AND I THINK THE COURT HAS TO COMPARE THE SIGHTINGS MADE BY THE GERRARDS WITH THE SIGHTING WITNESS THAT WAS PRESENTED AT TRIAL, THE ARIZONA SIGHTING. THESE WERE NOT INDIVIDUALS THAT KNEW MR. LEVIN BEFORE, WHEREAS CONNIE GERRARD KNEW MR. LEVIN, AND SO THAT MAKES HER IDENTIFICATION THAT MUCH STRONGER AND THAT MUCH MORE CREDIBLE.

SO I THINK THAT THAT ADDS WEIGHT TO WHAT WE PRESENTED HERE IN TERMS OF CONVINCING THE COURT THAT WE MET OUR BURDEN ON THAT ISSUE.

THE COURT: SO YOU AGREE WITH RESPONDENT THAT I

HAVE TO LOOK AT ALL OF THE EVIDENCE PRESENTED AT THE TRIAL

TO COME TO THE CONCLUSION WHETHER THE EVIDENCE PROVED IN

THESE PROCEEDINGS UNDERMINES THE ENTIRE STRUCTURE OF THE

PROSECUTION'S CASE?

MR. KLEIN: WELL, WHAT I AM SAYING IS, YOUR HONOR,
THAT IF YOU LOOK AT WHAT YOUR HONOR SAID THE PROSECUTION'S
CASE WAS, WHICH WAS THE, QUOTE, "DIRECT TESTIMONY, THE
DIRECT CONFESSION BY MR. HUNT TO KILLING MR. LEVIN AND HIS
ADMISSION TO A NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS," AND COMPARE THAT TO
THE NEW EVIDENCE WHICH WE HAVE PRESENTED, WHICH IS
ACTUALLY A DIRECT SIGHTING OF MR. LEVIN, THE EVIDENCE IS
MUCH STRONGER IN TERMS OF THE TESTIMONY OF MS. GERRARD
CORROBORATED BY ALL THESE OTHER INDIVIDUALS THAT SHE SAW
MR. LEVIN, AND THAT WOULD UNDERMINE OR RAISE A REASONABLE
DOUBT AS TO THE LEGITIMACY OF MR. HUNT'S SUPPOSED

CONFESSION.

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I MEAN NOBODY DISPUTES THE FACT THAT MR. HUNT MADE THE STATEMENT ON JUNE 24TH. THE ISSUE IS WHY DID HE DO IT. WHAT WAS THE EXPLANATION FOR IT? AND WE NOW HAVE PRESENTED THE COURT WITH AN EXPLANATION THROUGH MR. HUNT'S TESTIMONY HERE; SO WE WOULD HAVE IN ESSENCE REBUTTED THE THEORIES THAT THE PROSECUTION RELIED ON IN THEIR CASE IN SANTA MONICA.

MOVING ON TO THE OTHER ISSUE THE COURT WAS CONCERNED ABOUT, WHETHER MR. BARENS WAS TELLING THE TRUTH, AND THE COURT ASKED MR. CRAIN A QUESTION ABOUT, "WELL, GEE, IF MR. BARENS WERE TELLING THE TRUTH, WHY WOULD HE GO ON TO SAY THAT HE DIDN'T BELIEVE MR. HUNT WHEN MR. HUNT SUPPOSEDLY CONFESSED TO HIM?"

IF THE COURT REMEMBERS IN OUR BRIEF, WE MADE
IT CLEAR TO THE COURT THAT AN ATTORNEY CAN ETHICALLY
PRESENT A DEFENSE AS LONG AS IT IS SOMETHING THAT HE
BELIEVES TO BE TRUE. IF MR. BARENS GOT UP AND TESTIFIED
IN FRONT OF THIS COURT THAT HE BELIEVED WHAT MR. HUNT HAD
SUPPOSEDLY TOLD HIM, THEN HE WOULD HAVE PUT HIMSELF IN AN
UNTENABLE SITUATION WHERE THE DEFENSE THAT HE HAD
PRESENTED AT TRIAL, WHICH WAS THAT MR. HUNT DIDN'T DO IT,
AND THAT RON LEVIN WAS ALIVE; SO HE KNEW HE COULDN'T DO
THAT, BUT I THINK WHAT THE COURT SHOULD DO IS EVALUATE
WHAT MR. BARENS DID, AND THE COURT LOOK AT THE CHRONOLOGY
OF EVENTS WITH THE DEPOSITION, THE INTERROGATORIES, THE
FILING OF THE SUPPLEMENTAL PLEADING THAT WE FILED ON MARCH

THE COURT: MR. BARENS CLEARLY WAS PLAYING COY.

MR. KLEIN: IT IS MORE THAN THAT, YOUR HONOR. HE WAS TRYING TO COERCE MR. HUNT INTO NOT GOING FORWARD WITH ANY AND ALL ALLEGATIONS AGAINST HIM. AND WHEN MR. HUNT FILED THE ADDITIONAL PLEADING ON MARCH 29TH, THAT'S WHEN HE WENT THROUGH WITH THE LAST STEP AND SAID, "OKAY, I AM JUST GOING TO PLAY HARDBALL WITH MR. HUNT," AND HE COMES UP WITH THIS FANTASTIC LIE THAT MR. HUNT ALLEGEDLY CONFESSED TO HIM WHEN HE VERY WELL KNEW THAT THIS WAS THE INFORMATION THAT WE WERE SEEKING EARLIER ON. I CAN'T STRESS ENOUGH TO THE COURT IT IS OUR POSITION THAT THE COURT SHOULD PUT NO WEIGHT ON ANY OF THE EVALUATIONS THAT MR. BARENS PURPORTEDLY MADE CONCERNING TACTICAL DECISIONS IN THIS CASE.

IF THE COURT RECALLS, MR. BARENS WAS ASKED WHO WAS NEIL ADELMAN. HE SAYS HE WAS ONE OF THE WITNESSES THAT TESTIFIED AT THE SANTA MONICA TRIAL. WELL, WE ENTERED INTO A STIPULATION WITH THE COURT'S ASSISTANCE THAT MR. ADELMAN DID NOT TESTIFY IN THE SANTA MONICA TRIAL. SO I MEAN, HE WAS GOING TO SAY WHATEVER HE WANTED. IT DIDN'T MATTER THAT, THAT HE WAS UNDER OATH AND HIS EXPLANATIONS WERE WHATEVER THEY WERE AT THE TIME THAT YOU ASKED HIM THE QUESTION AND THEN IT WAS SOMETHING DIFFERENT SOME OTHER TIME.

BUT IN TERMS OF ANY INVESTIGATION INTO THIS CASE, IT IS OBVIOUS THAT HE DIDN'T DO ANY INVESTIGATION.

HE DIDN'T EVEN KNOW THAT THE F.B.I. WAS INVESTIGATING RON

LEVIN CONCERNING PROGRESSIVE SAVINGS & LOAN, AND IT IS

OBVIOUS THAT THAT MATERIAL WAS AVAILABLE TO HIM.

IT IS OBVIOUS THAT WHATEVER DECISION HE MADE,
HE HAS MADE CONCERNING MICROGENESIS, ANY EXPLANATION THAT
HE GAVE THIS COURT IS A FALSE ONE BECAUSE THE COURT IS
AWARE THAT THIS CAME UP REPEATEDLY DURING THE TRIAL. THE
ISSUE WAS BROUGHT UP BY MR. BARENS IN CROSS-EXAMINATION.
SO THE DOWNSIDE DID NOT EXIST. IT WAS ONLY THE UPSIDE,
WHICH WAS TO PRESENT EVIDENCE TO SHOW THAT THE FINANCIAL
MOTIVE DID NOT EXIST.

LASTLY, YOUR HONOR, IN TERMS OF HOW THIS
COURT SHOULD EVALUATE THESE TWO CLAIMS, THE COURT IS AWARE
THAT MR. PITTMAN WITHOUT THE BENEFIT OF ALL THIS NEW
EVIDENCE THAT WAS PRESENTED IN THESE PROCEEDINGS HAD TWO
HUNG JURIES. THE COURT IS AWARE THAT A JURY HEARD ALL OF
THIS EVIDENCE AND WAS UNABLE TO AGREE THAT MR. HUNT WAS
CULPABLE IN SAN MATEO. THESE ARE LIKE EXPERIMENTS OF WHAT
COULD HAVE HAPPENED.

THE COURT: I CANNOT EVALUATE THAT BECAUSE I HAVE TO PRESUME THAT THE VERDICT IS APPROPRIATE HERE, THEN WE GO FROM THAT.

MR. KLEIN: THEN I REFER THE COURT TO, ON ISSUE

NO. 1 THAT WE DO NOT HAVE TO REBUT EACH AND EVERY ISSUE,

BUT IF THE COURT -- AND I THINK THE COURT HAS TO FIND THAT

MRS. GERRARD IS A CREDIBLE WITNESS.

WE HAVE MET OUR BURDEN BY A PREPONDERANCE,

AND THAT A SIGHTING WITNESS VERSUS A STATEMENT BY MR. HUNT

THAT HE CONFESSED TO THE CRIME THAT WOULD GIVE THE JURY

REASONABLE DOUBT THAT MR. HUNT IS NOT GUILTY OF THE CRIME.

AND ALL OF THE, ALL OF THE NEW EVIDENCE THAT WE HAVE DISCOVERED IN THE I.A.C. CLAIM CLEARLY WOULD BENEFIT MR. HUNT AND WOULD RAISE A REASONABLE DOUBT AS TO THE OUTCOME, AND THAT'S WHAT THE COURT SHOULD LOOK TO IS WHAT A JURY WOULD DO WITH ALL THIS NEW EVIDENCE. WOULD THE JURY HAVE A REASONABLE DOUBT THAT MR. HUNT IS GUILTY? AND I BELIEVE THAT THE JURY WOULD HAVE SUCH A REASONABLE DOUBT.

THANK YOU.

THE COURT: ALL RIGHT.

MR. CRAIN, YOUR FINAL THOUGHTS.

MR. CRAIN: YES, YOUR HONOR. THANK YOU. AND I WILL BE BRIEF ALSO.

THESE ARE JUST MORE OR LESS ODDS AND ENDS
THAT HAVE COME UP DURING THE COURSE OF THIS MORNINGS
PROCEEDINGS, AND ONCE AGAIN I EMPHASIZE IN THE SECOND
BRIEF THAT WE FILED THAT THE UTMOST CONCERN, I THINK, TO
ALL OF US SHOULD BE THAT WE HAVE AN UNDERSTANDING OF THE
RECORD AND A GRASP OF THE ACCURACY OF THE RECORD VERSUS
INACCURACY OF IT.

I BELIEVE THAT WE DO. I BELIEVE AND TRUST
THAT THE COURT DOES AND WILL CONTINUE TO DO SO. I DO NOT
BELIEVE THAT THE PROSECUTION DOES, AND THE DANGER IN THIS
IS THAT THE PROSECUTION IS ABLE TO MAKE AN ARGUMENT THAT
REALLY BOILS DOWN TO A CARELESS EVALUATION OF THE RECORD.
IT MAY HAVE SOME SORT OF SUPERFICIAL APPEAL IF ONE IS NOT
FAMILIAR WITH THE RECORD.

FOR EXAMPLE, JUST ONE EXAMPLE I THINK SHOULD

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SUFFICE HERE WITH REGARD TO THE ISSUE ABOUT THE KILPATRICK NEGOTIATIONS. THE PROSECUTION THROWS OUT BUZZ WORDS OR SOME ATTEMPT TO RESPOND TO THE COURT'S, PERHAPS, PLAYING DEVILS ADVOCATE. "WHAT WAS A HOAX," AND THIS AND THAT.

I THINK THE COURT HAS EVIDENCED BY ITS
STATEMENTS THIS MORNING THAT IT APPRECIATES OUR CONTENTION
THAT IT DIDN'T MATTER HOW IT WAS, BUT I WOULD LIKE THE
COURT TO LOOK AT THE EVIDENCE THAT WAS PRESENTED BOTH TO
THE JURY AND AT THE EVIDENTIARY HEARING WITH REGARD TO THE
NEGOTIATIONS, FOR EXAMPLE, AS SET FORTH AT ABOUT PAGE 35
TO 38 OF PETITIONER'S OPENING BRIEF.

AND IT IS DESCRIBED, AGAIN, IN THE REPLY
BRIEF THAT THE TESTIMONY OF MR. KILPATRICK, FOR EXAMPLE,
THAT THE DEAL HE BELIEVED WAS A VIABLE ONE WOULD BE OUT OF
THE WAY, THAT THE MERGER WAS IMMINENT, MR. O'DONNELL'S
TESTIMONY TO THAT EFFECT.

IT IS EASY TO FORGET THOSE THINGS. IT IS

EASY TO CAST THE EVIDENCE THAT WAS PRESENTED AT THE

EVIDENTIARY HEARING IN A MISLEADING LIGHT, BUT I ASK THE

COURT TO LOOK AT THE SUMMARY OF THE EVIDENCE ON THIS, IN

PETITIONER'S OPENING BRIEF AT, I THINK AT AROUND 34 TO 38,

THE TESTIMONY OF MR. KILPATRICK AND 1747 AND 1848 TO 62,

MR. O'DONNELL'S TESTIMONY.

THE OTHER EVIDENCE THAT WE HAVE POINTED OUT

ABOUT THE VIABILITY OF THE MILLS, THAT'S AN ISSUE THE

COURT HAS TO MAKE A DETERMINATION OF, BUT IT SHOULD, AND I

TRUST WILL, MAKE A DETERMINATION ON AN INFORMED

UNDERSTANDING OF THE RECORD, NOT ON BASIS OF THE PEOPLE'S,

I AM SURE, WELL-INTENTIONED BUT SHOCKINGLY UNINFORMED

EVALUATION OR REPRESENTATIONS THAT SOMEONE DIDN'T REPORT

THE SIGHTING, WHICH WE POINTED OUT WAS IN DIRECT CONFLICT

WITH THE EVIDENCE.

THIS WAS A TROUBLESOME THING BECAUSE IT IS

EASY TO -- THERE HAS BEEN A LOT OF EVIDENCE AND IT IS EASY

TO PERHAPS GET LOST IN IT, BUT ANOTHER'S OPEN SHOOT OF

THIS PARTICULAR EXAMPLE IS THIS, THIS BUNK ABOUT SOMEHOW

BARENS THOUGHT IF HE PUT ON KILPATRICK EVIDENCE IT MIGHT

HAVE FOCUSED IN ON LEVIN AND THE \$1.5 MILLION CHECK.

WELL, AS WE HAVE TRIED TO POINT OUT IS LIKE COMPARING

APPLES AND ORANGES. THERE IS TWO DIFFERENT THINGS, THEY

ARE UNRELATED.

THE COURT: I AGREE.

MR. CRAIN: I APPRECIATE THAT.

AND WHAT THE KILPATRICK EVIDENCE WENT TO IS WHETHER OR NOT THERE WAS GOING TO BE EVIDENCE OF FINANCIAL MOTIVE THAT WAS REFUTED OR LEFT TO STAND ON ITS OWN UNREBUTTED AND UNCHALLENGED. THAT'S WHAT IT CAME DOWN TO.

THINK, EITHER MISSPOKE OR HAS A LACK OF APPRECIATION FOR WHAT THE STRICKLAND STANDARD IS. AT ONE POINT HE CALLED IT A PREPONDERANCE OF THE EVIDENCE. STRICKLAND ITSELF SAYS IT IS NOT A PREPONDERANCE OF THE EVIDENCE, AND THAT'S WHY THEY QUALIFIED THE REASONABLE PROBABILITY AS THEY DID, AND THAT TERMINOLOGY IS CLEARLY BY THE NINTH CIRCUIT AND ALL THE OTHER CIRCUITS THAT HAVE DEALT WITH THE ISSUE HAS SAID IT IS A REASONABLE POSSIBILITY. I THINK THAT'S THE

STANDARD I TRUST THIS COURT WILL FOLLOW.

27.

WITH REGARD TO THE COURT OF APPEAL'S STATEMENT ABOUT THE STRENGTH OF THE EVIDENCE, WHAT THE COURT OF APPEAL'S OPINION ESSENTIALLY DID WAS TO LOOK AT THAT EVIDENCE, AS MR. WAPNER DID IN HIS PRESENTATION AND HIS FINAL ARGUMENT TO THE JURY. BASICALLY THEIR EVALUATION OF THE EVIDENCE WAS THE SAME AS MR. WAPNER'S EVALUATION OF THE EVIDENCE.

AND, OF COURSE, WHEN THE CRITICAL COMPONENTS
OF THE PROSECUTION'S CASE WERE NOT MET AS TO FINANCIAL
MOTIVE AND THE CREDIBILITY OF THE STAR WITNESS AND SO
FORTH, OF COURSE, SOMEONE MAY WANT TO PUT THAT KIND OF
CAST ON IT. BUT THAT'S WHERE A DEFENSE ATTORNEY'S ROLE
SHOULD HAVE BEEN MET, AND THAT'S WHERE IT WASN'T.

QUITE SOMETIME AGO THAT IF THE COURT IS INCLINED TO EVALUATE THE TESTIMONY OF THE SIGHTING WITNESSES BY LOOKING AT THE EVIDENCE IN THE CASE, I THINK IT IS INCUMBENT UPON THE COURT IN ITS EVALUATION TO CONSIDER THE EVIDENCE THAT WAS THERE THAT COULD HAVE BEEN OFFERED TO REBUT THESE POINTS AND NOT SIMPLY TO LOOK AT THE PRESENTATION THAT WAS BASICALLY SOMEONE GOING INTO, INTO BATTLE WITH HIS HANDS TIED BEHIND HIS BACK.

WITH REGARD TO THE QUESTION THAT'S COME UP

ABOUT IF -- I DON'T THINK THE COURT -- I THINK THE COURT

IS ON THE RIGHT TRACK ABOUT MR. BARENS' LACK OF

CREDIBILITY, AND I HAVE BEEN BLUNT ABOUT IT. MR. KLEIN

HAS BEEN BLUNT ABOUT IT. I THINK THE MAN HAS LIED TO THE

COURT. BUT, YOU KNOW, THE LAW IS UNDER LEDESMA THAT EVEN

IF THIS STORY OF BARENS' WERE TRUE, HE WAS IN NO WAY

EXCUSED FROM CARRYING OUT THE INVESTIGATION THAT HE WAS

REOUIRED TO CARRY OUT.

IN FACT, LAST WEEK IN THE JONES CASE THE U.S. SUPREME COURT SAID THAT THE NATURE OF THE CHARGES IS ONE OF THE FACTORS THAT THE COURT HAS TO CONSIDER IN EVALUATING THE COMPETENCE OF THE TRIAL COUNSEL, AND IN THE CASE OF A MURDER THE COURT PLACES A HIGHER DUTY UPON THE ATTORNEY IN TERMS OF WHAT HE IS REQUIRED TO DO THAN IN OTHER TYPES OF CASES. AND IN FACT, THEY REFERRED TO THE REPRESENTATION OF SOMEONE CHARGED WITH MURDER AS A MAMMOTH RESPONSIBILITY. AND SO THAT'S PART OF THE FACTOR.

THE COURT ALSO NOTED IN ITS COMMENTS DURING
THE COURSE OF THIS HEARING THAT THESE THINGS THAT WERE
BROUGHT TO LIGHT ABOUT MR. BARENS WERE UNREFUTED BY HIM.
WE WOULD LIKEN THAT TO AN ADOPTIVE ADMISSION. IT WAS
OBVIOUS TO THE COURT, IT WAS OBVIOUS TO US MR. BARENS
DIDN'T REFUTE ANYTHING. MR. BARENS CHOSE TO REMAIN SILENT
IN THE FACE OF THE ACCUSATIONS AGAINST HIM AND THE
TESTIMONY ABOUT WHAT INFORMATION HE WAS GIVEN BY HIS OWN
CLIENT.

AND, FINALLY, I DON'T REALLY -- I GUESS IT IS

NOT RIGHT TO GO OUTSIDE THE RECORD TO TALK ABOUT --

THE COURT: THEN DON'T.

MR. CRAIN: OKAY. THEN I WILL CONFINE IT TO JUST LOOKING AT THE RECORD ITSELF OF AN ATTORNEY WHO GOES BEFORE A JURY AS MR. BARENS DID AND TELLS THEM IN HIS

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OPENING STATEMENT, "MR. HUNT WILL TESTIFY, MR. HUNT WILL
 1
     EXPLAIN EVERYTHING." CLEARLY AT THAT POINT HE EITHER HAS
     AN I.O. OF RECORD LOW PROPORTIONS AND SHOULDN'T BE
 3
     PRACTICING LAW, OR ELSE HE -- IT IS HARD TO UNDERSTAND
 4
     THAT EXCEPT AS A SYMBOL OF HIS GROSS INCOMPETENCY.
 5
     COULD ANYBODY DO THAT? IT IS SYMPTOMATIC OF THE
 6
     SLOPPINESS AND CARELESS EFFORT THAT MR. BARENS PUT INTO
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 8
     THE CASE.
            THE COURT: OF COURSE, MR. HUNT CHOOSE NOT TO
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10
     TESTIFY.
            MR. KLEIN: PARDON ME?
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            THE COURT: I THINK THERE IS A WAIVER WHERE
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     MR. HUNT WAS ASKED BY JUDGE RITTENBAND, "YOU ARE NOT GOING
13
     TO TESTIFY; IS THAT CORRECT?"
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                  MR. HUNT SAID, "THAT'S CORRECT."
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                  SO THAT'S MR. HUNT'S FINAL DECISION.
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17
            MR. CRAIN: THERE WAS A WAIVER BY MR. HUNT WHO AT
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     THAT TIME WAS 24 YEARS OLD, REPRESENTED BY TRIAL COUNSEL.
     BUT HOW COULD TRIAL COUNSEL HAD PLANNED OUT A CASE WHERE
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     HE EVER GETS INTO THAT SITUATION?
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                  AND, OF COURSE, FROM TIME TO TIME, YOU KNOW,
     LIKE WITH THE KAREN MARMOR EVIDENCE HE USES SOMEHOW THIS
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23
     PURPORTED ETHICAL CONCERN THAT HE HAD, WHICH IS ABOUT AS
24
     LEGITIMATE AS THE ETHICAL CHARADE HE WENT THROUGH IN FRONT
     OF THIS COURT, BUT AS WE DEMONSTRATED IT IN NO WAY
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26
     PREVENTED HIM FROM INTRODUCING THAT EVIDENCE.
            THE COURT: IF I FIND THAT PETITIONER DID IN FACT
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MAKE A CONFESSION TO HIS ATTORNEY, DOES IT REALLY MAKE A

28

BIT OF DIFFERENCE IN THIS CASE?

23.

MR. CRAIN: IT DOESN'T MAKE A BIT OF DIFFERENCE.

THE PEOPLE HAVE LEGAL PROBLEMS ON ISSUE NO. 1.

THE COURT: EXCEPT IF I FIND THAT TO BE TRUE, HOW I WOULD JUDGE PETITIONER'S TESTIMONY? BECAUSE I WOULD THEN, IF I FIND THAT TO BE TRUE, I FOUND THAT PETITIONER LIED IN THE COURSE OF THESE PROCEEDINGS.

MR. CRAIN: WELL, I DON'T THINK THE COURT SHOULD FIND THAT MR. -- FIRST OF ALL, THE WHOLE THING SMACKS, IT HAS AN AIR OF UNREALITY THAT MR. BARENS IS GOING TO GO DOWN. THE WHOLE THING HAS A PECULIAR RING TO IT. I

THE COURT: MUCH OF THIS CASE DOES.

MR. CRAIN: WELL, MR. HUNT DOES GIVE THE COURT A
VERY CREDIBLE SHOWING OF THE WORK THAT HE DID ON THE CASE
IN AN ATTEMPT TO GET A NOT INTERESTED DEFENSE ATTORNEY TO
KNOW WHAT THE CASE WAS ALL ABOUT WHEN HE TESTIFIED, "I
TOLD MR. BARENS ABOUT THIS EVIDENCE OR THAT EVIDENCE.
PLEASE EXPLORE THIS. THIS IS SOMETHING ELSE." IT WAS ALL
CORROBORATED BY EXTENSIVE WRITTEN DOCUMENTATION FOR THIS
COURT'S BENEFIT AND CONSIDERATION.

WE HAVE HERE MR. BARENS. MR. HUNT SAYS, "I
DIDN'T DO IT." MR. BARENS SAYS, "THERE WERE NO WITNESSES
TO THIS PURPORTED CONVERSATION, AND IT NEVER HAPPENED
AGAIN." HE IS IN CONFLICT. HE HAS GIVEN INCONSISTENT
STATEMENTS IN THE RECORD AS TO WHETHER HE EVER TOLD ANYONE
ABOUT THIS, AND THEN HE SAYS, "WELL, I DIDN'T BELIEVE IT."

I MEAN, I WOULD REALLY THINK THAT THE COURT

WOULD BE VERY HARD PRESSED AND WOULD BE ACTING IN A WAY
THAT IT REALLY SHOULDN'T TO PUT ANY CREDIBILITY WHATSOEVER
IN TERMS OF THIS STORY THAT MR. BARENS AND USED IT IN SOME
WAY TO MR. HUNT'S DETRIMENT. I DON'T THINK THE COURT IN
ITS FINAL ANALYSIS WILL DO THAT. I HOPE I AM RIGHT.

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BUT, YOU KNOW, I THINK WHEN THE COURT SHOULD WONDER, "WHAT IN THE WORLD IS GOING ON HERE WHEN AN ATTORNEY COMES INTO MY COURT AND PUTS ON THIS POSE THAT HE DID, THIS SANCTIMONIOUS POSE, "OH, PLEASE, YOUR HONOR, ONLY IF YOU ORDER ME TO DO IT," WHEN HE -- TWO WEEKS AGO HE IS OUT WITH THE D.A. INVESTIGATOR? WHAT'S GOING ON?

THE COURT: IT WAS BEING SLUNG BOTH WAYS. IT WAS GETTING PRETTY DEEP IN HERE BETWEEN PETITIONER AND MR. BARENS.

WHY DON'T YOU WRAP UP.

MR. CRAIN: THE FINAL THING I WOULD LIKE TO SAY
ABOUT THIS CASE. THERE WAS OTHER ISSUES THAT I THINK ARE
TROUBLESOME, ARE TROUBLESOME TO ANYONE IN OR OUT OF THE
SYSTEM, WHO LISTENED TO THIS CASE. THE ALLEGATIONS THAT
THE TRIAL ATTORNEY HAD A CONFLICT OF INTEREST, WHICH I
BELIEVE WE COULD HAVE PROVEN IF GIVEN THE OPPORTUNITY, AND
THE OTHER ISSUE INVOLVING BRADY MATTERS, WHICH I WILL
STATE AGAIN INVOLVED PERSONS CONCERNED WITH THE
PROSECUTION OTHER THAN FRED WAPNER.

BUT THESE ARE SIGNIFICANT TROUBLESOME ISSUES
THAT SURROUND THIS CASE THAT DID MORE THAN SIMPLY GAIN THE
INTEREST OF THE COURT OF APPEAL, BUT GOT THE COURT OF
APPEAL TO THINK THEY WERE SO SIGNIFICANT THAT IT ISSUED

THE ORDER THAT IT DID. IT IS A TROUBLESOME CASE WHEN YOU

HAVE THE KIND OF CREDIBLE EVIDENCE THAT HAS BEEN

PRESENTED.

I APPRECIATE THE COURT'S CONCERN HERE, AND AGAIN, ALL THAT WE ASK IS THAT THIS COURT EVALUATE IT IN SUCH A WAY THAT I THINK WILL -- DOES REQUIRE THE ISSUANCE OF THE WRIT SO THAT MR. HUNT CAN HAVE A TRIAL BEFORE 12 PEOPLE FROM THIS COMMUNITY IN LOS ANGELES THAT CAN HEAR THE CASE AND MAKE FOR ONCE AND FOR ALL A PROPER DETERMINATION ON THE COMPLETE RECORD OF THIS CASE. THAT HASN'T HAPPENED.

AND I THINK IT IS APPALLING TO MOST OF US TO LOOK AT THIS CASE THAT SOMEONE IS CURRENTLY SERVING A SENTENCE ON THIS RECORD WITH THIS KIND OF REPRESENTATION WHEN THIS EVIDENCE HAS BEEN PRESENTED THAT PEOPLE WHO KNEW MR. LEVIN SO WELL HAVE COME IN AND CREDIBILITY TESTIFIED THAT THEY SAW HIM YEARS AFTER THE TRIAL.

SO ALL WE WANT IS FOR 12 JURORS TO BE ABLE TO HEAR THIS EVIDENCE AND LET THEM DECIDE.

THANK YOU.

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THE COURT: ALL RIGHT.

THANK YOU. I WILL TAKE THE MATTER UNDER SUBMISSION. AS I INDICATED TO COUNSEL, I WILL ISSUE A WRITTEN OPINION IN THIS CASE. MY HOPE, IT IS MANDATED THAT I WILL HAVE IT DONE WITHIN THE NEXT TWO WEEKS, MAYBE SHORTER.

AS COUNSEL IS AWARE, I AM OUT OF -- SITTING
OUT OF COUNTY BEGINNING A MONTH FROM NOW. I HAVE ANOTHER

1	HABEAS CORPUS THAT, ACTUALLY THEY ARE DOING CLOSING
2	ARGUMENTS FRIDAY. I HAVE TO WRITE AN OPINION FOR THE
3	SUPREME COURT ON THAT. THEN I HAVE SEVERAL OTHER MATTERS.
4	SO I AM HOPING WITHIN TWO WEEKS I AM
5	HOPING THIS WEEK I WILL HAVE SOMETHING DONE. THERE IS AN
6	AWFUL LOT OF MATERIAL. I WISH I HAD MORE TIME, BUT I
7	DON'T HAVE THE TIME. BUT I WILL GET SOMETHING OUT.
8	ANTICIPATING IF THE PETITION IS GRANTED, THE
9	PEOPLE WILL TAKE A WRIT, AND IF DENIED THAT
10	MR. KLEIN: THEY HAVE A RIGHT TO APPEAL.
11	THE COURT: THEY HAVE A RIGHT TO APPEAL.
12	MR. KLEIN: THEY HAVE A RIGHT TO APPEAL.
13	THE COURT: YOU HAVE TO FILE A PETITION FOR NEW
14	HABEAS CORPUS, BUT MR. HUNT SHOULD BE PACKING UP AND BE
15	READY TO GO BACK TO THE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS. SO HE
16	SHOULD BE AWARE OF THAT.
17	AND GET YOUR FINAL BILLINGS IN BECAUSE ONCE I
18	AM DOWN IN ORANGE COUNTY I WON'T HAVE ACCESS TO ANYTHING.
19	SO I NEED ALL YOUR STUFF THIS WEEK, NOT THIS WEEK WITHIN
20	THE NEXT WEEK OR TWO.
21	ANYTHING FURTHER?
22	THANK YOU, COUNSEL.
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23	THE MATTER IS SUBMITTED.
23	
	THE MATTER IS SUBMITTED.
24	THE MATTER IS SUBMITTED.
24	THE MATTER IS SUBMITTED.